(CSS - 2017) Q) Discuss in detail the Pluto's concept of 'Justice' Duestion My Thank you, Sir, for checking my assignments. Sir, I want its ask about the length of question. How to increase length in optional subjects. (Specially in Environmental Science). The same technique as you would adopt for compulsory subjects. But yes, there are some topics in optionals where the length gets shorter. So no issue



P Ans: Plato's concept of 'Justice' Intro duction Plato was boon in Athens He gets early education at home, later on he become a student of Socrates, until Socrates was executed Poato gives be concept of justice and also provides it schemes of how to apply it. This theory was the first political theory . 1 Context of Theory Plato presents this theory because of two reasons : i) Executed of Socrates: The first to present this theory was execution of Socrates because of direct democracy. Plato considered injustice and collizes the system. So, to give answer how the Ideal society should sole like, he presents the theory of junce in the book of "The Republic "For the streme of injustice is to seem to be just when one is not" - Plato, The Republic of Plato ii) Peloponnesian War: Plato grew up during the Peloponnesion war and come of age around



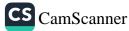
Talk about the concept of justice as enunciated by different philosophers which plato made a base of his theory the stime of Athens' final defeat by Sporta. At that time, Athens' political system was democracy and Sparta having a the monterrichy. Plato see this difference as a reason. 60, he gives a concept of justice, of how should society work. Concept of Justice The concept of Justice states that every individuals have three qualifies that controll their behivour. These three qualities are: i. Lust or Apetile ii. Course or Spirit 111. Wisdom or Reasoning However, one of these qualifies is dominated. Moreove Plato says that the number of people in having lust dominate will the highest and on second comes courage and least number of people having wisdom in dominated Justice in Society: According to the Pluto concept of justice. Every individual should be divided in the classes according to their quarties that ave dominated. moveover, even individual should be given the tay according to their He divised society into three classes:



Minimum description under a heading should be 5 lines i. Workers Those individual who having lust dominate should be given workers lacks. ii. military: Those people who are brave and courage is dominate should be in military. iii. Rolers: Those who having wisdom quality quality dominated should be the rulers. In short, it can stated that concept of justice of Pluto describes functional specialization. How to Implement and Identify: The concept of justice divides society into three class; however, to implement and identify the people which class they belongs and its implement the system Pluts presents a theory of education Theory of edition divides education into three stages i. Elementry Education ii. Higher Education 111. Ruler's Education



i. Elementry Education: The elementry education have it wo a. Birth its 6 years: In this stage, when a children is born, he or she will be given its state sponsered mother. At this style, the mother will tell them stories of greek heros, and Jolles of their boardy. b. 6 to 18 years: At the age, child will go to school and clearn literasture, music and gynastic . ii. Higher Education: After getting elementry education, à exam will happen and those will who clear the exam will be come to get higher education and those who did not cloor the examination will become the worker; according to the theory of justice they will do orkers tasks. Those who cler the examination should bear advanced mathematics, philosophy and posic science. However, militarry traing will continue till 35 ili. Rulers Education: After getting higher education, a exam will happen. Those who



clear the examination will take more education and those twho did not make it they will called as military and according to justice concept they will be appointed in military. Those clear will get education of various subjects. In addition, to that they will attached with weeks - over 50 years they will become the other and according to theory of justice, they will be the polificans and one of ithem will become philosopher king. These three stages described the plan of identification of class and implementation of theory of justice. Pluto's Theory of Justice and its Modern Era Importance Uin The theory of justice has its importance in the cotemperary world. Some of points and shown under i. Gender Equality: Theory of justice describes the class according to qualities not pased on gender. Even in the Plato concert of justice a women can also a philosopher king.



ii. Politics Theory : This theory was the first theory for the political system in the society. iti- Concept of Examination ! Plato was he first one who give the concept of examination. Although, it was given in education theory, this theory was made for concept of justice. Criticism on the Theory of Justice Pluto theory of justice was the first political science theory. However, this theory was not practical because of many reasons. This theory lacks behind in many ways some of them are given as under: (i) Divide in classes; Many people can be brave as well as can posser wisdom, but pluto says only one quality is dominated. (1) Disbelief in capacity of mosses: Pluts already believed that there will less number of wisdom in the society. ( Conclusion : Division of labour as basis of their qualities ensurses justice according Improve the description part.



to the Pluto's cancept of Justice Additionally, it gives plans its implementation However, there are some relevance according its the Modern Era and some criticism on this theory as well. However, this theory was the first political theory and of social science.

