

This brings me along to democracy, even love the beloved Republic which feed upon freedom. Democracy (جمہوریت) is not a Beloved Republic really and never will be. But it is less hateful (نفرت انگیز) than other contemporary forms of Government and to that extent (اس) (نظریہ) that the individual (تہذیب کو جنم دیتے ہیں) it deserves our support. It does start from the assumption (نظریہ) that the individual is important and that all types are needed to make a civilization (تہذیب کو جنم دیتے ہیں) it does not divide its citizens into bossers (حاکم) and the bossed (محلوم) as an efficiency regime (آمرانہ حکومت) tends to do (کرتی ہے). The people I admire most are those who are sensitive (حساس) and want to create something (تخلیق کرنا چاہتے ہیں) or discover something and do not see life in terms of power and such people get more of a chance under a democracy than elsewhere. They find religions great or small or they , produce literature and art or they do disinterested (عدم دلچسپی) scientific research or they may be what .is called ordinary people who are creative (تخلیقی) in their private lives, bring up their children decently (اعلیٰ طریقے سے) for instance or help their neighbours. All those people need to

express themselves; they cannot do so unless society allows them liberty to do so and the society which allows them most liberty is democracy. (E.M.Foster)

**Questions : -**

1. *What other advantage of democracy can you think of in addition to the fact that it allows most liberty ?*
2. *Summarize the writer's definition of creative persons.*
3. *Suggest a suitable title and make a precis.*
4. *Why does the writer call democracy a less hateful form of Government ?*
5. *What type of people does the writer like ?*
6. *Explain the meaning of the following :*
  - (i) *Sensitive,*
  - (ii) *Disinterested,*
  - (iii) *Liberty.*



1.

## KINZA-BATCH 60 COMPREHENSION

### QUESTION-1

There are many advantages of democracy in addition to the fact that it allows most liberty. Like, it provides a sense of equality among all nationals, a sense of accountability in leader, free-fair and just social order. Democracy does not accept any kind of social discrimination- every one is equal by any definition. This makes it the best form of government too.

### QUESTION-2

According to the writer, creative persons are those who want to do creative and unique things and have no concern with power gaining stuff. They simply want to discover, explore and experience something new and they keep on



striving for that purpose. These kind of creative persons are admired by the writer and by the democratic government.

## QUESTION-4

The writer calls democracy a less hateful form of government because it does not allow dictatorship, master-slave relation between the ruler and the ruled. (like other forms of government) The other reason is that democracy is not hundred percent reliable too as it involves the danger of excessive freedom, of doing as one likes, which leads to anarchy. That's why the writer call democracy less hateful.

## QUESTION-5

The writer likes creative and sensitive people that are unaware



3.

## KINZA-OB 60

of the concept of achieving power. In simple, it can be said that the ordinary national, the technocrates. It includes all private workers, explorers, researcher, artists, literary analyst or even a wife <sup>who</sup> bring up children. These people are admired by the writer.

### QUESTION-6

- i) Sensitive means something fragile, someone emotional or caring.
- ii) Disinterested means not liking, unattracted, not feeling involved.
- iii) Liberty means freedom, it means that a person can do what he wants to do without any restrictions.

### QUESTION-3

### PRECIS



## Democracy: Government Of Freedom

In the writer's opinion, Democracy is, not the best but, a better form of government among its contemporaries. It is based on the principle of unity and equality. The writer says that the people he likes, and <sup>are</sup> also liked by the democratic government, are creative people who are unaware of the concept of power. They can only flourish themselves under a democracy; that allows freedom.

Original: 197 words

Precis: 67 words

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**The END**