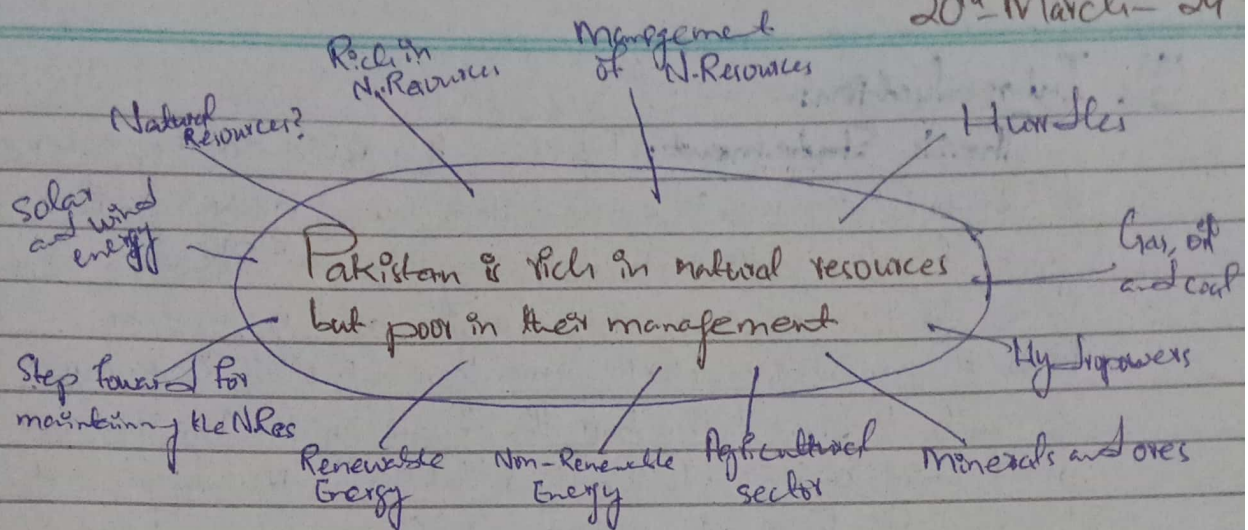


20th March - 24



## Mini Essay

Pakistan is rich in Natural Resources but poor in their management.

### Outline:-

#### 1. Introduction

- Thesis Statement
- What is Natural Resources?

#### 2. Natural Resources in Pakistan

- Renewable Energy
- Non-renewable Energy
- Hurdles for management of Natural Resources in Pakistan.

#### 3. Conclusion

- Step forwards for maintaining the Natural Resources in Pakistan.



## (1). Introduction:-

**Thesis Statement:** Pakistan, the richest country in terms of Natural Resources. Because, it is God gifted in various type of natural resources to Pakistan. Natural Resources like Renewable or non-renewable energies and many more. But the maintenance for the management of these resources is quite low, and the hurdles faced by the Pakistan for maintaining of it, in; Politically instabilities, Maintenance of Program of Foreign Development Investment, and many more.

### What is the term Natural Resources is?

Actually, the Natural Resources is a type of resources which is naturally occurred from the different places of earth. It is mined from earth in terms of impure elements. Some of Natural Resources are; the metals like Gold, Silver, Diamonds, Copper, Tin and many others, Renewable energies like; Hydropowers, Agricultural sectors, Solar and Wind energy and many other minerals, more or less non-renewable energies are; Coal, gas, oil, etc all are the types of natural resources which has likely founded in earth's core. Consequentially, the impure elements which founded from earth's core is to be passed from many extraction process to get pure form of element of natural resource. That process of purification of various elements into pure form of element is called mining process.



## 2. Natural Resources in Pakistan:-

Pakistan is God's gift and has many forms of natural resources. Because, the location of Pakistan is geographically or geo-strategically is perfect for his natural beauties and resources respectively. Pakistan is good in resource, one of the reasons of them is that, it has natural beauties like various mountains, lakes and beautiful Scenarios there, and the other would be that in the annual calendar, Pakistan faced four different types of season in a year, that's why it is rich in terms of natural resources.

Some of few natural resources of Pakistan is in terms of rankings of global ranking of natural resources are; like in coal reserves Pakistan is in 2<sup>nd</sup> (second) Position, in salt mine reserves Pakistan is in at 2<sup>nd</sup> (second) Position, in ~~salt~~ Gas reserves Pakistan is in at 5<sup>th</sup> (fifth) Position, in Copper reserves Pakistan is in at 7<sup>th</sup> (seventh) Position, in term of oil barrels reserves Pakistan has 436.2 Billion Dollars, and in term of gas provided from oil is about 31.2 trillion Dollars.

Some other resources like renewable and non-renewable energies are;

### • Renewable Energy in Pakistan:

There are many renewable energies ~~ways~~ being founded in Pakistan's Natural Resource terms it like; Solar and wind energy, Agricultural sectors, Hydropowers, and minerals and ores, etc. In solar and wind energy, there is a project of Jinnah, It has capacity of convert wind or air and sun energy into electrical energy which is use



for electrical purposes. It has an ability of giving 40,000 Mega Watt (MW) power to run the electrical resources. On the other hand in agricultural sector, there is forty-five percentage of usage in our country. And mainly, there were 34.6 percentage male labour and 64.4 percentage female workers ~~was~~ been working in field and it also the part of country's GDP. Moreover, Hydropower is another source of resource in Pakistan. In term of converting water energy into electrical form. It produce thirty-three percent power for the country uses. Additionally, in mineral and ores Pakistan is most richest in term of them. There are various places in our country where these minerals are extracted some of them is like; Pakistan's largest Copper and Gold mines are located in Reko Diq, near Balochistan. It is richest in term of Copper and Gold elements. And also some gemstones is found in various part/areas of the country like in Hunza, Gilgit and many more. These gemstone are in shape of Precious Gems, Topaz, Ruby, Emeralds, and many others.

### • Non-Renewable Energy in Pakistan:

As like renewable energies, Pakistan is also gifted with many non-renewable energies are; Coal, Oil and Gas. In the term of Coal Pakistan is gifted with vast of it resources. Because, Coal is a mineral which contains many types of other products and by-products as well. As like; it contain exice of carbon element which is used in many product of daily life, like in Polishes, Varnishes and paints, etc, other coal contains by-products like; Fossil fuel, Petroleum, etc. Which is used for running wheels, industries and other mechanical sectors in country. The Thar-Coal-Project is launched near



Thar parkas of Sindh, Pakistan. It capacity of producing the 1000,000 Megawatt (MW) power to run the electrical resources. On the other hand Gas is also the part of the natural resource of Pakistan. Gas - Project name as Sui-Gas is located near the Balochistan Region Sui-Southern Areas. It provides the natural gas which is composed of many impure minerals in it and produce the methane gas which is commonly used in our houses for cooking purpose. Moreover, the oil is another factor of richest natural resource in Pakistan. It is used for running the mechanical wheels and industries of the country.

#### • Hurdles for management of Natural Resource of Pakistan:

Many hurdles is being faced by the country in managing the Natural Resource of Pakistan. First of all, the hurdles is being faced in renewable energies managements like; there is no proper maintenance of resources for the continuous working on the projects of some solar and winds management to produce more electricity from it. Same in Hydropowers, mineral and ores, agricultural sectors and many more not such good management due to lack of resources in Pakistan, that's why Pakistan is Poorly in Management of Natural Resources. Secondly, in non-renewable energies management issue is quite similar to the renewable energies managements. This is because of lack of resource faced by Pakistan. Finally, those hurdles impacts the condition and situation of country to improve its GDP over these managements. The biggest reason is faced all the time is the lack of outcomes from the projects and this is because of less resources our country have.



### 3. Conclusion:

Conclusively, we can say that Pakistan is the most richer country among the world in terms of Natural Resources. But, the very poor in management of these resources due to the lack of resources available to our country. That's why the management is poor. It should be overcome or step-forward for the maintainance of these resources through the Political instability, maintain the programs of FDI (Foreign Development Institutions), and promote tourism and make provide them securities, etc. In that way our country will one day progress through the maintainance of her Natural Resources.

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