

Brain Drain

Brain Drain

Causes

consequences

① Financial causes
→ (Pool salaries, lack of opportunities)

① Effects economy

② Social causes
→ Insecurity, crimes
security Pressure

② Generation gap

③ Death of intellectuals

③ Political causes
→ Political Instability
→ Corruption

④ Increase in ^{low} local skilled Population

⑤

④ Religious causes
→ Religious attack,
→ Persecution based on gender

⑤ Administrative loopholes
→ Nepotism
→ Bribery

Outline

1 Introduction

2 Causes of Brain Drain

2.1 Financial causes.

2.1.1: Poor Salaries

2.1.2: Lack of opportunities

2.1.3: Low standard of living

2.2 Social Causes.

2.2.1: Insecurity

2.2.2: Crimes

2.2.3: Society Pressure

2.3 Political causes.

2.3.1: Political Instability

2.3.2: Corruption

2.4 Religious Causes.

2.4.1: Religious Attack

2.4.2: Persecution based on gender

2.5 Administrative Loopholes.

2.5.1: Nepotism

2.5.2: Bribery

3 Consequences:

3.1: Effect on economy

3.2: Generation / Family gap

3.3: Death of intellectuals

3.4: Increase in low skilled population.

Main Body

"Better a brain drain than a brain in the drain." (Rajiv Gandhi)

Brain drain is neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully, whereas the developing nations ~~are still struggling~~ ^{are still struggling}.

Unfortunately Pakistan is one of them. The main causes behind brain drain are financial causes, social issues, religious and gender attacks, administrative loopholes and administrative and political issues.

These causes have a disastrous effect on the economy of Pakistan. Moreover it also creates

Family gap, death of intellectuals, increase in illiterate and low skilled population. Unless this issue is properly addressed, the issue can't be handled. The causes of brain drain are not descended from heavens but they are man-made. So serious and honest efforts are needed to curb this problem. So, the main aim is to discuss the causes and consequences of brain drain.

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