

Topic :- Brain Drain : Causes and ConsequencesOutline :-

- A Introduction :
- 1 - Background information
 - 2 - Thesis statement
- B Main Body :
- 1 - Causes :
 - 1.1. Unemployment
 - (a) Unemployment in country can contribute to cause severe problems like brain drain.
 - 1.2. Corruption
 - (a) Discussion about corruption and creating issues.
 - (b) Corruption give rise to social, economical matters.
 - (c) Root causes of corruption and injustice in Pakistan

1.3. Health Risks

- (a) Health concerns in Pakistan due to lack of poor health facilities.
- (b) Environmental pollution brings the many diseases which results in brain drain.

1.4. Low Salaries and Benefits

- (a) Temporary jobs with less benefits make people to think to move ~~in~~ abroad.
- (b) Lack of permanent job opportunities and healthy rewards.
- (c) Extremely low basic daily wages with heavy load of work disturb the workforces.

1.5. Poor Education system.

- (a) lack of educated teachers and proper management.

- (b) Very poor infrastructure of government schools.
- (i) Ghost schools
 - (ii) Unavailability of teachers
- (c) Private sector educational institutions charging high fees which a common person can not afford.
- (d) Absence of updated curriculum and technology.

1.6. Political and Economical instability

- (a) Political ups and down in country generates uncertain environment and people face the financial crisis.
- (b) Economical depression cause the imbalance of demand and supply.
- (c) Political concerns highly affect

the stock markets, trades and international business which result in economical weakness in state.

2 - Consequences :

2.1. Moving towards developed countries

- (a) Due to unemployment people look for job opportunities in other countries and leave the state for better future.

2.2. Inequality and Injustice

- (a) Manipulation in system give rise to injustice consequently people suffer from economical and social problems
- (b) Nepotism also deprives the rights of many deserving

people, be it jobs, admissions etc.

- (c) Inequality occurs when there is dishonesty and people are not given their rights.

2.3. Disturbance of standard of living

- (a) People moving towards greener pasture countries to have a healthy life.
- (b) Due to environmental pollution people prefer to live in clean and healthy environment like Dubai.
- (c) Lack of technological advancements in hospitals cause the worry about good treatments.
- (d) Departure of doctors create the severe problem.

2.4. Shortage of Skilled Workers

- (a) Jobs having low wages and rewards derive the shifting of skilled laborers in other countries.
- (b) Highly skilled people's absence in origin country causes the economical crises.

2.5. Youth Leaving the Country

- (a) Pakistan's 64% population is under 30 years according to reports. Many of young people have moved abroad and many are willing to go for better opportunities.
- (b) Young generation is an asset of any country, lack of young people states causes the demand and supply problem.

2.6. Loss of Talented People and Revenue Tamation

(a) Political and economical uncertainty come with a loss of talented people in country which further result in tamation.

(i) When larger workforce ^{move} ~~is~~ from country, then taxes are also not paid. Which results in loss of revenue of tamation.

c Conclusion.

Pakistan

In 2022, 800,000 people left for employment overseas. Written by Aizaz Ahmed Chaudhury in his article. Nowadays brain drain in Pakistan is becoming high due to problems emerged in Pakistan. There are mostly negative impact on any country's economical, social, and financial conditions. For example; people from Pakistan moving to other European side will definitely impact Pakistan and other country too. Here, I will describe in ~~term~~ Pakistan's context. Mainly, unemployment, corruption, health issues, low wages and benefits, poor education system, and political instability cause the issues of brain drain. There are

results as well, when larger amount of people leave the country then state will face the consequences of inequality and injustice, disturbance of standard of life, shortage of skilled labor, young generation leaving the country, and losses of tax revenues.