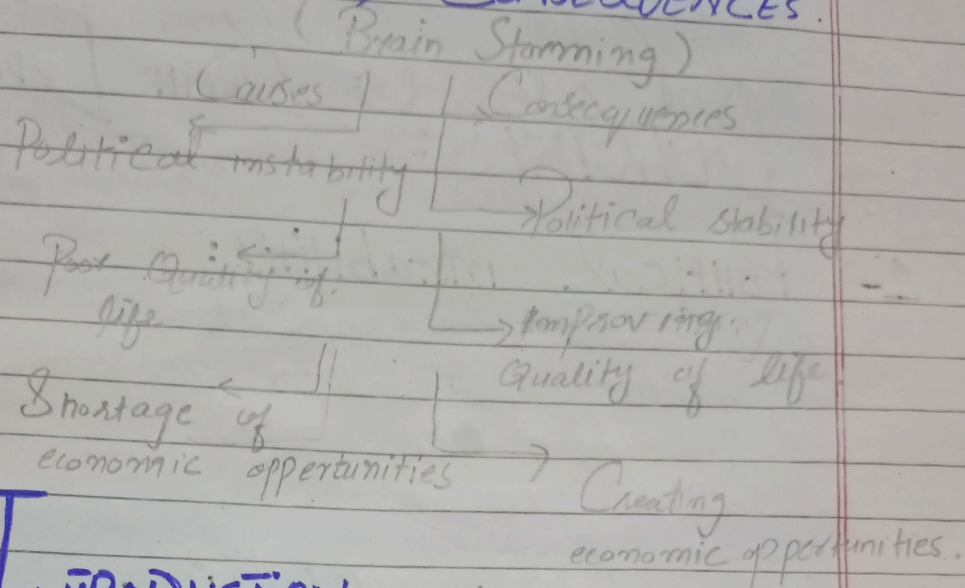


Date: TOPIC: BRIAN DRAIN T F S

CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES



INTRODUCTION:

Brain drain Subject to a vital threat before a Country. This migration result in a great loss to the Countries where they are born and educated. Brain drain is neither a new issue nor it is a fully settled one. Unfortunately, Pakistan is suffering from this disaster. The main causes behind brain drain are: Political instability, Poor quality of life, Shortage of economic opportunities, Lack of modern technology. There for some solutions to solve the regarding problems: Political stability, Improving Quality of life, Creating economic

? opportunities introducing new technology.

CAUSES OF BRAIN DRAIN

1- Political instability:

- (a) Illiterate representative,
- (b) MPTC intervention in politics.
- (c) Government corruption.
- (d) Social unrest.

1.

2- Poor Quality of life:

- (a) High levels of poverty,
- (b) Unemployment
- (c) inequality.
- (d) Inadequate public services.

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3- Shortage of Economic Opportunities:

- (a) limited Job prospects
- (b) leading frustration in young generation.
- (c) Illicit activities.
- (d) Social unrest.

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CONSEQUENCES AND SOLUTIONS OF BRAIN DRAIN

GUIDELINES:

1- Political Stability:

- (a) Economic growth.
- (b) Predictable regulatory environment.
- (c) Encourage investment and business growth.
- (d) Effective governance.
- (e) Rule of law.
- (f) Respect for human rights.

2- Improving Quality of life:

- (a) health care.
- (b) education.
- (c) infrastructure.
- (d) economic opportunities.
- (e) social services.

3- Creating Economic Opportunities:

- (a) Investing in infrastructure.
- (b) Promoting entrepreneurship.
- (c) Education and skills development.
- (d) Encouraging Foreign direct investment (FDI)