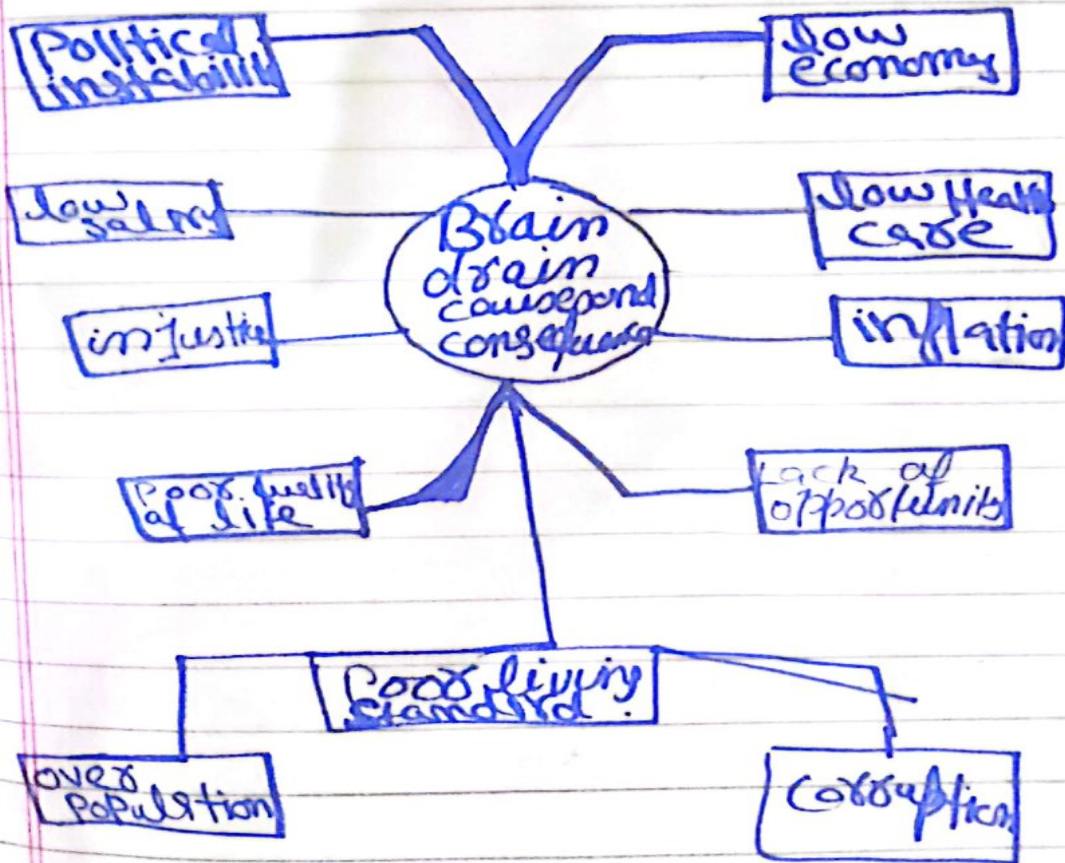


# Brain drain causes and consequences.

## Brainstorm



Topic

Brain drain: causes and consequences

(1) Introduction.

(1.1) Hook

(1.2) General Statement

(1.3) Thesis Statement.

**Thesis Statement:** The idea of leaving their country and settle another country. it happens in search of quality of living standard. However, when highly educated individuals leaves their country it posing a serious threat to the well-being of state.

(2) Understanding the Phenomena of Brain-Drain

(2.1) The Phenomena of highly educated and genius people leaving their home country in search of employment / standard living.

(3) Current Situation of Brain drain in Pakistan?

(3.1) According to IMF report immigration increase in Pakistan last few years (in Pakistan)

## 4) Causes of Brain Drain

### (4.1) Political instability

(5.1) Lower economic growth.

(5.2) increase in prices (inflation).

(5.3) uncertainty in future economic policies.

### (6) Lack of opportunity.

(5.1) limited educational access

(5.2) limited access to health facilities

(5.3) Lack of research centers.

(5.4) limited access to advanced technology

### (7) Terrorism

(7.1) Decrease Foreign investment

(7.2) increase violence in society

(7.3) Effect on economy.

### (8) Over population.

(8.1) shortage of food water & energy.

(8.2) Environmental degradation.

(8.3) Leading to shortages and higher prices.

(9) unemployment.

(9.1) increase crime in society.

(9.2) Drug addiction.

(10) Consequences of Brain Drain.

(10.1) Dependency on remittance.

(10.1) Effect the economy

(10.2) Poverty increase due to increase dollar prices.

(11) immigration of qualified individuals

(11.1) it adversely affected the academic institutes, health department and research productivity.

(11.2) Socio-economic growth of country affected.

(12) Foreign investment.

(12.1) Due to lack of modern technology.

(12.2) Lack of marketing expertise

(13) How Pakistan avoid/Brain Drain

- (13.1) insuring political stability
- (13.2) investing in health and education sectors.

#### (14) Positive impacts of Brain drain in Pakistan.

- (14.1) Economic well-being
- (14.2) Skills development
- (14.3) Opportunities of education and technical skills.

#### (15) Conclusion

## introduction Paragraph.

Pakistan is a poor country with rich brains but unfortunately they brain drain our country have been producing many brilliant students but they have been leave the country after completing their education. due to lack of opportunities, of employment, health facilities. Therefore, best brains of the country move away to different part of world. it causes the country loss of human capital economic stability and competitiveness in the global market. when the highly skilled professionals moving from their homeland to another country for better standard of living and employment. it poses a serious threat of the well-being of state. These causes are not new but their intensity increase last few years. serious efforts are needed to solve the issue of brain drain. The main aim of essay is to discuss the causes behind brain drain and their consequences.

