

Essay

Do Pakistani women have equal chance as man.

Outline

(I) Introduction

(i) Hook

(ii) What do we mean by inequality?

(iii) What is gender equality?

(iv) Thesis Statement: Women of Pakistan play a vital role in many fields. But the rights of women are not often protected to the same extent as the right of man. They get less opportunities in employment, education, health, politics.

2. Main Body

2.1 Current status of women in Pakistan

2.2. How women of Pakistan facing inequality in various aspects of life?

(3) Limited access of Education as compared to men.

3.1 Patriarchal Society

3.2 Poverty

3.2 Transport Problems

3.4 Early marriage

3.5

Case Study on Rural Area
Women education in rural area
Case Study on Rural educational survey.

(4) inadequate health facilities.

4.1) limited access to health care center

4.2 Lack of health awareness

4.3 Absence of family planning

4.4 Domestic and sexual violence

4.5 Case Study: According to

HEC each year most of the

women die ^{due to} pregnancy related issues

(5) Employment related issues.

5.1 low wages as compared to men

5.2 House holding responsibilities

5.3 violence/harassment at workplace

4.5 Lack of administration.

4.6 Social and cultural restriction.

Case Study:- Rape Case of Dr. Shazia Khalid.

(6) Economic Disparity due to Gender inequality.

6.1 low status of women in Society / work place Discrimination

6.2 Gender Stereotyping

6.3 limited access to finance.

6.4 Gender Based violence.

6.4 Family restriction/denial of inheritance rights.

Case Study. According to state bank Pakistan is in third number in South Asia survey, where women are financially dependent on male

(7) Political representation.

7.1) Lack of party support.

7.2 Highly ignored during decision-making

7.3 Aggressive Families.

7.4 family restriction to join politics

(8) inequality Case study of Dr. Aftab Siddique
8.1 wage gap
8.2 discriminatory crimes/spite

8.2 Social stigma.

8.3 women facing bullying harassment vulgar language in ground.

8.4 Less media coverage.

Case Study: women faced verbal abuse, Physical assault discrimination from their Coaches, trainers etc according to Pakistan Sport Society.

9. Lack of legal protection.

9.1 Female genital mutilation

9.2 Honour killing

9.3 Acid throwing

9.4 Forced marriage / Forced Abortion

9.5 Forced prostitution.

Way Forward: How to eradicate this inequality.

(1) Following of UN Charter.

(2) Provide Education

(3) Health reform for women.

(4) Moral support

(5) Role of media

(6) Solving the issue of Poverty and unemployment.

Conclusion

Thesis

main idea

Final thought

It was assumed that Germany would win the ~~second~~ world war because of its mighty army and advanced weaponry. Despite their Zeal Zeal and Zest, Germany lost was. Their fall ^{was} evident when they restricted the role of women in outside world. On the other hand Queen Elizabeth II contributed in the automobile industry to utilize the potential of their human resources. The result was clear: Great Britain won, and Germany ultimately lost. In ancient times and now even some places women are known as the root cause of all evils. Women are facing inequality in almost all fields. All are equal in divine sight. But in a patriarchal society women faces many issues. Because men having believe that they are superior to women. ~~However~~ many changes occur for the well-being of women. ~~Despite~~ these changes

faces inequality. when both man and woman having not equal chances in society. its considere gender inequality. Therefore without contribution of women no country can guarantee success and prosperity. Rights of women are not protects as the same extent of men. However they ~~getting~~ having less opportunity in education, health, employment, politics in various sector. Because gender is a biological problem rather than social construction. Therefore man and women are equal. It is the right of women to receives their equal rights -

Firstly women constitute slightly more than half of the world population. Their contribution due to the social and economic development of societies is more than half of ~~the~~ compared to man by virtue of their dual roles in the productive and reproductive

Sphere. The question on how gender inequality shapes people's life is one of that has been echoing widely through minds of modern society in recent decades. The biological difference between men and women, constitute as one of the main reason this inequality.

Because the males were always branded the bread winners of the family, while the women's place subordinate at home. The women of Pakistan have less chances of education due to lack of facilities, Harassment cases at work place. according to women organization more than eighty percent of harassment cases were registered ~~in~~ work. They were killed in the name of so called honour. ~~A famous document~~

in 2023 more than 590 women were killed in the name of so called honour. However ⁱⁿ Pakistan government made many policies for

for women protection despite these they faces many problem in societies. These laws ^{are} implementing strictly. It is helpfull for well-being of women

~~modern~~ women faces many problems to get higher education Patriarchal Society where man considers primary authority and women are subordinate. This has serious implications on female life prospects. Because families prefer boys to educate whereas the primary responsibility of a girl is considered to be at home chores. ~~Simultaneously~~ poverty is another hurdle to women education. According to the ministry of Planning Development and reforms. Half of the population in Pakistan are unable to afford basic necessities of life. Even middle class families

hardly bears the high costs of private institutes. Therefore the prefer boys to send boys to school because they are considered breadwinners of families and girls are kept in home to train them in household in addition to Early marriages also presents an obstacle for women in getting proper education. The conceptualization of girl child as 'other's property' who has to eventually move to her husband's home prevents parents from investing in their daughters' education. Next come, lack of transport facilities also affect women to getting education. Women do not have proper transport facilities. Use of family owned vehicles is subject to the availability of the males of the family. Women alone cannot drive because of prevalent social taboos like "women should not travel alone" or "women should not drive alone" or

the other hand, public transport has its own issues. The women sections of public transport is mostly filled with men leaving only one or two vacant seats for women. There are significant safety concerns at bus stops. About eighty percent of women commuters report harassment at bus stop according to a recent Foundation. These harassments affect the social status of women.