

Is World peace a utopic dream? / - / 202

Outline

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Thesis statement: Despite the world's historical inclination towards conflicts and a violences world peace is still an achievable goal by presence of international law and taking comprehensive peace building plans challenging the notion that world peace is a utopic dream.

2 An Overview to the world peace

3 World peace as an achievable goal

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b) End of Fascism, Communism from the world

c) The power of International NGOs in peace building

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e) Efforts for achieving peace are acknowledge all over the world.

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g) Global socioeconomic development for more peaceful world.

4 World peace is a utopic dream

a) Limitation of International laws and Institution by powerful nations

b) Birth of populism and its ultra nationalist tendencies are detrimental to world peace

c) Lack of arms control measures at international level hampers world peace

d) AI can be destructive than common man's imagination

e) Development of aid alone is not enough to ensure peace

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Through education to promote tolerance

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6 Conclusion

When World War II left the world in despair, many believed peace was just a hopeless wish. But then came the United Nations, shining like a beacon of hope. It showed that peace, once thought impossible, could actually become a reachable goal. The transition from viewing peace as an unattainable utopia to a tangible goal showcased humanity's resilience, proving that even in the aftermath of devastating massacres, the light of peace can overcome the darkness of violence. The peace emergence is measured when the

hard ideologies like fascism, communism ended and the global organizations making started making laws to maintain peace. Efforts for achieving peace are being acknowledge all over the world by socioeconomic development for more peaceful world. Contrarily the limitation of global institutions by powerful nations and rise of ultra nationalist tendencies have disrupted world peace. The socioeconomic war race has been shifted to cyber warfare which is more dangerous than before. However, promoting peace building operations will eventually reduce evolving conflicts. Despite the world's historical inclination towards conflicts and violence world peace is still achievable by presence of International laws and taking comprehensive peace building plans challenging the notion that world peace is a utopic dream.

As the phrase world peace is a combination of utopian and achievable dream. Some people represent it as a utopian dream because of humanity's past history of war, while other consider it a tangible reality by ^{embracing} peaceful negotiation and non violent mean to lay foundation for sustainable peace.

According to Jody William "Peace is defined by human (not national) security and that it must be achieved through sustainable development, environmental justice and meeting people's basic needs." It shows that world peace is not just absence of war but it is a sustainable peace in which majority of people have access to education and healthcare. They can live in freedom from want and freedom from fear. Hence, the world peace represents mutual cooperation and understanding among nation and people and also aspiration for humanity for global society free from conflicts.

First of all, The foundation of

peace lies in the creation of global organization and international law.

These institution works for establishment of peace and detention of aggression.

The formation of United Nation Organization in 1945 after the devastating event of World War II, is the prime example of this. The UN charter outlines the

core principle of maintaining international peace, that include peaceful settlement of dispute. In 1962, the

Cuban missile Crisis, between US and USSR was also successfully de-escalated through UN negotiation that prevent a nuclear war.

Thus, global organization and international laws offer a framework for peaceful world.

Secondly, the removal of totalitarian ideologies like fascism and communism has significantly contributed to prevail peace in the world.

The extreme approaches of these

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ideologies had instigated international conflicts in ^{their} time. The fall of fascist regime in WWII marked by collapse of Nazi Germany, eliminated the major political instability from the world. Similarly, the peaceful ~~resolot~~ revolution of Eastern Europe in 1989 reduced cold war tensions. This shift of ideologies created space for international cooperation to pave the way for more peaceful world order to make ~~make~~ peace a tangible reality. Hence the end of fascism and communism shows the positive transformation of global peace.

Thirdly, International NGOs play a vital role in promoting peace. ~~from~~ These organization works from grassroot level to foster peace. By promoting reconciliation dialogue and civil society participation.

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These NGOs are very significant in reducing violence and building peace initiatives in war torn regions of the world. These NGOs also empower local communities and address their root cause of conflict to prevail sustainable peace. These NGOs also provide resources and training to local organization worldwide to maintain social justice, human rights and democratic participation. So, this shows that international NGOs are powerful agent to achieve peace in the world.

Similarly, Artificial Intelligence is now playing important role in proliferating peace. It is emerging as a surprising ally in pursuit of world peace. It has great potential for peace building globally. AI has vast amount of data to rectify common ground between conflicting

parties. A study by Stockholm International Peace Research Institution (SIPRI) found that: AI impact on international peace and security - much in the same way it impact on people's day to day lives - by providing both wide ranging and potentially significant opportunities and challenges. Not only this

AI has many uses by predicating natural disasters and allow for preventative measures. Hence, ~~By doing such activities by~~ analyzing such tasks AI proving that world peace is an achievable goal.

Furthermore, Efforts for peace are acknowledged all over the world.

~~This~~ Such efforts at international level highlights the growing understanding of peace that it is an achievable goal rather ^{not} a utopian dream. Many

International organization such as, the United Nations, ^{the} European Union (EU), the African Union (AU), and the Organization for Security and Co-operation

in Europe (OSCE) are dedicated to promoting peace, resolving conflicts and maintaining international security. There are even certain several prestigious awards that are globally awarded in recognition of peace. For example, the Nobel Peace Prize, the Ghandi Peace Prize, the Martin Luther Peace Prize and some other. These awards are acknowledge to individuals, Organizations, or to Movements for contributing in peace building and conflict resolution.

Like wise, the cooperation between developed and developing nation in tackling natural disaster make peace a more achievable reality. Developed nations have advanced technologies and resources for disaster management. By sharing such techniques with developing nations help them. By building strong infrastructure and early warning system this reduce overall disaster impact which save livelihood and prevail peace.

In 2022 Floods affected some developing countries so badly, but in COP-27 "loss and damage" scheme aid were provided to those nations to combat their losses.

Thus, by working together to mitigate impact of natural disasters, developed and developing countries will achieve sustainable peace.

Additionally, Global socioeconomic development perform a crucial role in achieving more peaceful world. It is by funding and addressing root cause of conflicts such as: inequality, poverty and lack of opportunities. Developing nations often face such problems. Socioeconomic development strengthens institutions, creates jobs, and improve living standards. A prime example of this is World Bank which provide developing countries with loans and technical assistance for its improvement. Similarly the Chinese project (ie CPEC) in Pakistan has helped

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Pakistan to improve its socioeconomic condition
 there are so many other ^{such} projects initiated
 between nations to promote sustainable
 world peace and make a harmonious
 global society.

In contrast, the limitation placed on
 international ^{laws} ~~and~~ institutions by power-
 ful nations is ~~has~~ creating hindrance in
 world peace. These institutions like UN
 Security Council are meant to uphold
 peace but the loopholes like misuse of
 veto power make peace a utopic dream.

For instance, UNSC resolutions are
 international law. So when US administ-
 ration claims that Resolution 2728,
 which demands an immediate cease-
 fire in Gaza, is non binding, it high-
 lights a harsh truth that International
 law is powerful against the powerless,
 but powerless against the powerful.

This shows that when powerful nations

are become above the rule the world peace become a utopic dream.

On the other hand, The birth of populism and its ultra nationalist tendencies are detrimental to the world peace. The nationalist leaders promote the policies that are only related to their national interests or towards certain ^{number} amount of peoples which will exploit international cooperation.

For example: Indian's Prime Minister Modi's Hindu nationalist Bharatiya Janta Party (BJP) has been accused of stoking religious tension and discrimination against minorities, especially Muslims. This contribute to the ~~reg~~ internal as well as regional instability. And hinder peace relation with neighboring Muslim countries. Thus, such rise of populist parties in the world will make peace a utopic dream.

In addition to this, Lack of arms control measures at international level stifle world

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world peace. The effective absence of effective measures and arm controls techniques at international level are shadowing the pursuit of world peace.

The Nuclear Proliferation Treaty (NPT), the corner stone of global arms control has suffered to maintain its motive.

For example: North Korea's and Iran's ongoing nuclear programs are prime example of lack of effective control measures in spite nations to defy international community.

Such risk of proliferation and potential for catastrophic nuclear war continuation making world peace a dream.

In spite of this, the potential danger of AI is far more than what people imagine.

AI advancement in weaponry and technology are very alarming. Elon Musk

said: "Artificial Intelligence is far more dangerous than nuke." The Autonomous weapons or killer

robots will make the world live or die make decisions without human oversight.

AI generated deepfakes, data manipulating the reality and posing threat to world.

AI system have potential to amalgamate data to achieve malicious propaganda.

Not only this, hybrid warfare is another domain where AI has proved fatal.

according to Bureau of Investigation Journalism

computer and data of Pakistani Politicians were hacked by Indian hackers.

Such AI driven action shows that if AI continue doing these action world peace would be continue to become a utopic dream.

Besides, Foreign aid alone is not a standalone solution for world peace.

Along with Political instability, human rights abuses, Environmental degradation also fuel the violence & brutally actions of developed nations and multinational

corporations MNCs undermine the world peace. G20 accounts for 80%

of global emissions which ultimately affects the developing nations by environmen.

tal climate disasters. Such contributions of developed nations and MNCs utter the peace into violence and create chaos and disparity in the world. The aid alone in COP or any other summit will alone not avert such disasters. Hence it will not make peace a utopic dream.

However, Global organization such as United Nation can significantly contribute to more peaceful world by prioritizing preventing diplomacy and mediation. This is the most effective way to diminish human suffering and prevail global peace. It will also minimize immense economic burden of war. Because the preventative measures allow organization to address tension before their escalation into conflicts. UN has played a successful role in preventing and resolving conflicts at the regional level particularly in

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Africa, through peacekeeping missions and diplomatic efforts. Thus by increasing preventative measures the world would be more prosperous and peaceful.

In the same way, the promotion of peace building operations can reduce the conflicts and prevail peace. It can be done by Organizations, Nations or by addressing the root cause of conflicts and violence.

The recent example is the China's role as a mediator between Saudi Arabia and Iran normalization. By mediating dialogue and between these nations China creates peace not only in Middle East but to overall nations. Hence, this demonstrate the power of peacebuilding in creating long lasting peace.

In some contexts, fostering culture of peace starts with education promote tolerance and understanding. UN is actively supporting this through UNESCO (United Nations Education,

Scientific and Cultural Organization) UNESCO work with educational institutions worldwide to integrate peace education into curriculum.

This can involve lessons on conflict resolution that will promote peace and tolerance.

For example, UNESCO associated exchange project connect schools across the globe promoting global exchange. Exchange programs these projects foster build friendship and understanding with different culture and break down culture stereotype. So by nurturing tolerance and empathy from educational level will create more peace worldwide.

Along with this, Building more peace also involve the governance of Artificial Intelligence. As AI become involved in every field, clear limitation is necessary to preventing its misuse in warfare or for exacerbating social inequalities. Collaboration is need on international level for ethical frameworks. UN should generate regulatory

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bodies to monitor alteration and modification of AI based machines. This will include passing laws on protecting privacy and data by those who misuse it and violate world peace. All in all robust governing check will limit its misuse and maintain peace globally.

Last but not the least, By Improving existing non proliferation treaties like the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty NPT will foster peace. The NPT is working as a cornerstone for global peace. It should be strengthened to avoid nuclear danger. It should enhance universal adherence and start dialogue with non signatories like North Korea. Such enhancement reduce the risk of accidental nuclear war and prevent widespread devastations.

In conclusion, The realization of

of world peace stands as a tangible reality, made achievable through the collaborative efforts of international organizations and the cooperation of both developing and developed nations. Despite facing challenges posed by destructive conflicts, hybrid warfare and natural disasters often exacerbated by advance technology, the ~~ong~~ however the ongoing commitment to implementing effective preventive measures serves as a beacon of hope, fostering tolerance and paving the way towards more harmonious global community.

"World peace, like community peace, does not require that each man love his neighbor it require only that they live together with mutual tolerance, submitting their disputes to a just and peaceful settlement"

John F. Kennedy

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