

Democracy without
Accountability is a Sham
Democracy

outlines

I. Introduction

Thesis Statement:

No one can disagree to
this fact that democracy
without accountability is a
sham democracy. ~~Accountability~~
is ~~the basic principle~~ of
democracy. However, democracy
without accountability cannot
move forward.

II. ~~Correlation~~ between democracy
and ~~accountability~~

plz make meaningful and well
directional phrases

III. Democracy is the most accepted
form of government in the world

IV. Democracy best protect human
rights and general welfare
of the people ~~with any~~
~~discrimination~~

V. High illiteracy rate, economic
independence of people and
the most important of ~~all~~,
accountability are the pre-requisites
for the success of democracy

VI. Accountability is a best tool curbing corruption, oppression, injustice and such vices from society.

VII. The effective justice system is indispensable for accountability.

VIII. The lack of accountability in countries like Pakistan has resulted in a sham democracy.

IX. Conclusion

Democracy is a form of government ~~in which~~ ^{where} it is recognized that ultimate authority belongs to the people, who have the right to participate in the decision making process and to elect and ~~to~~ ~~elect~~ their ~~rules~~.

According to philosophers: "Democracy is of the people, ~~for~~ by the people and for the people." The basic principles of democracy including protecting fundamental rights, equality before law, participatory governance, accountability, transparency and decentralized power and

(3)

~~authority~~. According to many
gurus and thinkers in the
field of political science,
despite having differences over
their concept, are equally support
democracy due to its features.
Democracy is the best form
of government among many forms
of governments in the world. There
are many forms of governments
present in the world. There
are communist countries like
North Korea, China and Vietnam.
Similarly, socialism is a form
of government which is present
in countries like Venezuela, Cuba
and Uruguay. Likewise, there
is an institution of monarchy
which is present in countries
like UAE, Saudi Arabia and
some Gulf states. After experiencing
the all forms of governments
like monarchy, theocracy, autocracy
and dictatorship, the people are
adopting democracy, the best
form of government. In democracy
all the are equal, before the

which is in vogue

law in democracy. In democracy, representatives are accountable before the people. In this form of government, people choose their representatives to rule.

Democracy is widely accepted and popular form of government in the world. It is present in the first world countries like UK, USA, Germany and France and other western countries. It is also present to some extent in the third world countries like Pakistan and the reason behind for using the phrase "to some extent" for democracy in Pakistan is that it is not present in the true spirit here.

The reason behind the prevalence of democracy in most of the countries is that it best protects human rights. The basic aim of democracy is to promote general welfare of people without any discrimination.

the present here does not convey any sense

However, for this to happen, it is essential that it must be present in its true letter and spirit.

There is no discrimination between rich and poor in a true democratic state. All have equal rights as envisaged in the constitution. There is no discrimination present in the true democratic society.

All these ideals when combined together lead toward a tolerant society in which breathing space is available for all the factions. A true democratic society is a pluralistic society which promotes co-existence.

The narrative of a state plays a key role in the creation of such a society.

The Scandinavian model is a perfect example in this regard. The countries like Norway and Sweden follow the idea of democracy in a perfect

(6)

manner. ~~That is why they~~
~~are regarded as welfare states~~
Similarly, the first world
countries like USA, UK, France,
Germany, Canada and other
states are also developed they
follow the true path of
democracy.

On the other hand,
countries like Pakistan where
democracy is void of such
ideals are victims of intolerance.
Pakistan has not been able
to acquire the status of
welfare state because it
deviated from the true principles
of democracy a long time ago.

There are certain conditions
for the success of democracy.
~~The countries where democracy~~
~~is successful today have fulfilled~~
~~these conditions~~

High level literacy is
very important for the success
of democracy. Education distinguishes
a man from animal. Education
creates awareness among

education, awareness and
literary are significant to
further strengthen
democratic values in any
society

the masses regarding various issues like to education, the get awareness about the socio-economic problem. ~~Further,~~ ~~quality education gives birth to quality leadership without quality education,~~ the country ~~strikes~~ of quality leadership. In addition, uneducated masses cannot choose good representative to run the function of the country. Uneducated sell their votes for a small amount of money. So the country ~~deprives quality education and good.~~ The more the educated masses the more the quality leadership. Countries where democracy has been a success clearly depicts this fact. All the developed countries have high rate rate of literacy and quality leadership. On the other hand Pakistan has low literacy rate and having no quality leadership. So, education is too important for the success of democracy.

at least you can portray here the data of literacy or education etc

(B)

plz break such lengthy sentences into short sentences to avoid grammatical errors and complex expression

~~There is an issue that~~ ~~feudals~~
~~are constrained in the way of~~
~~education. Because awareness among~~
~~masses will stop them of their~~
~~monopoly, and hegemony. Education~~
~~is the key to success for the~~
~~democracy.~~

Similarly, economic independence
of people is too important
for the success of democracy.

Democracy is based on the
votes of people. ~~The casting of~~
~~vote is of prime importance~~
~~in the democracy. in the~~
~~institution of democracy. The~~
~~whole structure of the democracy~~
~~is based on the votes. Economically~~
~~independent people cast their~~
~~vote according to free will. An~~
~~economically independent man~~
~~becomes free from any pressure~~
~~and constraints and cast his~~
~~vote in a fair environment.~~
~~The people of first world~~
~~and developed countries, where~~
~~democracy is running smoothly~~
~~have this economic independence.~~

writing in such generic expression will not entail any benefit for us

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avoid writing in gossiping style please

On the other, the people of Pakistan are not economically independent. A large number of people do not have even basic facilities like food, health, shelter and education. They sell their votes just getting a petty amount to cater some of their needs. As a result, the rulers selected are corrupt and do not work for the betterment of the people.

~~of all these conditions necessary for the success of democracy, accountability tops the list. Accountability is of prime importance in a democratic society and without it, democracy cannot flourish and prosper in a country.~~

Accountability means each and every individual holding portfolio is answerable to the masses for his duties. ~~He is accountable in the matters of public interest. If he misuse his authority and resources at his disposal, he is liable to punishment.~~ Accountability

this is not formal and academic language

means the ~~complete~~ observance of law without any discrimination.

The countries where democracy is running successfully ~~have~~ always adhered to the ^{principle} principle of accountability. Rich and poor are ~~equal~~ before the law and it ~~applies~~ to both. Whether a street or head of state, ~~whosoever~~ commits a crime is punished according to law.

The countries like USA, Germany ~~are~~ developed today because ~~they~~ have strictly followed the ~~accountability~~ rule. Richard Nixon had to resign from the ~~presidency~~ of the USA after the Watergate scandal. Similarly, Bill Clinton was on the verge of impeachment for telling a lie about his ~~scandal~~ with Monica. ~~In these~~ countries ~~no one~~ is above the law. The public money is spent for the welfare of public. There is no concept of embezzlement in the resources ~~because~~ people in the power are fearful of

~~accountability. They know that they will not be spared if found guilty and that's why everyone works within the limits. On the other hand, countries like Pakistan where accountability process is not strong, corruption is the order of the day. The people in power have no fear of accountability.~~

Accountability is the best for curbing corruption, oppression, injustice and other such vices from the society. The corruption prevails in the society when there is no fear of accountability. When a corrupt person knows that he will never be caught only then he will indulge in such an activity.

work on maintaining transition within paragraphs

~~In the developed countries like USA, people trust democracy because they know that the resources will be utilized only for their wellbeing. If there is any misuse on the part of the government, an accountability institution will come into action and corruption~~

will be dealt with iron hand. Moreover, the accountability laws are present and properly implemented. ~~is well~~ Due to this corruption is reduced. This results in the social growth of the society.

this does not convey what you want to convey

There is a change in attitude of people. They trust and protect democracy because they strongly believe in it due to accountability. Even in India, democracy has been working successfully because of the strong accountability.

Recently, Jayalalitha Jayalalitha, the incumbent chief minister of Tamil Nadu was sentenced to jail and heavily fined for corruption. Similarly, in the past people like Late P. V. Narayana Murthy were also put behind the bars for corruption for corruption.

On the other countries like Pakistan do not have trust in democracy. The corrupts are not punished. There law are there but the problem lies in the implementation of laws. Due to this

society as a whole has become corrupt and more or less every institution and department has fallen in this atmosphere of corruption. Similar is the situation in countries Egypt, Syria and other Middle Eastern countries. Arab Spring was also a result of this situation. The people stood against corruption, injustice and oppression and toppled their rulers because they had no fault in their false democracies.

Another factor which is very important for accountability is the independence of judiciary and effective justice system. Accountability and justice system are inter-related with one another. They have a mutual relationship. Accountability is only possible when judiciary is independent and unbiased.

An effective justice system is very important for accountability. Courts are responsible for sentencing the culprits. If the courts are not independent then the process

of ~~accountability~~ will ~~never~~ be completed in all the countries where democracy is running smoothly, judiciary is ~~independent~~. In India, recently Supreme Court has ordered the government to publish names of people who have kept their black money in foreign banks. This was a landmark judgement and it increased trust of people in judiciary. Similarly, in developed countries like USA, the role of judiciary has also been very important. In this way, the judiciary plays the role of in keeping checks and balances on government. ~~The rulers are fearful of accountability and the democracy becomes strong because it delivers to the masses. On the other hand, if judiciary works in collaboration with the ruler it becomes ineffective. This has been a case for Pakistan since independence. The judiciary always helped the rulers under the blanket~~

doctrine of necessity. It legit
 the military rule. ~~This result~~
~~in the deterioration of the~~
~~judicial system.~~ As a result,
 the people lost faith in the
 whole system. Nevertheless now
 the things are improving but
 still there is a lot ~~of~~ to be
 done in this regard.

Similar in the case with
 countries like Egypt, Tunisia,
 Libya, Kenya and Syria. The
 judiciary always supported the
 rulers. This factor has contributed
 a lot in the failure of democ
 in all these countries.

The judicial system in
 Pakistan is complete complete
 failure since the last couple
 of years. Culprits are sentenced
 for their crimes and corrupt
 But due to politicisation in
 the judiciary the sentence is
 suspended and the culprit is
 acquitted. Later on, all the
 cases of corruption ~~were~~ are
 suspended owing to political

avoid gossiping style

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~~involvement in the judiciary. Due to this political involvement judiciary loses its independence and credibility. The people do not trust in the role of judiciary. This leads to breakdown of democracy so, weak judiciary cannot ensure justice and accountability. This results in failure of democracy.~~

do not start a sentence with due to please

Last but not least, a strong institution of accountability is of prime importance in this regard. The history of accountability in Pakistan has been chequered one. National Accountability Bureau (NAB) is there but largely influenced by political considerations than by law. ~~There is a large number of cases pending in with the NAB for many year but still no decision have made. Due to democracy weak in Pakistan and this is due to lack of accountability. The democracy can only prevail if the democracy is there.~~

On the other hand, USA has a strong institution for accountability in the shape of Federal Bureau of Investigation. Pakistan also needs a strong accountability institution like FBI. There should be no political interventions in the matters of accountability.

To conclude, if objective is to promote democracy in Pakistan then institutions of accountability should be strengthened. Only then people will be able to enjoy the perks and privileges of democracy like in developed countries. There is a need to understand this very basic fact that democracy and accountability go hand in hand. The democracy is false exercise without accountability and truly democracy without accountability is a sham. Further, military and financial crisis also deteriorate democratic democratic norms. The authorities should take thoughtful step in this regard.