

Tutorial

9-5-2024

2021 Paper

Reading Comprehension

1. Why does the doctrine of America deny space to counselling?

Ans: The doctrine of Power set by neo-imperial America denies Tony Blair's concept of counselling because America believes that it has the right of disabling its enemy in order to maintain its security and national interests. Thus, America after declaring a War on Terrorism denies any kind of space to counselling.

2. What is the essence of 'moral equivalence' whereas War has no moral justification?

3. Why do countries occupied and under the tutelage of hyperpower have no peace?

Ans: Historically, when many states were colonized and were under the control of hyperpower, the colonized states were suffering immensely. Because the colonizers felt the need to dominate the occupied state in every discipline of life. As we've seen in the case of USA and Afghanistan. Hence, one can say the presence of

hyperpower cannot bring peace to the occupied territory.

4. Arguably Europe and hyperpower US are at cross purposes over the concept of war. Are they? Why?

Ans: Europe and US, they both have different opinions over the concept of war since the war of Iraq. The mobilisation for war against Iraq split the United Nations.

Ans: Yes, Europe and US, they both have different opinion over the concept of war since America started mobilising its military for the war against Iraq, this incident split the United Nations. America was firm to wage war alone if necessary and it won't consider the concerns of allied partners. Therefore, Europe and hyperpower USA share different opinions on tackling war situations.

5. What Tony Blair's meant by 'wise counsel' and did it prevail?

Ans: Tony Blair's 'wise counsel' means to engage in debates. He has consistently stated that the only option in the face of hyper power is to offer wise counsel. However, the governments and people across the world has refused to accept this phenomenon.