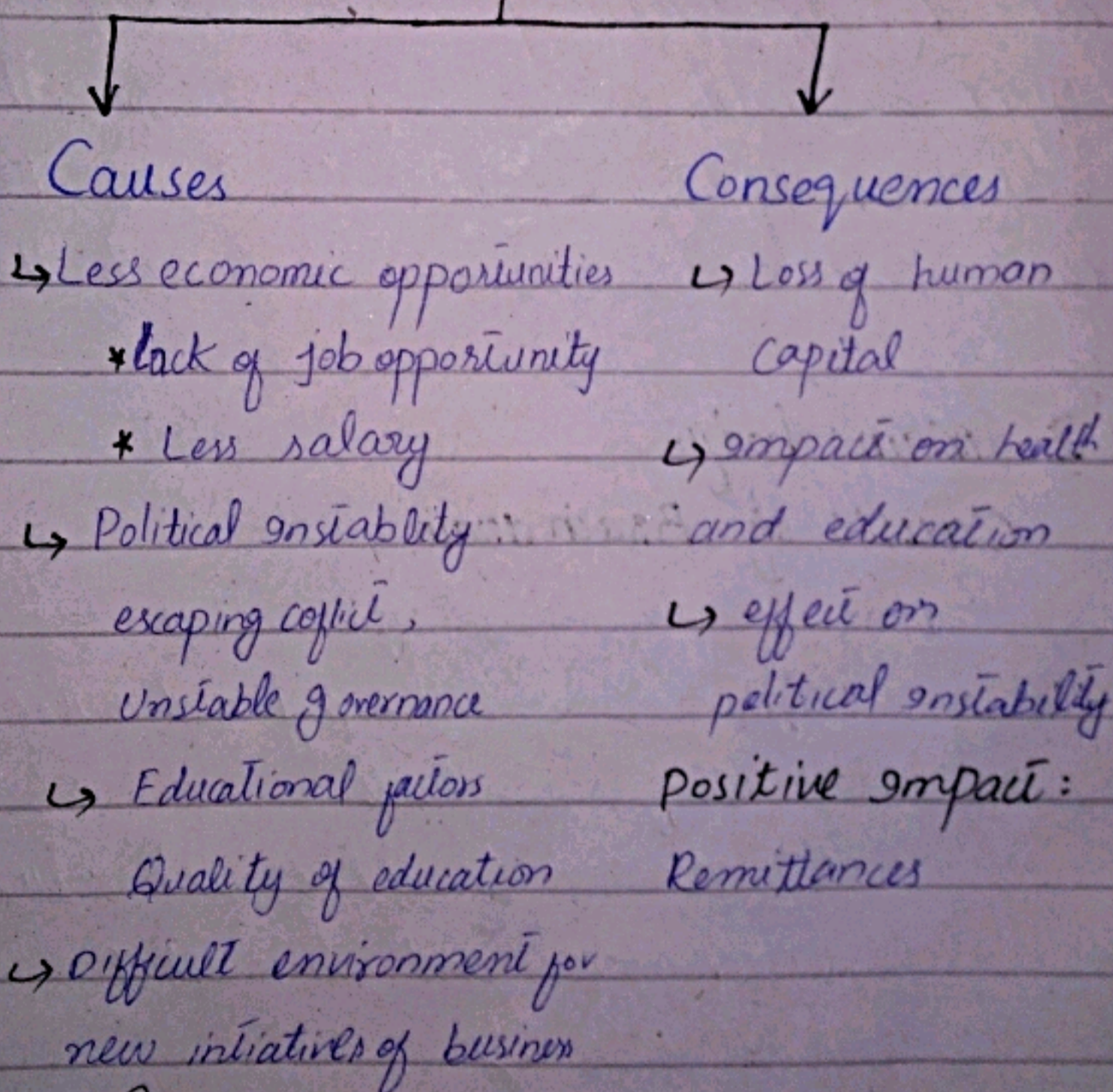


Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences

Brainstorm

Brain Drain: causes and Consequences



Solutions:

- ↳ betterment of job market
- ↳ creating and enabling political environment
- ↳ investment in education

Outline:

1 Introduction:

- a) Hook
- b) General statement
- c) Thesis statement: There are several causes of brain drain, including lack of economic and educational opportunities, political instability and the consequences are loss of capital, political instability and effect on health and education. Therefore, the main aim of this essay is to discuss the causes behind brain drain along with their consequences.

2 Main body:

Causes of Brain drain

1 Lack of economic opportunities

- a) Pursuit of higher pay and better living standards.
- b) Attraction to countries with robust economies and job market

2 Political instability

- a) Escaping conflict, repression
- b) Seeking stability, and security in more peaceful nations.

3 Education factors

- a) Quality of education

Difficult environment for new initiatives
business to grow.

Consequences:

1 Effect on countries social fabric

a) emigration of Doctors and
educators

b) Effect on health care system

2 Loss of human capital

3 Effect on political instability

Loss of skilled workers due to brain drain
can lead to political instability

4 Positive impact on the state

Remittances

↳ Effect of these consequences on
Pakistan

Solution to address Brain Drain

a) Government should take measures

for the betterment of Job market

b) investment in education and Training

c) Encouraging return Migration

Promotion of nationalistic sentiments
in the youth

3 Conclusion

Introduction:

Ted Strickland on brain drain says, "I want to talk about jobs and health care and pension security and what we are going to do to stop the brain drain in Ohio and make it possible for our young people to stay here and build a life in Ohio rather than Pennsylvania or West Virginia or God knows where."

Brain Drain is neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully. Whereas underdeveloped countries are still struggling. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. The main causes behind brain drain are lack of economic opportunities, lack of education opportunities and political instability and their consequences are loss of human capital, impact on health and education. These causes are not new in nature but their intensity is far greater in Pakistan. Unless these causes addressed properly the issue of brain drain cannot be solved. These problems are not descended from heavens but they are man-made. So serious and honest efforts are needed to solve the issue of

brain drain. Therefore, the main aim of this essay is to discuss the causes behind ^{brain} drain along with their consequences.