

CSS 1983

(20+5=25)

**Q.1 Write a Précis of the following passage and Suggest a Suitable title.**

Rural development lies at the heart of any meaningful development strategy. This is the only mechanism to carry the message to the majority of the people and to obtain their involvement in measures designed to improve productivity levels. Rural population exceeds 70 percent of the total population of the country, despite a rapid rate of urbanization. Average rural income is 34 percent less than per capita urban income. A large part of under employment is still concealed in various rural activities particularly in the less developed parts of the country. For centuries, the true magnitude of poverty has been concealed from view by pushing a large part of it to the rural areas. This set in motion a self-perpetuating mechanism. The more enterprising and talented in the rural society migrated to the cities in search of dreams which were seldom realized. Such migrants added to urban squalor. The relatively more prosperous in the rural society opted for urban residence for different reasons. The rural society itself has in this way systematically been denuded to its more enterprising elements, as rural areas developed the character of huge and sprawling slum. Development in the past has touched rural scene mainly via agricultural development programmes. These are essential and would have to be intensified. Much more important is a large scale rural water supply and village electrification as a part of the change in the physical environment and primary education and primary health care as the agents of social change. The task is to provide modern amenities as an aid for bringing into motion the internal dynamics of the rural society on the patch leading to increase in productivity and self-help, changing the overall surrounding, while preserving coherence, integrated structure and the rich cultural heritage of the rural society.



Preci:-

## The Catalytic Characteristic of Rural Development

Rural development is a powerful means to ensure a majority of the people's involvement in productive measures. Therefore, its role in any meaningful development strategy cannot be underestimated. A vicious cycle exists whereby low incomes, under employment, large populations, and high rates of urbanization in rural areas end up contributing to ~~the~~ urban squalor and robbing them of their distinctive character. Essential programs that could lead rural ~~areas~~ societies down a path of productivity and self-help, while preserving their distinctive character include agricultural development programs, water supply, electrification, and provision of primary education and health care. Such programs are

essential and need to be intensified as they  
are powerful catalysts of societal change.

Words in paragraph = 340  
Words in précis = 112