

Q. 2 Make a precis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

(15+5=20)

One of the fundamental state institutions demanding respect is the judiciary. The judiciary acts as the guardian of justice, interpreting laws, settling disputes, and safeguarding the rights of citizens. Upholding the independence and integrity of the judiciary is paramount, as it ensures a fair and unbiased legal system. Citizens and leaders must refrain from undermining the judiciary's authority, acknowledging its role in upholding the principles of justice and equality. Similarly, the legislative branch represents the voice of the people. Respecting parliamentary institutions and elected representatives is crucial for a vibrant democracy. Through open debates, constructive dialogue, and adherence to parliamentary procedures, citizens and leaders contribute to the robustness of legislative processes. Upholding the sanctity of these institutions reinforces the democratic ideals of representation and accountability.

The executive branch, responsible for implementing laws and policies, requires unwavering respect to function effectively. Citizens must trust in the capabilities of government officials to carry out their duties ethically and transparently. When state institutions work cohesively, guided by the principles of accountability and responsibility, the overall governance of a nation improves, leading to sustainable development and progress. Respect for state institutions goes beyond the actions of citizens; it extends to the conduct of those in leadership positions. Political leaders, in particular, bear the responsibility of setting an example by demonstrating a commitment to the principles and values that underpin state institutions. Transparent governance, ethical decision-making, and accountability are essential elements that leaders must embody to inspire public confidence and respect.

The respect of state institutions is not merely a societal obligation; it is the cornerstone of a functioning democracy. Upholding the rule of law, preserving the independence of the judiciary, and fostering a culture of accountability collectively contribute to the strength and resilience of a nation. As citizens, it is our duty to recognize the significance of state institutions, contribute to their enhancement, and work towards a society where the principles of justice, equality, and progress prevail.

Q. 3 Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

(20)

Hiroo Onoda, a Japanese intelligence officer during World War II, emerged as an extraordinary figure whose unwavering loyalty and dedication became a testament to his resilience and sense of duty. In 1944, Onoda was

Precis

Strong institutions makes strong
democracy.

Judiciary is the respectable institution responsible for difficult decisions to hold peace and equilibrium in society. For its proper functioning free and fair trials are necessary. While in legislative branch electables, the representatives of people, discuss the parliamentary affairs to strengthening democracy and uplifts accountability. The executive branch binds citizens under law and policies to promote good governance. When institutions work collectively on merit it prospers the country and in return gets respect from the citizens too. National leaders must obey the values and principles of society as trend setters to encourage people. Respecting state institutions strengthens the public while promoting swift running of democracy.

→ Total word count = 323

→ $\frac{1}{3}$ = 107

→ This precis = 108

Q.7. Translate the following into English by keeping in view any figurative /idiomatic expression. (10)

سبھی ڈگریاں اگلے تین سالوں میں بیکار ہونے والی ہیں۔ ٹیکنالوجی کی رفتار اور اس سے استفادہ کرنے کی خواہش اس درجہ تیز ہے کہ ہماری سابقہ معلومات، معلومات کے ذرائع حتیٰ کہ نصاب اور مضامین تک، سبھی غیر متعلق ہوتے جا رہے ہیں جب ہر طرح کی معلومات، ہتھیلی کی سطح پر پورے آ جانے والے فون کی سکرین پر میسر آ جائیں، تو ہنر علم پر غالب آ جاتا ہے اور عمل خیال پر فوقیت لے جاتا ہے۔ اب تو خدشہ یہ لاحق ہو چلا ہے کہ اُسے والے دنوں میں منبروں پر کہانیاں سنانے والے، اپنے سامعین کو نفس خطاب پر کیسے یکسو کر سکیں گے اور ہم وقت انٹرنیٹ سے استفادہ کرنے والے طالب علموں کو، استاد چھوٹے سے کمرہ جماعت میں کانٹات کے رموز کیسے سمجھائیں گے؟

Best of Luck for CSS-2024

Translation

All the degrees in next three years are going to lose their worth. The growing pace of technology and the desire to get benefit from it is swift enough that our old knowledge and its sources, even syllabus and subjects, are getting irrelevant. When every sort of information is available on palm-fitted phone screens than knowledge is dominated by skill and action is over ruled by assumptions. Now the threat is emerged in coming days how will the story teller on the pulpit of Mosque engage the public and, likewise, how will teachers make digitally aware students make understand the secrets of universe in small class room?