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Submitted to Sir Professor  
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## Brain Drain Causes and Consequences

- lack of research opportunities
- lack of development opportunities
- Searching for better opportunities
- poor education system
- security concerns for business and investment.

## Brainstorming

- lack of economical opportunities
- loss of leadership
- impact on national image
- loss of financial investment
- skilled persons shortage in society.
- impact on research and development
- inflation increase
- No proper management of institutes.

## outline

### 1. CAUSES

- 1.1 lack of research and development opportunities
- 1.2 searching for better opportunities
- 1.3 poor education system
- 1.4 security concerns for business and investment
- 1.5 lack of economical opportunities

### 2. CONSEQUENCES

- 2.1 loss of leadership
- 2.2 impact on national image.
- 2.3 loss of financial investment
- 2.4 skilled persons shortage in society / country

- 2.5 impact on research and development  
 2.6 Impact on the economy of the country.  
 2.7 impact on the institutions in the country.

## THE ESSAY

A famous statement by the prime minister of New Zealand Rob Muldoon in the 1980s commenting about the increasing exodus of New Zealanders leaving the country to work in Australia, was "New Zealanders who leave for Australia raise the GDP of both countries." Educated persons and skilled workers are the backbone of the country economy. These persons are working in the country in different departments solving the major problems and enhancing the reputation of departments with lot of the abilities of research and developments. These professionals are the very basic need for a country to operate having expertise in various areas. They are playing a tremendous role in the development of economic the economy of a country. A country having skilled and professionals working on new innovations and technologies are on top of the world having proper system of Government to operate in the country. They are ruling the world. A country cannot run smoothly without educated and professional, skilled persons as every-body in the society has their own responsibilities according to their expertise without which the country could not run.

Smoothly. These are the different pillars of the country. When the country is poor and inflation increases in the country there are no or less opportunities for people to manage their basic needs. In the result the skilled persons and professionals are leaving the country for better opportunities abroad. Resultantly the country loses the most important people of the country. The economy is also become worsen. The country is only left with uneducated and unprofessional persons. The country is reversed due to no proper management of the institutions of the country. Economy becomes worsen and inflation increases. The country has become poor in educating the new generation. The country is unable to fulfill the basic needs. Unfortunately, Nowadays Brain drain is on the top of the list where professionals are searching for better opportunities abroad outside the country. In 2023 about 8 lac ~~pro~~ professional leave the country among which major are skilled and Educated persons. This leading the country to be weakened and this number of brain drain in Pakistan increasing day by day. These problems are not descended from heaven but they are man made. So, serious and honest efforts are needed to solve the issue of Brain drain.

The country in which the Brain drain is increasing day by day that country is becoming worsening and weaker day by day. The country has lack facilities for Education and Research. The skilled professional face the lack of opportunities for their research and developments in the result the country has low outcomes beneficial for the economy and prosperity of the country. So the researchers, skilled workers and educated professionals mean that the Golden and cream people of the country is trying for seeking of better research and development opportunities outside the country they are in struggle to leave the country and to secure their future and the future of their family and children as well. Resultantly, the country face a huge loss of professional which obviously affecting the society and then the country. When the Brain drain increases the Educated peoples are on top of the list leaving the country in this field in the poor Education system of ~~partisan~~ the country which cannot produce such professionals, skilled workers and experts. impacting the overall system of the country. the Educational department are in loss with no the number of literacy rate decreasing

Everyday. The society or the country where  
 Brain drain in increased that society country  
 have illiterate people remains and literate  
 ones flew to other countries for better  
 opportunities abroad. The security concerns  
 for the business and investment  
 in the country increase. The inflation is  
 also increases resulting in devaluation<sup>ation</sup> of the  
 currency as now happening in Pakistan.  
 The people are getting hungry due  
 to weakened currency and no opportu-  
 -nities to work and feed their  
 loved ones. This increasing the  
 Robbery, kidnapping for money and immoral  
 habits in the peoples of the country.  
 The poor hungry peoples did not look  
 for good or bad. They just need  
 something either good or bad to feed  
 their selves and their loved ones which  
 is decreasing the safety of the country  
 and society. The businessman did not  
 invest in the stated society due to  
 proved ~~and~~ risk risk to the business  
 and investment. The society become  
 unprotected for the investors so they  
 avoid such activities in that country  
 under attack by Brain drain.

The Economy is also ~~de~~ loose in value  
 in the result of inflation this hardening  
 the society and the peoples to buy  
 food for their survival the overall system  
 of the country is going to an end  
 and the country finally leads to be  
 default as there would no way except  
 the defaulting of the country as the  
 young and professional, skilled Brain  
 Drain from the country the country  
 has nobody or no professional and  
 experts to run the country educational  
 system, Government institutions, Judiciary  
 health ~~system~~ <sup>institution</sup> and other major and  
 important institution at the end the  
 country will be destroyed the society  
 will be destroyed. Unfortunately the  
 loss of young ones from Pakistan the  
 Brain Drain issue is increasing day by  
 day in Pakistan due to no rule  
 of law, no proper management of the  
 institutions of the country, political  
 and economical crisis in increased in  
 the country. The government of Pakistan  
 did not care about it as the mafia's and  
 elite class is becoming wealthy ~~by~~ by every  
 passing day and the poor peoples are becoming  
 poor, everyday. The country is near to default