

It is humble request
to mark my paragraph
as I am not
satisfied with my
essay evaluation.

English Preci's &
Composition 2023
write a paragraph of 200 words

d) A critical analysis of
the judicial system of
Pakistan

Judicial system in Pakistan is complex and intricate institution that play vital role in ensuring rule of law and delivering justice. However, there are some lacunas in the justice system of Pakistan that impedes the justice system to work efficiently and effectively. According to ^{International} Transparency report 2023 the most corrupt institutions in Pakistan are judiciary, police, education and health sector. Hence, corruption in judicial system not only erode public trust but also hamper the delivery of justice. The menace of

corruption is hurdle of in justice system. Addition to this another problem which is associated with Judicial system is delayed justice. The justice in Pakistan is not only expensive but also delayed.

According to law and justice

commissioner report 2023 2.26 million

cases are pending in court. Another report presented by Society for

the protection of the rights of children reported that ^{90% of} 1500-2000

Juveniles or minor offenders are simply waiting for their trial. Furthermore there is the political influence on the ~~decisions~~ of the final verdicts.

However, ^{it} there is the need of hour to address these issues.

In order to enhance transparency and accountability it is imperative to ensure continuous training programme for judges. Hence, judicial system is important tier in any Pakistan democratic

However,
system. By addressing issues that were
(lagging were) impeding the
rule of law and accountability,
can improve the efficiency of
judicial system.

“ Neocolonialism ”

Neo-colonialism refers
to indirect control over post-colonial
region or countries through political,
economic and social factors.

Neocolonialism is basically a tactics
to exploit the countries for self-interest.
Hence, neo-colonialism exploits social, economic
and political arenas to maintain
the hegemony.

In economic front
countries exploit the resources of the
country. These countries extract the
resources from the country and then
sell these products on inflated prices.
In order to have control over state

resources. Multinational firms are established. These not only control the resources but also maintain the hegemony over labour market. Furthermore, through neo-liberal trade policies create injustice and inequality between among states.

These neo-liberal trade policies serve the interests of colonial masters.

These neo-liberal trade policies are either implemented through bilateral trade or through international organization.

In 2000 Pakistan trade barriers

or tariff and non-tariff reduced

from 44% to 8% (International

Monetary Fund) due World Trade

Organization's policy regarding trade

liberalization. Addition to this due to

neo-liberal trade agreements Pakistan's

dependency on IPP also increased.

Consequence of this was that

Pakistan slide into the debt trap.

Another factor which is

being exploited is cultural imperialism. Due to cultural imperialism it creates the illusion that ~~others~~ their culture is superior. ~~then~~ consequence of cultural imperialism is the foreign culture strengthen roots and destroy ~~the~~ culture of the post colonial state. Moreover, Lord Macaulay delivered a speech in Parliament that in 1835 that if you want to control the subcontinent ~~destroy~~ to change their culture. Furthermore, Emile Durkheim stated that ~~not~~ society can grow without education but ~~not~~ without culture. Hence, neocolonialism perpetuate the control through cultural imperialism.

In addition to this it exploits the political culture of the country and promotes the authoritarian regime. It is alarming for the ~~democratic~~ democratic values and threat to the sovereignty of the state. The reason is that these authoritarian

regime work for the benefits of those colonial forces. Hence, through political culture neocolonialism is maintained.

However, in order to overcome the menace of neocolonialism strong political culture is crucial. Furthermore, economic policies based on the fair principles should be implemented to reduce the dependency.

P. Lipset presented a model in which he stated, the more well to the nation there is more chances it is going to protect its democracy.

Moreover, preserving culture is also important to bar the neo-colonialism. Hence, it is crucial to maintain the social, political and economic balance to hamper the neo-colonial control.

Consequences of Rural Migration to cities

The permanent shifting from rural areas to urban areas depict the migration. According to Rational choice Theory people do cost and benefit analysis and then migrate to urban areas. People move to urban areas due to better employment opportunities (Haris and Todaro Theory) ^{and wage differential} and in addition to this people migrate to cities due to better health facilities, ~~edu~~ quality education, Technological changes and for availability of services. Hence, the rural migration to cities has its own positive and negative effects. According to USA Bureau of Statistic in 1950 54% world population were residing in Urban areas while in 2000 around 60% of population is residing in Urban areas.

The increase urbanization

demands more houses or residential building, it increase the demand for transportation facilities and also increase the burden on natural resources. Consequences of these things create social, economic, political and ~~economic~~ environmental challenges. The urban migration cause massive deforestation. According to **Global Forest Watch** 10 million **hectar** land have been deforested in past few years. These trees are considered as carbon sinks and due to deforestation it increase the amount of carbon dioxide in the air. According to **UN reports** CO₂ (carbon dioxide) alone is **60%** responsible for the global warming which ~~ex~~ exacerbates the chances of urban flooding. Furthermore, urban migration increased the industrialization which further harm the environment. Industrialization is becoming the

threat to the natural environment
(Silent Spring by Richard Carson). Furthermore
the urban migration impacts the
social fabric of the society. According
to social disorganization theory by
Mackay and Shaw that the high
social mobility cause results in
the heterogenous society which
gives rise to the criminal elements
in the society. Furthermore, mass
urban migration cause the impact
the labour market. Due to excessive
supply of employees as compared
to the demand of labour effects
the wage rate. The laboure are
being exploited by the employer.
In same way, Bourgeois the one who
controls or owns the resources exploit
the proletariats. (Communist Manifesto,
Karl Marx). Hence, urbanization brings
problem as well. There is no such
thing as free lunch (Milton Friedman)
However, problems caused by urban

migration can be controlled by few policies implementation. Chief among one is controlling the population, Another one is providing the better health and employment opportunities in rural setup as well. Furthermore, to control urban flooding vertical and climate resistance infrastructure should be encouraged. There must be proper and effective town planning. Hence, through effective measures consequences of urban migration can be mitigated.

Ethics and Journalism

Journalism is considered as the cornerstone for the democratic state. It is effective tool to disseminate the information among masses. Furthermore, Journalism is crucial for creating public opinion. It is also imperative for making informed decision. However, ethics ~~are~~ adhering to ethics in Journalism is important as it formed and shaped public opinion.

The ethics in Journalism are truth and Accuracy, independence, disclosure of resources, open to criticism and transparency and Accountability. However, absence of these core principles of ethics raise the questions against the standards of the Journalism. The truth and accuracy ensures that information is based on facts and figures. Moreover, this information is independent of any political or pressure group influence.

Furthermore, resources of information should be disclosed to the public.

Another, ethics open to criticism ensures that information is transparent and accountable to public and

government. Hence, ethics are important for credible journalism.

However, to ensure ethics and culture values in journalism governments establish watchdogs.

In Pakistan, PEMRA (Pakistan

electronic media regulatory Authority) ensures that journalist follow the

basic ethics and principle of journalism. Hence, journalism and is crucial for democratic state.

Moreover, journalism and ethics are intricately with each other. In absence of ethics there is no concept of credible journalism. Hence, ethics are

and journalism are correlated as it promote and disseminate the true and effective and fact base information.