

Indent the paragraph.

Challenges for Muslim Ummah

Contemporary challenges of Muslim world are integral part to ~~understand~~ ^{understand} ~~understant~~. There are various challenges which are faced by Muslim Ummah. Firstly, ^a ~~Disunity~~ among the Muslims, ^b ~~Being~~ the muslim states they are not united ~~with~~ ^{each other} ~~each other~~. They are fighting with each other for ~~the~~ hegemony. Although, there are 50 states of muslim which mean half of the population of the world, ~~but~~ ^{yet} they are divided. ~~Even though,~~ ^T they are not doing trade with each other. In addition to this, they are divide on the name of ~~sect~~ ^{sects}. Consequently, It has impacted ~~the~~ every aspect of Muslim ummah. ~~And~~ Secondly, ^r ~~Rise~~ of extremism and terrorism is another challenge for muslim ummah, In the name of extremism, they are killing thousands of people. This started when they created a group for jihad against soviet Union in Afghanistan. After the defeat, they left behind alone. As a result, they started killing of people. And, now, they are called ~~Tarika~~ ^{Tehrik} - Taliban - Pakistan (TTP). Thirdly, lagging behind education, In the history, Muslim world was known for education and inventions, Their literacy was higher. Unfortunately, with the passage of time, illiteracy ratio ~~is~~ has increased and they have lagged behind in education.

Mistakes identified.