The third great defect of our civilization is that it does not know what to do with its knowledge. Science has given u powers fit for the gods, yet we use them like small children. For example, we do not know how to manage ou machines. Machines were made to be man's servants; yet he has grown so dependent on them that they are in a fair was to become his master. Already most men spend most of their lives looking after and waiting upon machines. And the machines are very stern masters. They must be fed with coal, and given petrol to drink, and oil to wash with, and the must be kept at the right temperature. And if they do not get their meals when they expect them, they grow sulky an refuse to work, or burst with rage, and blow up, and spread ruin and destruction all around them. So we have to wai upon them very attentively and do all that we can to keep them in a good temper. Already we find it difficult either to work or play without the machines, and a time may come when they will rule us altogether, just as we rule the animals.

And this brings me to the point at which I asked, "What do we do with all the time which the machines have saved fo us, and the new energy they have given us?" On the whole, it must be admitted, we do very little. For the most part wuse our time and energy to make more and better machines; but more and better machines will only give us still more time and still more energy, and what are we to do with them? The answer, I think, is that we should try to become mer civilized. For the machines themselves, and the power which the machines have given us, are not civilization but aids to civilization. But you will remember that we agreed at the beginning that being civilized meant making and linking beautiful things. Thinking freely, and living rightly and maintaining justice equally between man and man. Man has better chance today to do these things than he ever had before; he has more time, more energy, less to fear and less to fight against. If he will give his time and energy which his machines have won for him to making more beautiful things to finding out more and more about the universe, to removing the causes of quarrels between nations, to discovering how to prevent poverty, then I think our civilization would undoubtedly be the greater, as it would be the most lasing that there has ever been.

Questions: 1. Instead of making machines our servants the author says they have become our masters. In what sens (4)

2. The use of machines has brought us more leisure and more energy. But the author says that this ha been a curse rather than a blessing. Why?

3. What exactly is the meaning of 'civilization'? Do you agree with the author's views? (4)

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