

Precis :-

Topic: The god and the soothsayers.

Humans need to communicate with god. The knowledge of whom is not humans. These were decoded in oracles in Greece. The soothsayers have the knowledge of god signs. The fortune teller tells in the flash lightning and bird's flight. They can observe the direction of bird and by examining animal's body internal parts. The most popular fortune-teller were Tiresias, Calchas and Helenus. God appears to believer in various ways speaking directly to them. The god's message were delivered by messenger. Prediction of future was based on ancient oracles associated with god. The important soothsayer of Greece in Delphi was Apollo responsible for delivering decisions to kings while the oldest of Dodona worked with the support of Zeus.

Precis words : 115

Original : 340

Q:3: Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given at the end.

Q:1: How does the author characterize the concept of civil society?

Ans: According to the author civil society are the places where peoples gather

for conversation or to pursue common interest and try to influence public opinion. In other words civil society is where people spend their time when they are free from work and home. For example A group of people gather in a local park on every Thursday afternoon for a game of football.

(2) Why does civil society strive towards better socialization driven by Tolerance?

Ans. Civil society strive towards better socialization by Tolerance because in civil society peoples come together by on the basis of an interest they all share common, they eventually develop productive strategies for dealing with with conflicts and differences that emerges within the association. Team mates in a bowling league discovers, on certain issue, significant differences of opinions and yet they value the association and look forward to participating in its activities. They do not response to these differences by exiting the scene Instead they search ways of interacting that will not threaten to solidarity of the group. In this process they learn to appreciate and to tolerate social differences, a valuable skill to have in an increasingly multicultural nation.



Q:3. ~~What~~ what do you understand by the term 'social capital' used in this passage?

Social ^{capital} ~~trust~~ is developing a general sense of social trust which were developed between the members of the society by gathering and discussion. It helps them to generate trust and mutual obligations which helps the society to function more efficiently. This is referred by political scientists and sociologists when they are talking about smooth society.

Q:4: What does a civil society assume the role of a public stakeholder?

Public stakeholders are individuals or organization that invest or work in a social society. They are beneficial for smooth society. They eventually develop productive strategies for dealing with conflicts and differences that emerges within the society. or association because they value the association and look forward to participating in its activities they do not respond to these differences by exiting the scene. In fact they search for the ways of interacting will not threaten the 'Solidarity' of the group.

Q: 5:- What impact is feared by the weakening state of civil society?

Recently there has been a growing concern that civil society is weaker than it is used to be. Because peoples are losing interest in joining associations. As citizens become increasingly disconnected from voluntary associations they will experience less trust and less social cohesion, and as a result political institutions will function less efficiently.

Q: 4:- Correct only five of the following.

(1) I must walk two miles to school every morning when I was a child.
When I was a child I would walk two miles to school every morning.

(2) After the storm, we had got to pick up some fallen branches.
Some fallen branches were picked by us when the storm was ended.

(3) You are not well and I wish you feel better soon.
You are not well and I wish you to feel better soon.

(4) She packed her bags, carried down stairs and put the back seat of her car.

She packed her bags and put it in the back seat of her car.

(5) The cold air made me shiver a little when I was waiting for him.

I felt cold when I was waiting for him.

Q: 5a) Punctuate the following text, where necessary.

Unfortunately, we often miss a basic school lesson. Every big task consist of several small ones. Done precisely and perfectly as a nation, we actually need to learn. The art of breaking down our moonlit goals into small accomplishable tasks.

it will reduce frustration, anxiety and depression in society and embarrassment for the government machinery too, as they do not have to depend their unkept promises.

b) Re-write the following sentences (only five) after picking in the blanks with appropriate prepositions.

(1) Despite regular practice he never seems to win to tennis.

(2) Bad ... Luck, we should be in Islamabad by 5 P.M.

(3) He went on his own accord: no body forced him to go.

(4) The car went straight The brow of the hill and was soon out of sight.

(5) my husband brought me some flowers today. He must be need something!

Q:5: use only give pair of words in sentence clearly illustrating their meanings?

Words Meaning Use in sentences.

(1) Annalist انالیست They are so to be an annalist rather than a reader.

(2) Analyst آنالیست Aftab is a hardworking Analyst.

(3) Coin سکہ This coin is of five Rupees.

coin سکہ The patient was brought for coining.

(3) while جب Aslam is looking to the sky while he is walking.

wile جلا The predator spreads wile for birds.

(4) shoot لگا Majid shooted a mad dog.

chute چھوٹا Peoples are walking to opposite sides on chute

(5) Leak لیک modern pvc material are leak proof.

leek لیوک She warms some leek and potato soup.

Q:7: Translate the following into English by keeping in view figurative / idiomatic expressions.

~~Every~~ ~~tenure~~ ~~comes~~ ~~with~~ ~~its~~
Every tenure has their own problems which everyone must had to ~~be~~ accepted. Sometimes nature are checking us with such problems which did not belongs to us ~~but~~ instead we are going with that. Now same is going. Every century has changes which is new ~~is~~ to old ones. Nature knowledge had given more to humans than economic knowledge. Nature gives us fruits and bound us to keep its Garbages in safe place. ~~area~~ if this is not done than the pollution will increase.