

# CPEC - Pakistan China relation

## Pakistan and China relation:

### introduction:

Pakistan was the first Islamic country who recognized the Republic State in 1950. The diplomatic relation between Pakistan and China start in with the exchange of **ambassadors**. Pakistan strongly support the China restoration as a permanent member of United Nation in 1961. ~~Assigned~~ signed the boundary agreement in 1963. Pakistan play a important role between us and China in 1970 milestone in the history of bilateral relation. The China's defense minister **Li Sheng** facilitates dependency of military in 2023 **Chief of army Syed Asif** ~~mumukh~~ in Islamabad and Beijing has been worrisome for western country.

### CPEC

CPEC (China and Pakistan economic corridor) is a important project for the significance of



Both countries.

At the end of two-day visit of Bilateral the China minister Wang Yi asked the Raheel Shafeeq Pakistan and China are inseparable and all-weather friends.

Wang Yi

## Flagship Project of BRI Launched:

The year 2013 was significant for Pakistan first experience to successfully transfer power to one government to another. Second the Xi Jinping the prime-minister of China introduced the Silk Road Belt, initiated the Belt and Road called one Belt and one road. The maritime road and 21 century silk belt road.

### (1) Project significance.

It is development project of CPEC under BRI. China hold a dominant position in partnership. It.

### Balanced Economic interdependence

in 2015 PM Jinping visited the groundwork of the CPEC was laid



This project is significantly important for both country. This bring investment 452 billion and it suppressed to 608 billion. It is important development project.

## 2.1 China investment

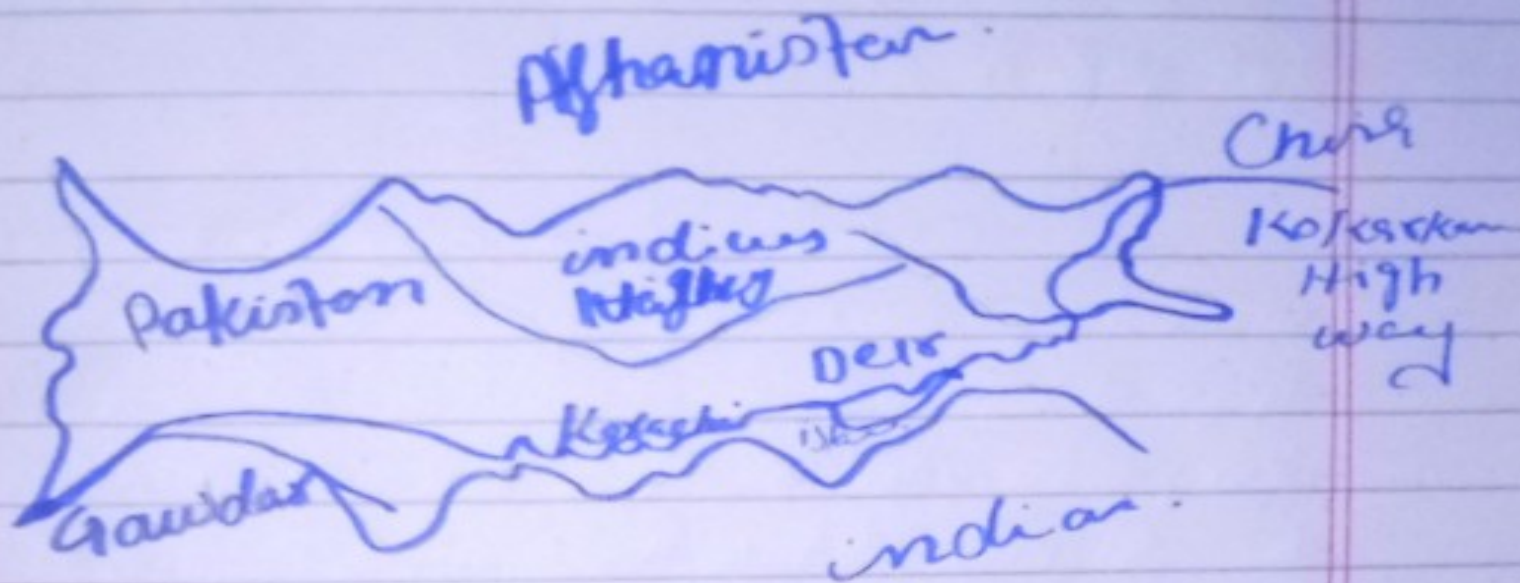
China invest 198 billion dollars different project in which most of the project completed out as planned. This project give opportunity to economy and cause some political challenges.

## 3. some Political Noation of the CPEC

Pakistan received heavily loan from China. but these loan received specific costs and challenges. Pakistan already faces difficulty in economic situation. it is difficult to return this loan without decline economy. New government promise to audit CPEC and increase transparency. But want to expand the project. it is difficult for china it faces its own dilemmas. But Pakistan's stability depend on china. increase Burden on china

The China face international

Criticism on Concerned BRI laid change  
the commitment of CPEC.



### 3-GPEC. A Game Changer?

CPEC significantly important for Pakistan. it is development project. it increase region trade of both country. it is important to address the terrorism and made stability in Afghanistan. india

Concern CPEC as a game changer for Pakistan increase stability of Pakistan and vowed to isolate Pakistan internationally

#### 3.1. Hostile parties try to destroy stability.

Some Hostile parties try to disrupt the project by unrest the



the Balochistan, which is the important province of this project. It is crucial for Pakistan to ensure its security. The attack on China's interest also ~~detriment~~ for Pakistan.

## CPEC: A Lifeline.

CPEC is a development project including railway, Highway, education and upgrading of country construction. It being investment of 600 billion, which is significant for the economy, and give opportunity of both countries to improve the economy, and become self-reliance.

### 4.1. Imran Khan Government

It is hope for the successful implementation of CPEC, and give chance to enhance economy of Pakistan, Create jobs, etc.

### CPEC: Some Energy Crisis?

Pakistan faces energy crisis and China is a global leader of renewable energy has pledged 350 billion for clean energy project like wind, coal, Hydro, etc. and give chance to Pakistan to shift towards the



Clean energy and address the problem of energy shortage.

### (5.1) Energy Projects.

most of the (countries) companies work on Pakistan like hydroelectricity wind energy project coal and etc. and transmission like which connect different region. it is also significant for China its give shorten route for trade and development of it Xinjiang province.

### 5.2 CPEC and 2024 Enhancement

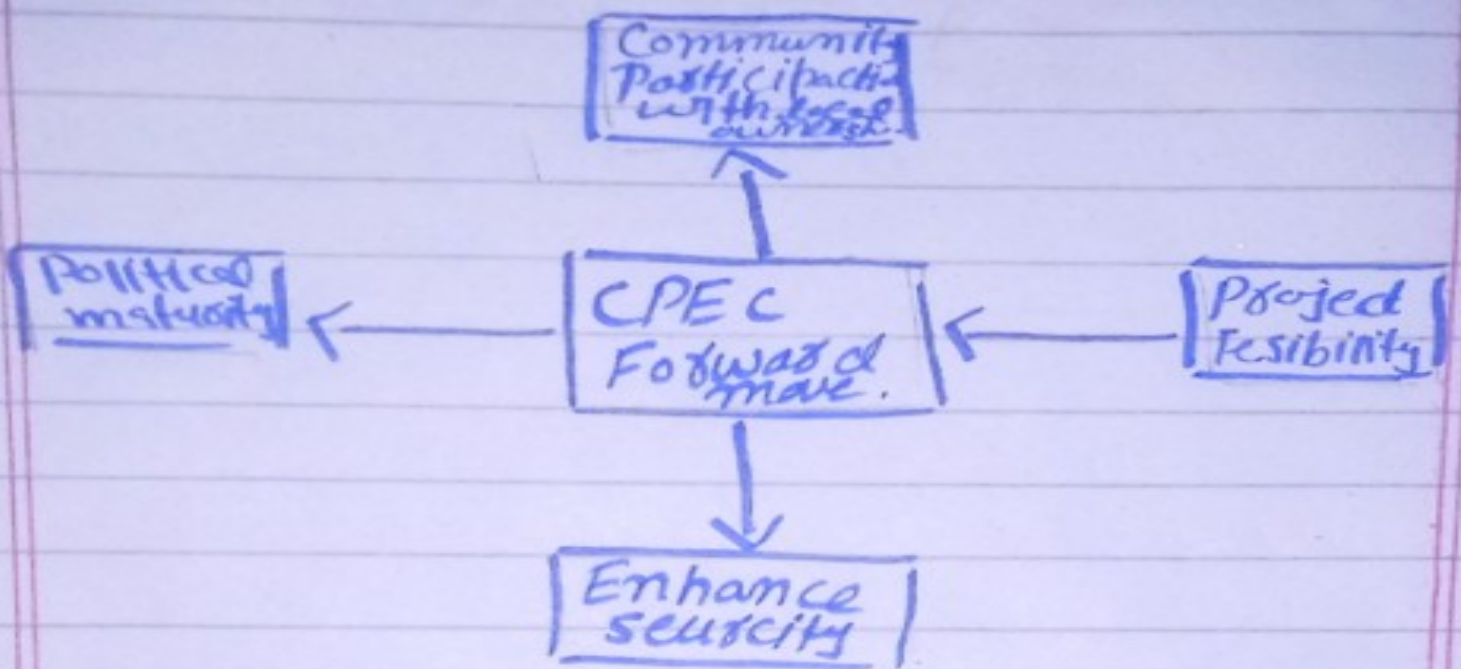
#### EPEC in Future

it is predicted that it create 2.31 million jobs in 2015 to 2030. and improve economy of Pakistan.

#### CPEC and Forwardway.

CPEC give opportunity to both countries to fulfil their responsibilities and improve the stability of their countries give opportunity to improve economy and trade of region





### (1) Enhance Security of Project.

Project is important for both country. It is necessary to enhance security of project with effect the stability of both countries.

### (2) Communities Participation.

The politician and local owned enhance it security through local people. By tell that, this project is for their future and create a jobs opportunity for them.

### (3) Political maturity.

Political maturity is important for significance of this project. It is

important to ~~under~~stand that it is important for all nation not only specific areas. Do not slip this opportunity.

## 5.2 Mutally Revision and Flexibility of project

New Government make some change to enhance the flexibility of this project. and make beneficial relation with China in future. Now complete economy of Pakistan depends on this project.

## Conclusion

CPEC brings Pakistan and China closer. But Pakistan and China have many difference in political systems, economy and international standing. Recognize these difference prevent the burdence from each other. improve the security of borders and work together to fulfill their aims and gain opportunity.



# Question no 2







Q1.

Briefly Explain Pakistan-iran relations?

Outline

1. Pakistan-iran relation.

(i) initial cordial Bilateral relation.

(ii) Central treaty Organization

(iii) Formation of R.C.D.

(2) Tide Turned  $\approx$  Relation Turning Bleak.

(2.1) Anti Soviet union.

(2.2) Turning Bleak relation

(3) Relations Post 9/11.

(3.1) US attack in Pakistan

(3.2) influence of Afghan Taliban

(4) Formation from Riyadh-sectarian Perspective.

(4.1) Foreign Funding  $\approx$  Islamic religion organization.

(4.2) Pakistan Saudi relation



Question no2

## (5) Relation of Iran Prospective Dehli's.

- (5.1) Iran Statement  $\approx$  Pakistan Nuclear Test.
- (5.2) India clandestine activities.
- (5.3) China's Iran agreement.

## (6) Energy Dependency as a Key Relation Iran's Pakistan pipeline

### (7) Conclusion.

## Answer. Introduction

### (1) Pakistan and Iran Relations

in 1947 Iran was firstly  
organize the independence of Pakistan.

#### (1.1) Initial cordial bilateral relation

Pakistan's Prime minister visited  
Iran in 1948 to establish bilateral and  
diplomatic relations. The Shah of Iran  
visited Pakistan in 1950 and received  
warm welcome to **people** of Pakistan  
to develop friendly relation.

#### (1.2) Central Treaty Organization

in 1955 Pakistan and Iran  
developed Central Treaty Organization  
(CENTO) to protect region and



develop their relation. to secure region

### (1.3) Regional Co-operation Development

in 1960 Pakistan, iran and Turkey formed a RCD to promote economic cooperation.

### (1.4) Indian's Pakistan conflict

iran support Pakistan during the war between india and Pakistan due to Kashmir issue. and issue Pakistan to its non-aggressive relation/concern.

### (1.5) Afghan-Pak issue

The conflict between the Afghan and Pakistan due to durand line demarcation iran support Pakistan.

## (2) Tide Turned $\approx$ Relation Turning Bleak.

After the revolution of iran in 1979 and Soviet in Afghan. Pakistan and iran build a friendly relations. and both are against Soviet.

### (2.1) Anti-Soviet $\approx$ Mujahideen.

And build anti-Soviet group of mujahideen varying degrees. to protect it region from terrorism.

### (2.2) Relation Turning Bleak

Pakistan support Taliban in



in 1996 to 2001 and it cause the implications between islam and Pakistan.

### (2.3) islam's indian Coalition

islam and India Coalition with each other. islam and Pakistan become on opposite. Pakistan continuous support to taliban influence in Afghanistan and provide a facilities between islam and Afghan dialogue at high Peace forum.

### (2.4) Despite islam, Pak or Afghan.

Despite these Conflict <sup>meeting</sup>, islam, Pakistan and Afghanistan to resolve this conflict was not reached. Pakistan supports Pushtoon while islam support Northern alliance which are non-Pushtoon groups like Turks, uzbeks, Hazaras etc.

### (3) Relection Post 9/11

US leads its action in Afghanistan 2001. islam beleived that Pakistan support military ~~force~~ force present in the region. Despite these Conflict meeting between islam and Pakistan was not reached any solution. Pakistan support mujahidin. islam seen the re-emergence of mujahidin in Afghanistan and



Play by Pakistan to expand its influence.

### (3.1) Islam's = Taliban funding.

Pakistani leader accused that Islam funding and support Taliban. The Islam organization, media tells the finding news. The journalist in Pakistan claim that the Islam military sitting between two countries in the past.

### (3.2) US air-strike.

US started air strike on Pakistan also Shamsi base, and launched a air strike which sustained the Pak - Islam relation.

### (3.3) Mujahideen - influence.

Mujahideen from a significance in Afghan. Pakistan and Islam both wanted to develop relation with government to save their region from terrorism. They also offer to build combat Islam government. Islam and Pakistan work together to protect their interests.

## (4) Formation of Rupture-sectarian Prospective.



Pakistan-Policy influenced by Saudi Arabia. They build a bilateral relations. Pakistan relies on Saudi Arabia while Saudi Arabia seeks Pakistan for its regional security. By the influence of culture, build a strong relation. Saudi Arabia direct involvement in domestic affairs shows that their relation is not policy based. It is due to support of people.

(4.1) Islamic organization ~ Foreign Funding  
majority of Pakistan is Sunni. The cultural influenced by Saudi. Relation with Saudi implicates the Iran relation. Saudi support the UMMA-Alh-e-Hidath and Iran support Shita group. The institution of policy by Islamabad claimed that the Foreign Funding differ regional organizations. One third Iran and two-third Saudi. They also claimed that proxy war between Iran and Saudi in Pakistan said.



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## (4) Formation of Rupture-sectarian Prospective



## (6) Relation from Dehli perspective

Pakistan has Concerned about the long term strategies around Pakistan. The exchange trade through Herat and Islamabad. Indian trades in Afghanistan.

### (6.1) Indian consulate

Indian consulate at Zahideen in border of Afghanistan Pakistan had suspicious. The agencies claimed that the Indian cover secret operation through its intelligence RAW.

### (6.2) Kalboshan Yadav

Kalboshan Yadav spy of Indian was present in Balochistan through Pakistani agencies had suspicious.

### (6.3) India's Iran relation

Iran influence in India made concern for Pakistan. But the Foreign ambassador of Iran **Asif Kamal** asked Iran is not subordinate to India. They know the importance to build relation both Pakistan and India. Tehran also assured that



they had not allowed anyone to use it territory against Pakistan.

#### (6.4) Pakistan Nuclear test

Policy institute of Islamabad gave false error. that Iran condemn the Pakistan Nuclear Test in 1998. But the present ambassador Kamal Khizri official statement that muslim around the world happy for Pakistan it balance the capability of Israel.

#### (6.5) Iran's China agreement

in 2001 China facilitates the Iran to develop comprehensive agreement for 25 years. to 400 billion. Do the development of infrastructure of Iran and other project. Iran decide to cancel the contact with India to join the Strategic Plan for development. it cause concerned the India trade in Afghan and Chabhar to influence its economy to counting China.

#### (6.5) India's concern re Chabhar trade.

It made the India to focus its aggressive policies. India want to



develop relation with China to develop its relation and exploded its economy. welcoming the peace by resolving the dispute of Kashmir as a crucial for long term peace and stability  
(PM Imran Khan)

### E. (6.6) Education

(i) The international Schools and Colleges.

(ii) Teham aims to be served and accommodate the additional education for Pakistani families and their accommodation.

### (6.7) Flood in 2019

in 2019 imran Flood Pakistan Disaster management authority by the order of PM Imran Khan sent 39 tons include 500 tents and 33000 blanket and first aid kits etc. Previously the foreign office Dr. Muhammad Faisal Consale the victim families and asked Pakistani people all ways there for their support.



## (7) Energy dependency as a key selection

Pakistan and Iran made agreement for (IP) gas pipeline. Pakistan need energy to address the shortage of gas. India also join this agreement but later opt out due to Sanction. and save their Civil Nuclear plan. Iran complete its construction and waiting for the explosion of Pakistan which is constructed 700km Islamabad. But Pakistan not move forward due to international Sanction.

### (7.1) Trade with Iran.

Due to Sanction other countries like India, Turkey develop trade with Iran. The government in 2013 aggressive relation with Iran not complete the project. Iran wrong the Pakistan case in attribute Council due to its base 1.2 billion date of agreement. After that they develop a friendly relation.



## (8) isam attack 2024

Surprisingly isam attack the province of Balochistan in 6 January 2024 and claimed that killed the stronghold of isam insurgency of Jash-Al-Ahad.

## Conclusion

Pakistan build strong relation with its neighbour to influence Saudi Arabia influence its culture, politics, economy. Other external factor reshape its strategies. Saudi consider isam as a rival. This perception of isam influence and border conflict influence views on Pakistan.

The Indian trades and investment show the isam alignment which shows that it is rival of isam.

Pakistan ignore the isam and focus on to establish its economy to develop relation with both neighbour.



