

# PAKISTAN

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It doesn't matter from which religion, genders, colors, gens and race, language and even region the are -

Pakistan got the freedom in the series of Islam and Muslims, where Muslims want to live peacefully. Allah says in Quran that Islam is the deed of peace, ~~and~~ freedom, and equality, so there are all the people are equal which are living in Pakistan, it does not matter from which religion they are. There is equality in everything such as business, trade, agriculture, land and other stuffs etc. Pakistan is not going on the vision which was seen by Quaid-e-Azam for us due to the unstable circumstances which was created by our politicians and those who have the power. They are continuously misusing this power that is the reason we are not stable economy in the world but we our country had a lot of natural and mineral resources that are enough to boost our economy.

Pakistan got the independence on August 14, 1947, by facing a lot of challenges and by sacrificing millions of Muslim lives. Pakistan got independence in two parts which are as Western Pakistan and Eastern Pakistan (Bangladesh), due to incompetency of our politicians and powerful establishment we lost the Eastern part of Pakistan (Bangladesh) in 1971. Behind there is Western Pakistan which consists of 4 provinces: Sindh, Punjab, Balochistan and KPK, after some time they ~~increase~~ separate the province of Gilgit Baltistan of Kashmir and other one is FATA (Frontier Areas of Tribal) [Federally Administered Tribal Areas] of Pakistan. The area of Pakistan is  $796,095 \text{ km}^2$ , in which Pakistan's largest province is Balochistan which consists of area about  $347,190 \text{ km}^2$  and smallest province of Pakistan is KPK which consists of area about  $101,741 \text{ km}^2$ . Pakistan's capital is Islamabad which

which consists of area about  $906 \text{ km}^2$ .

Pakistan is 5th largest countries by population by 240 millions and had many other religions people lived in Pakistan. There is a lot of cultural activities happen in Pakistan by the different cultures of people. In Pakistan people lived free and go to their temples and other religious places without any restriction. Every people in this time is free to celebrate their cultural activities. Pakistan had the second highest mountain  $K2$  whose height about 8611 meters. Pakistan produce a lot of agricultural crops seasonally and used it for their usage and exportation to other countries. Therefore, almost 70 languages spoken in Pakistan, from the national language of Pakistan is "URDU" which is spoken by every person in Pakistan.

Pakistan is facing challenging from its independence by its neighbouring country India, because India would not want to see the prosperity of Pakistan. India is the opponent

of Pakistan from independence; India interfering in every issue of Pakistan further it is internationally or National level India is the opponent country of Pakistan in Kashmir issue which is the main reason behind the adversary of each country for do them Pakistan fought almost four to five wars with India. There are a lot of terrorism challenges faced by Pakistan and still facing from the ~~other~~ western-north border country (Afghanistan) which creates insecurity in Pakistan due to which Pakistan's economy effected by the terrorism through which no any foreign investor want to invest in Pakistan and other is effected area is the tourism which is also the boosting source of economy because Pakistan have the a lot of natural beautiful places and historical places such as Moen-jo-daro ~~and~~ which is 4000-5000 years older and northern areas of Pakistan which are best ~~tourism~~ tourist points.

In current situation Pakistan ~~is~~

Facing the economic crisis and high inflation rate due to incompetency <sup>of politicians</sup> and instability of Political affairs.

Pakistan's Foreign reserves also decreased, when Imran Khan left his government in March 2022, the reserves were 2 billion dollars but in these 16 to 20 months reserves are less than 3 billion dollars which are not enough to import the necessities for 2 months.

Therefore, the Pakistan facing economic crisis <sup>not</sup> just for the instability of politics but Russia-Ukraine war also impacted it immensely, because Russia attacks on Ukraine due to which USA imposed sanctions on Russia its exports and imports and sealed its all <sup>foreign</sup> accounts. The Russia exports 80% of wheat to the world which causes serious affects on the world and Russia exports major production of oil due to which oil's price touching to the sky. The major reason of economic crisis in Pakistan is due to the free float of rupees against dollar, due to the IMF conditions, IMF imposed very strict conditions on Pakistan by increasing taxes, increasing the fuel price.

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and other high valued<sup>↑</sup> subsidies which very immensely affect on the poor class people, whose minimum wage is 500 rupees per day, now how he maintain the two times meal of a day due to which hunger ratio and poverty increases. But from 1 month the caretaker government managed alot things such the dollar which was touching to the sky is falling from 300 rupees to 284.7 rupees, and the petrol price which also decreased from 328 PKR to 283.58 PKR by implementing the reforms and policy. PM Inwar-ul-Kakar and CAAS COAS also visiting the Gulf countries trying to finding investing of 100 Billion Dollars from different Gulf countries ~~for~~ for agricultural, industrial, commercial and mineral resources sectors of Pakistan. These all are the short-term policies we will make our long-term policies which was made by the developing nations such as India, China, Saudi Arabia and Iran etc which ~~implements~~ <sup>implements</sup> the economy of country ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> future.

However, these reforms are also imperative to give the relief to the people of Pakistan.

There is very major role of political stability of country on economy, we would make the ~~pp~~ long-term policies

which never ~~remained~~ by any other government, implementation of policies ~~move the country towards prosperity~~ ~~make~~ the country economic prosperous.

Therefore, the other reason of economic crisis in Pakistan due to the involvement of establishment in political affairs which very favouring for politicians, the involvement of Pak-Army in Pak-Politics not from in this decade but they are involved <sup>in politics</sup> from independence, if establishment leave the politics and do their own work then it is very advantageous for politicians who <sup>will</sup> make long-term <sup>le</sup> policies without any conspiracy of establishment and try to ~~do~~ take some good steps in for the betterment of society.