

Brain drain in Pakistan

OUTLINE

1) Introduction

Thesis statement: Brain drain means moving of intelligentsia of the state to abroad. Brain drain in Pakistan have some socio-economic and political causes; ramifications of it are also adverse. However, pragmatic measures can mitigate the situation.

2) Conceptualization of term Brain drain

3) Reasons behind brain drain in Pakistan

a. Economic crisis

b. Scarcity of employment opportunities

c. Corruption

d. Nepotism

e. weak rule of law

f. lack of political will to resolve social problems

4) Ramifications of brain drain in Pakistan.

a. Lack of skilled labour.

- b- Slow down economic development
- c- Decline in quality of services in various fields
- d- Loss of social capital

5) ways to mitigate the situation of brain drain in Pakistan.

- a- Encouragement of entrepreneurship
- b- Investment in research and development
- c- Improvement in working conditions
- d- Political stability
- e- Providing employment opportunities

6) Positive impacts of brain drain in Pakistan

- a- Increase in Remittances
- b- Better living standards of people
- c- Brain gain

7) Conclusion