

# Inflation in Pakistan: Causes and way forward

## Outline

### 1. Introduction:

**Thesis Statement:** Pakistan has been facing inflation since its inception. There are numerous causes of the inflation: political instability, terrorism, outflow of money and so forth.

### 2. Overview inflation in Pakistan:

### 3. Causes of inflation in Pakistan:

3.1 Political instability

3.2 Climate change

⇒ A case study of 2022 floodings

3.3 Terrorism and its impacts

⇒ Global Terrorism Index Report

3.4 IMF SAPs

3.5 Global conflicts and its implications

3.6 Outflow of money: dollar smuggling

3.7 Trade deficit

3.8 Post Covid 19

3.9 Dependency on imports

3.10 lack of utilization own natural resources

⇒ Arndt Lieven "Pakistan A Hard country"

Date: \_\_\_/\_\_\_/20\_\_\_

#### 4. Consequences of the Causes:

4.1 Increases Inflation

4.2 Food Insecurity

⇒ UN Report on Food Insecurity

4.3 chaos among the masses

#### 5. Way Forward:

5.1 Political stability and integration must be achieved to combat inflation

5.2 Protection of agricultural sector

5.3 Combating terrorism and ensuring the security of foreign installation

5.4 Avoid relying on the loans of IMF, Pakistan may approach to BRICS and its bank

5.5 Reducing imports and improving exports

5.6 Utilization and production of own natural resources

#### 6. Conclusion: