

# Fazal Subhan Batch-051

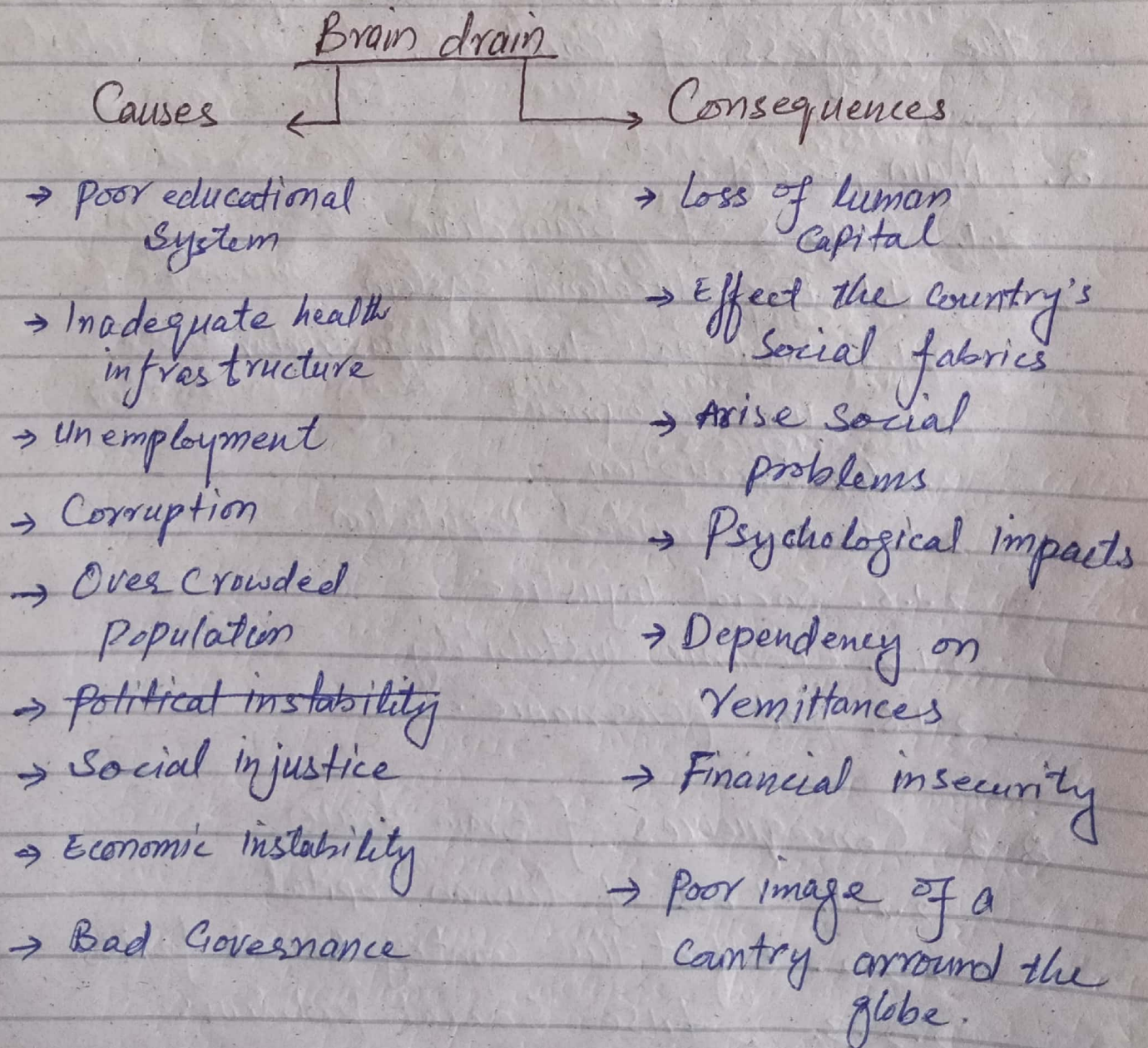
## Assignment # 1:

**Topic:** Brain drain: Causes and Consequences.

Brain storm the above topic, draft the outline, and write the introductory paragraph.

## Brain drain: Causes and Consequences.

### Brain Storming:



# Outlines

## 1. Introduction:

1.1. Hook

1.2. Supporting Sentences

1.3. Thesis Statement: Brain drain is a global issue which has also struck Pakistan in a very bad manner. Developing countries like Pakistan suffer more from brain drain due to their poor educational systems, inadequate health facilities, and many other reasons that result severe impacts on the progress of countries.

## 2. Main Body:

2.1. Causes of Brain drain

2.1.1. Poor educational system

2.1.2. Inadequate health infrastructure

2.1.3. Unemployment

2.1.4. Corruption

2.1.5. Overcrowded population

2.1.6. Social injustice

2.1.7. Economic instability

2.1.8. Bad governance.

2.2. Consequences of Brain drain

2.2.1. Loss of human capital

2.2.2. Effect the country social fabrics.

2.2.3. Arise social problems

2.2.4. Psychological impacts

2.2.5. Dependency on remittances

2.2.6. Financial insecurity

2.2.7. Poor image of a country around the globe.

### 3. Conclusion:

#### The Essay

Banki-moon on brain drain says, "The loss of our brightest and most talented minds to brain drain is a tragedy that impoverishes not only their home country but the world at large." It means that brain drain is a serious threat to the national interest of a country.

Brain drain is neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one.

Developed countries are dealing with it successfully, whereas, underdeveloped countries are still struggling. Unfortunately Pakistan is one of them. Brain drain is a global issue which has also struck Pakistan in a very bad manner.

Developing countries like Pakistan suffer more from brain drain due to their

poor educational systems, inadequate health facilities, over crowded

Populations, bad governance and many other reasons that result severe impacts, such that, loss of human capital, arise socio-economic problems, etc., on the progress of countries. Pakistan is facing this kind of situation, according to United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) 2023-24, Pakistan is placed in the low human development category. These problems are not descended from heavens but they are man-made. So, serious and honest efforts are needed to solve this issue of brain drain in Pakistan. And it is the need of hour to focus on issues of human development. Therefore, the main <sup>aim</sup> of this essay is to discuss the causes behind brain drain along with their consequences.