

# State and its components

State: A politically organized body of people usually occupying a definite territory.

There are four components of a state.

- ① Population
- ② Territory
- ③ Government
- ④ Sovereignty

## 1: Population

Population is the term typically used to refer to the number of people in a single area.

2: Territory: A geographical area subject to the sovereignty, control, or jurisdiction of a state or other entity.

3: Government: A government is an institution or a system made of a group of people that takes care or manages a country or a state. Under the constitution, there are three primary branches of a government.

- ① Legislature
- ② Executive
- ③ Judiciary

① Legislature: Legislative branch makes all laws.

② Executive: Executive branch responsible for the overall governance of state.

③ Judiciary: Judiciary branch of government refers to a country's court system.

4: Sovereignty: A state is said to be sovereign if it is empowered to frame its own constitution.