

OB-66 Lal Muhammad

Brain Drain: Causes and its Consequences.

Brainstorming

Causes

- Low Salary
- Poor working Conditions
- Limited jobs
- Lost revenue
- Poverty
- Better life
- Higher Education
- Political unrest
- Street Crimes
- Inflation
- Better job

Consequences

- Lost revenue
- reduce productivity
- Decrease Economic growth
- Separation of families
- Cultural impacts
- Depletion skilled workers
- Shortage of Medical staffs
- Shortage of teachers
- Educational Impact
- decrease Population.

Brain Drain: Causes and its Consequences.

Outline

A. Introduction

1. Causes of Brain Drain

1.1 - Economic Factors

1.1.1 - limited Jobs opportunities

1.1.2 - Low Salaries

1.1.3 - Poor Working Conditions

1.1.4 - Poverty

1.1.5 - Inflation

1.2 - Social Factors

1.2.1 - Desire for the better life

1.2.2 - Cultural and Social Causes

1.3 - Political instability

1.3.1 - Political Unrest

1.3.1 - Street Crime in major cities

1.4 Educational Factors

1.4.1 - Poor Quality of education

1.4.2 - Higher Education

1.4.3 - Training programmes

2. Consequences of Brain Drain

2.1 - Economic Impact

2.1.1 - Reduced Economic growth

2.1.2 - Low Productivity

2.1.3 - Loss of Revenue

2.2 - Social Impacts

2.2.1 - Separation from families

2.2.2 - Cultural and Social impacts

Elaborate the key term in your second main header

living standards

instability

Reduced

Loss of

2.3 - Educational Impacts

2.3.1 - Shortage of teachers, Professors

2.3.2 - Depletion of Scientists and skilled Workers

2.3.3 - Impact of Education Quality

2.4 - Medical Consequences

2.4.1 - Depletion of Medical Staff, doctors, Professors

2.4.2 - Health Consequences

The Essay

Suggest remedial measures as well

Dr. Michael Spence says "The world race to attract talent is tougher". Brain Drain is neither new nor settled one issue. Developed Countries are dealing with it successfully. USA has been winner in attracting the PhD and graduates where-as developing countries lose the human capital and are still struggling. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. The Causes behind the Brain Drain are Socio-Economic evils: limited jobs, low salaries, poor working conditions, poverty, inflation, Desire of better life, Political unrest and poor education quality. Unless the causes are addressed properly, the issue of Brain Drain cannot be solved. These problems are not descended from the heavens but they are man-made. So, serious and honest efforts

to resolve the issue of Brain
Drain are needed.

The outline should be
self-explanatory instead of
open-ended and vague
Work on maturity of arguments

Improve foundation
(grammar+structure)