

Date: _____

Inflation in Pakistan: Causes and way forward.

Outline

1- Introduction

Thesis statement: A combination of domestic factors like tax evasion, fiscal mismanagement, energy crisis, reliance on imposed goods and lesser productivity along with external factors lead to inflation. Combating the inflation with reforms in each sector is way forward to inflation

2- Factors that lead to inflation in Pakistan

2.1- Domestic factors:

- (a) Tax evasion
- (b) Poor state owned policies
- (c) Poor monetary policies and
- (d) Fiscal Deficits
- (e) Devaluation of currency
- (f) Impost oriented country
- (g) Financing inefficient state owned institutions which are in deficit.
- (h) Shortage of goods and services
- (i) Inefficiencies in agriculture, transportation and hoarding on prices
- (j) Energy crisis

Date: _____

2.2 External Factors

- (a) - IMF Saps on loans
- (b) - Geopolitical tensions

3- The way forward to combat inflation

- (a) - Broaden tax base
 - (i) - Methods to increase tax collection and reduce reliance on indirect taxes.
- (b) - Revision in state policies
- (c) - Reduce government spending
- (d) - Loose monetary policies
- (e) - Privatization of institutes which are in deficit
- (f) - Industrial growth and availability of raw material at cheaper rate
- (g) - Enhance agricultural productivity and improve irrigation, seed quality and storage facilities
- (h) - Encourage Domestic production of essential goods.
- (i) - Streamline energy sector

Date: _____

① - Regional collaboration.

4- Conclusion.

kindly inform me about the quality of material I'm writing in outline and ways to improve it.