

Expository Essay

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Topic: Human Rights are the First Casualty in Any Conflicts.

Outline

1. Introduction

Thesis statement: Human rights are undoubtedly the most violated rights across the globe; different wars and conflicts make it arduous to safeguard them. Human rights are infringed upon around the world, and their repercussions are adversely affecting the global peace. However, the collaborative efforts of human rights' organizations both globally and nationally can prevent the violation of these rights.

2. Defining key terms... Human Rights and Conflicts

3. Casualty of human rights in Conflicts

a- Displacement of the people causes the violation of the right to home

b- Killing of masses loss the right to life

c- End in civil liberties hinders freedom of speech

d- Dis Destruction of schools, colleges and universities deprive people of their right to education

e- Lack of excess to basic life necessities hampers quality of life

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ef- Right to health also affects due to conflicts.

g- Right to a fair trial and due process is often breached in conflicts.

4- Repurcussions of the violation of human rights

a- Reverance of human rights is diminishing

b- Number of refugees increased throughout the world

c- It pushes the world towards poverty and illiteracy.

d- The value of human rights' organizations becomes worthless in the eyes of people

e- The cycle of revenge seems to be common

f- It affects the economy of the world

5- How to bring counter this problem in order to bring prosperity in the world?

a- Improve the functioning of relevant international and national organizations to combat with this battle

b- Establish an agreement between the two parties to halt ^{the} more causaulties

c- ^{Provide} Human rights awareness programs to educate people

d- Strictly implement the human rights among people on earth

6- Conclusion

Essay

Since October 7, 2023, the innocent children and women have been brutally killed; countless individuals have been displaced. Essential necessities like education, healthcare, and basic human needs are inaccessible to them. The anguished screams of children, the flow of blood, and the tears are streaming down the faces of Palestinians testify the egregious violation of their human rights. This recent incident of Gaza, Palestine indicates that the wars, revenges and other sort of self-interest conflicts are breaching the rights of the people. Casualty of human rights in conflicts: violation of right to home, loss of right to life, hinders freedom of speech and deprivation from the quality of education and health. Moreover, repercussions of violation of these rights lead to disrespect of human rights. It also surged the number of refugees in the world, and the value of human rights' organizations becomes worthless in the eyes of the people. Besides this, the cycle of revenge —

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Seems to be common and it affects the economy of the fighter parties and also ^{the} other part of the world. Although, the violation of human rights ramps up across the globe, the collective efforts of the world can uplift the problem through some proactive measures. First, the improvement of human rights' organizations is the need of the time. Second, establishment of peace agreement between the two conflict parties are immensely important to curtail the violation of human rights. Finally, awareness about human rights and their strict implementation would be helpful to deal with the issue of human rights. To make it concise,

human rights are undoubtedly the most violated rights across the globe; different wars and conflicts make it arduous to safeguard them. Human rights are infringed upon around the world, and their repercussions are adversely affecting the global peace. However, the collaborative efforts of human rights' organization both globally and nationally can prevent the violation of these rights.

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Human rights refers to the right inherent to all human beings, regardless of race, sex, nationality, ethnicity, language, religion or any other status (UN). It is the responsibility of the main international bodies and the states to ensure the implementation of human rights in their territories. Human rights are right to life, right to liberty, right to quality life, education and health etc. These are essential to reach to every single body in the world.

On the other hand, conflicts implies to the state of chaos and unrest in a specific region. This situation would lead to the violation of above-mentioned rights of the people. Therefore, any conflict in anywhere is the threat to human rights.

Human rights are the bedrock of peace, but their casualty primarily causes the displacement of people ^{which} leads to the violation of right to home. Home enables the individual to grab more opportunities for it. If this comfort zone of an individual is disturbed, so that life is the most miserable and most merciful on the planet.

The foremost task of any conflict-

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is making the people homeless and the destruction of their shelters and other essential belongings. Moreover, the fear of conflict also exacerbate the situation. According to the United Nations Commission On Human Rights (UNCHR), Since 2021, more than 3.2 million Afghans remain displaced from their homes. This data proves that the dispute and hostility snatch the right to home from the people. Hence, conflict is directly linked with the dislodgement of people:

In the same manner, killing of masses in any discord result in the loss of right to life.

Human rights are the weapons to safeguard one's life; however, violences make it arduous in achieving this prime goal. Any sort of conflict, whether minor or major, takes the lives of tens of thousands of innocent civilians and security personnels. According to Amnesty International (AI), as of 24 April, 2024, 34,262 palestinians have been killed and among them 70 percent are children and women.

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This exhibits the worthless existence of the so-called human rights and human rights' champions. Thus, disputes are the cause of taking away the right to life from the people.

Coupled with it, end of civil liberties in clashes hinder the freedom of speech. People are unable to freely express their opinions at the time of tension and exploitation; minorities suffer on this regard more than the citizens of the country. Freedom of speech is the only right people possess to put their contributions and voices in front of their rulers. However, the chaotic environment makes it difficult to get this specific right.

For instance, the Myanmar military and government closely monitor and control media and online content, restricting Rohingya voices and perspectives. This example

indicates that how the Rohingya suffers from ^{the} lack of freedom of speech. For this reason, the conflict and disagreement among countries or within nation

lead to the breach of freedom of speech.

Likewise, the destruction of schools, colleges and universities deprive people of their right to education. The purpose of attacking the other nation is to destroy its important components of development which includes educational institutions where the young generations of a country learn in order to contribute to the development of their country.

Therefore, annihilation of such institutions bring huge loss to that particular country. According to the local administration between 2007 and 2009, the Tehreek-e-Taliban Swat, led by Maulana Fazlullah, destroyed more than 400 schools.

This causes ^{the} local people to not educate their children, especially girls. Therefore, conflict denies the right of education to the people of the affected country.

Along with this, casualty of human rights can cause lack of excess to basic life necessities that hamper the standard of life. Any conflict in any part of the world first block the access to food, shelter, water and clothes.

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This makes the life of the people so miserable and heart-wrenching. In this case people are compelled to sell their children forgetting three times meal. According to United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), an estimated 12.9 million people are food insecure as result of economic crisis due to war in ^{Syria} the evidence manifests the unavailability of basic need to the Syrian people. So, the dispute leads to the breach of right of quality life of an individual.

Moreover, right to health also affects due to conflict. People as result of war do not access to food, clean drinking water and other hygiene. Therefore, the war affected people suffer from many diseases, that deteriorate their health condition day by day. Nida S. Zubairi and Omar D. Bqal article "Kashmir: Public health and Human rights crises" (2021), discusses the impact of the conflict on the mental and physical health of Kashmiris. Hence, the persistent war and disagreement in the world severely affecting the health of the people.

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Last but ^{not} least, right to a fair trial and due process is often breached in conflicts. Arbitrary detentions and enforced disappearance of civilians, including media workers and human rights defenders. Ill treatment and torture in custody are the totally against the right of a fair trial of an individual. Any conflict creates aggression and anger that lead to the mistreatment with the people. This is totally against the due process of an individuals.

For example, in Ukraine during war many important figures of the country been captured illegally, and most of soldiers and civilians are tortured after putting them in cells. This example illustrates the breach of a fair trial during conflict in Russian-Ukraine war.

Human rights violation is not only affecting the affected regions or continents; however, it spreads its impact throughout the world. The frequent violation of human rights diminishing their influence and reverence across the globe. None of the aggressors

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States has threatened by the presence of the rights. As a result the strong powers with their full strength eradicate all form of human rights from the assault country. In this case, in recent time Israel, Russia and USA blindly breaks the human rights from their respective interest region or country. Many other nations learn to not show respect and safeguard the human rights. Therefore, it is correct to say that now there is no respect and fear of breaching human rights existed on ~~the~~ earth.

Similarly, owing to the infringement of human rights, so number of refugees increased worldwide. People face difficulty to find ~~a~~ ~~safer~~ more secure place to settle in. In the same vein, the host country ~~is~~ also encounters with many hardships, while providing them their basic resources. According to the United Nation High Commissioner Refugee (UNHCR), By the end of 2022, 108.4 million people were forcibly displaced worldwide as result of conflict and violence.

This figure is alarming for the world. Consequently, the more the conflict is and more would be ^{the} number of refugees.

Furthermore, it pushes the world towards poverty and illiteracy. The characteristic of conflict is to disturb the daily and normal functioning of a country. The demolition of educational institutions and other important elements of a country cause poverty and illiteracy in a country. **United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)**, 3 in 10 young aged 15 and 24 years old - 59 million affected from conflict are illiterate, triple the global rate. Hence, conflict makes the world poor and uneducated.

In addition to it, the repercussion of the violation of human rights lessen the value of human rights' organizations in the eyes of people. Many organizations including, Human Right Watch, The United Nations, Amnesty international and international committee of Red crecent etc are failed to provide the rights of people to them. Consequently, people now, do not respect and expect any-

positive response from them. For example, the violation of human rights in Palestine, Kashmir, Rohingya, Syria, Afghanistan and many other part of world presented the influence and authority of the so-called human rights organizations. Therefore, it is absolutely right to say that the respect of these organizations are reduced in this era.

At the same time, the cycle of revenge seems to be common. When the influencer and powerful country first attacked then the assaulter also empowers itself to retaliate and take the revenge. In this way, the cycle is continuing for a long time. In this technological era different kinds of weapons are being used to target the country. Consequently, the order and safety of the world reduces and wish of retaliation increased among the people. For instance, Russia first attacked Ukraine and destroyed its all main organs then Ukraine with ^{the} help of allies invasion or strike back Russia. In this way, the process is continuous and getting worse day by day.

Lastly, it affects the economy of the world. Conflict violates human rights, as result the talented people brain drain for the country or their skills and potentials are suppressed at the time of tensions. Moreover, the countries focus drifts from economic development to other ~~to~~ activities which result to downturn of the economy. The conflict in country affects all other countries interm of export, alliance and support etc. For this reason, collectively whole world suffers severely.

According to World Economic Forum, \$14.4 trillion of global economy is impacted by violence in 2020.

So, economy affects due to the conflict and violation of human rights globally.

Although, human rights violations have far-reaching, devastating effects, yet proactive measures can help to restore and to promote human rights. This leads to positive change in the world. The first step is improving the functioning of relevant international and national organizations to combat with this battle. Inclusion of new technologies

for better functioning and well as the the trained staff can bring innovation and better changes in ^{these} institutions. Moreover, restriction over the violation of human rights and their vigorous implementation can create fear of punishment. This initiatives aid to bring positive changes to this particular issue of the world.

The second move should to be the establishment of an agreement between the two parties to halt the more casualties of the human rights. It is the duty of human rights organizations and the super powers of the world to take immediate steps to control the tense environment between nations. The collective efforts of organizations and big powers can prevent the more breakings of human right across the globe. Additionally, communication channels, international involvement and humanitarian Ceasefires assist to bring the rebellion parties towards negotiation. Consequently, the more casualties of human rights can be curtailed and peace can be sustained.

Third, Providing human rights awareness programmes facilitates to educate people about their rights. Most of the people are unaware about their rights, so they do not dare to stand for their violation in their lives. The government should give education to people on rights through seminars, camparings and many other ways. These strives of government would bring a massive change in a country. Moreover, awareness make the government accountable for the violation of human's rights. Consequently, accountability and transparency can contained the infringement of human rights.

Finally, strictly implementation of human rights among people on earth is the need of the time. The strict examine of human rights can lessen its violation. Moreover, implementing human rights helps address systemic inequalities, promoting social justice and equal opportunities. Besides, strict implementation strengthens institutions responsible for protecting human rights enhancing their effectiveness. Hence, this step helps to create peaceful society.

To bring it all together, as ~~we~~ the world strives for peace and justice, let's remember that the human rights are ^{the} foundation of dignity, freedom, equality and liberty. These are responsible to build a strong and prosperous country. Therefore, it is the responsibility of every individual to preserve them, even in the midst of conflict. Moreover, owing to conflicts many rights of the people sabotaged almost in every year. Countless of individuals live the ~~life of~~ worst ^{life} than animals. Consequently, this violation gives everlasting problems to the world such as poverty, illiteracy, shaken economy and aggression etc. Now, the has arrived to ~~step~~ take some immediate steps to mitigate the problem of human rights at the time of conflict. The collective efforts of the world can make the restoration of human rights promising in near future.

^{to} To deny people their human rights is to challenge their very humanity (Nelson Mandela).