

# Criminology

## Question

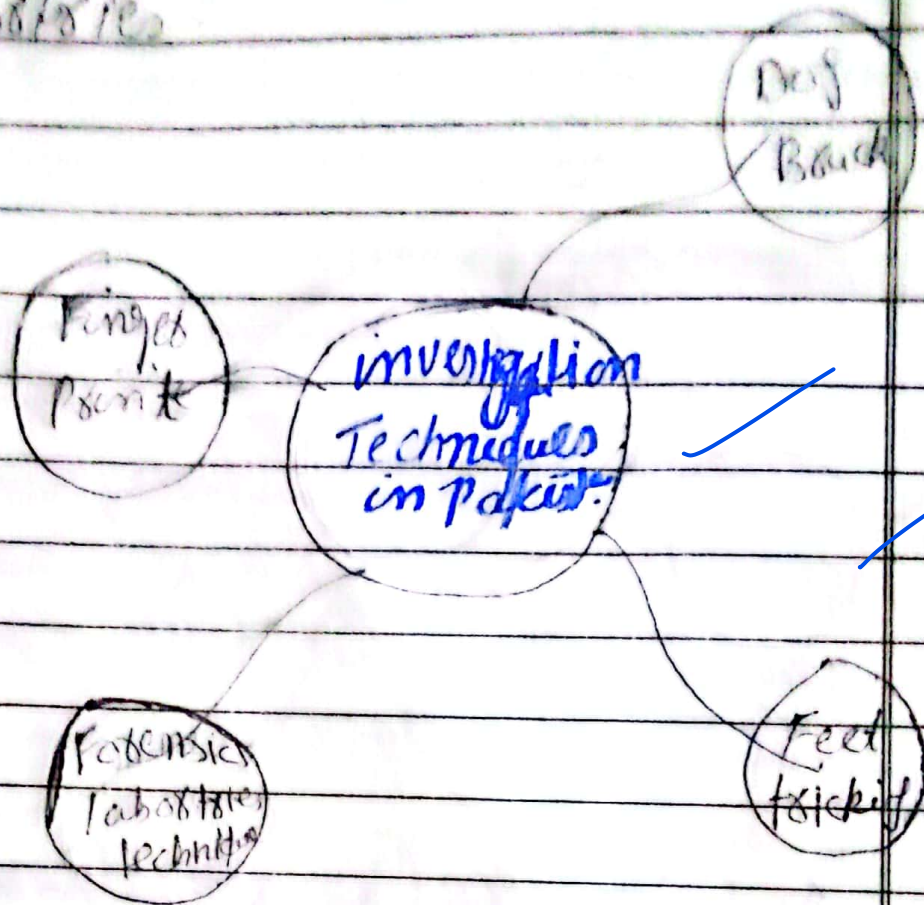
Write a comprehensive note on the principles of criminal investigation illustrate example from Pakistan.

### 1. Criminal investigation in Pakistan

#### 1.1. Introduction

Pakistan has its investigation system that established in the era of its former <sup>Colonist</sup> master. in 1854. in 1857 it is called Metropolitan police of London. that was remained by Edward called its investigation system. who becomes first D.C.I. all other provinces was follow the same rules. it is consists of Finger prints, Dog Snacks, Feet tracking, Forensic

20/08/2020



## 2. Definition of Criminal Investigation.

To collect and identify the information and evidence to prove guilty an offender.

### 2.1 Definition by Scholars.

“To collect and identify the evidence to apprehend and convict the criminal guilty”

### 3- Objective of investigation.

#### 3.1. To identify Criminal.

To collect information and evidence to identify, who committed crime ✓

#### 3.2. Called the Fact that inclined of case. ✓

Collect the facts of case that help to identify criminal and prove them.

#### 3.3. To sift the wheat to chaff. ✓

To sift the wheat of chaff mean collect relevant information and disregard irrelevant. ✓

#### 3.4 Preserve evidence.

Preserve relevant evidence to established it value in court to prove crime.

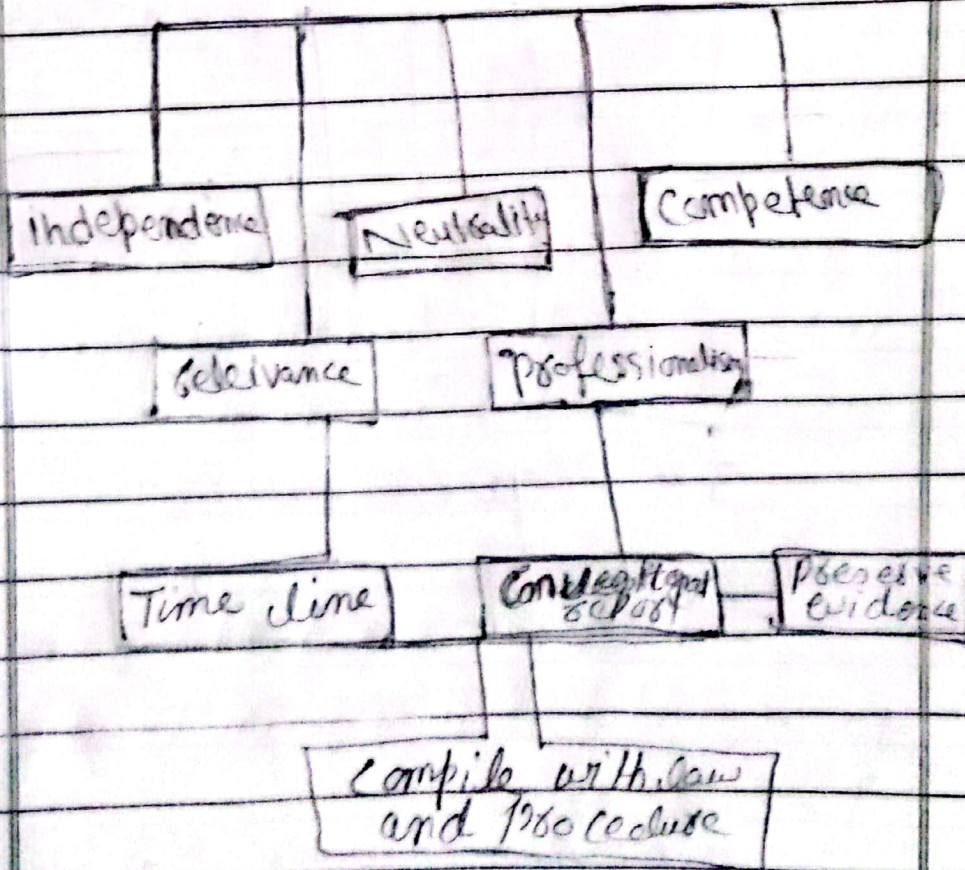
#### 3.5. Conclusion Report.

Conclusion drawn which is based on Facts.

## 4. Principal of investigation.

4.1 Objective:- To make investigation more effective. it is not based on investigators personal interest

### 4.2. Principle



## 4.1 independence investigation

Investigation should be done independently by officers without other involvement.

## 4.2 Neutrality.

Investigation officer should be neutrality no parties are added during procedure

## 4.3 Competence officers.

Officers will be competence and have effective equipment and technique during investigation.

## 4.4 Professionalism.

Observe professional degree of the investigator.

## 4.5 Relevance investigation

Collect the facts that are relevant and discarded other ones

#### 4.6 Preserve evidence.

Preserve relevant evidence to present in court to make victim guilty.

#### 4.7 investigation report.

Investigation report is based on true fact that help in court to prove case.

#### 4.8 Comply with law and procedure.

Investigation should be done on basis of law. Following law procedure. Other it is hard in court to prove offenders guilty. and all the investigation useless.

#### 4.9. Time-line

It is most important to follow time line. Other wise proves (fact) are destroyed and it's not collected in right manner.

## 5- investigation Facilities in Pakistan.

51- Forensic Science Laboratory Islamabad

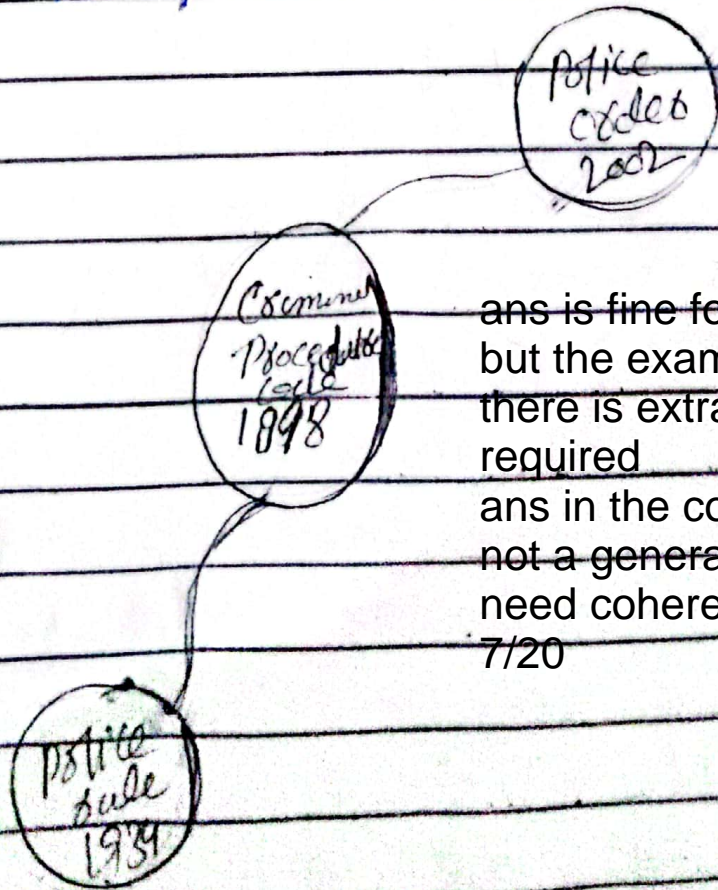
52- Forensic Science Laboratory Multan

53- Chief Chemical Examination Quetta

54- Chief Chemical Examination Peshawar

54- Forensic Science Lahore.

## 6- Frame work of investigation in Pakistan



ans is fine for 10 marks note but the examples are missing there is extra detail which is not required

ans in the context of Pakistan not a general answer

need coherence in ans too

7/20

## 7- Problem of investigation in Pakistan.

7.1 Combine / selective work of police organization.

7.2 Lack of Budgets.

7.3 use of old investigation techniques

7.4 Lack of infrastructure

7.5 Shortage of staff

7.6 Lack of equipment.

7.7 Delayed adjudication of case

7.8 use torture

7.9 Non-optimal techniques use.

7.10 Corruption

7.11 Lack of Competence

7.12 Lack of independence.

7.13 Shortage of laboratories

7.14 Non-specialist staff.

## 8. Conclusion.

Investigation is used to identify the criminal who is committed crime.

Investigation officers follow different rule and principle during investigation.

But in Pakistan inefficient procedure, delay, torture, corruption, non-specialist officers causes degraded most of the

evidence and in most case officers unable to prove in court. It's need to improve the system

to make it effective.