

Q Critically evaluate the US-Pakistan relation under the jee administration vis-à-vis US-Indo-Pacific Strategy.

## Introduction

Indo-Pacific region is very important area in the contemporary situation. China's wants to control over the Indian Ocean and US also in this region. Both powerful countries to manage this area and also the Pacific region.

The "Maritime" is important, because it is full of hydrocarbon and regional connection with middle East and maritime of the trade is passing through this area. Pacific ocean China also influence and the presence of tension in south China sea. They want to manage their control over their both powers and also the tensions between China Taiwan and other neighboring countries with China. The other ones here the important Strait in this region for regional connectivity.

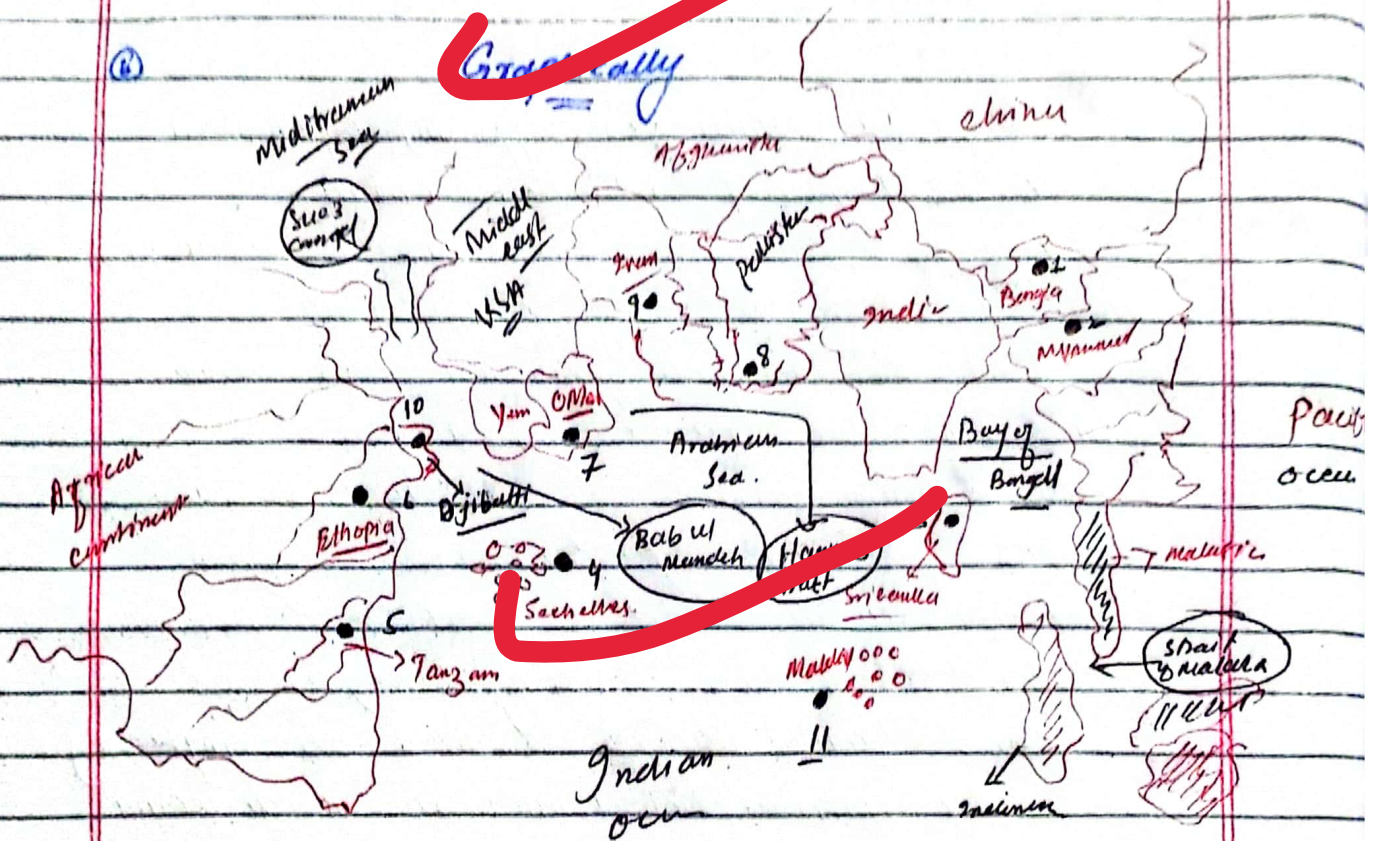
Give the main heading first and relate your headings to the qs statement.

### Indian Ocean

Indian Ocean is one of the important region. This region is consider as centre for connection with all the important hydrocarbon rich countries of middle East and some of African countries.

### a) China's policies in the region

China's dragon policy of having 11 ports and 6 important roots of connectivity. The major investment part is present here in the Indian Ocean.



The 11 ports has been shown in the figure in dots.

and also the important straits are circled

Now the China has invested Billion of dollar to control over this sea and surface trade route through BRI.

They are connected through sea route or on land route with China.

②

## Important Straits

Use elaborate, self explanatory and relevant headings

The China's main priority is to go south east <sup>Asia</sup> countries and South Asia countries for their Trade.

They have presence in the countries where there are important Strait some in an area's and having importance in an Indian Ocean. e.g

- ① Bangladesh
- ② Myanmar
- ③ Sri Lanka
- ④ Maldives
- ⑤ Seychelles
- ⑥ Tanzania
- ⑦ Ethiopia
- ⑧ Djibouti
- ⑨ Pakistan
- ⑩ OMAN
- ⑪ Yemen

and the Strait they have cover in the maps as shown.

- ① Strait of Malacca
- ② Strait of Hormuz
- ③ Bab el Mandeb
- ④ Suez Canal

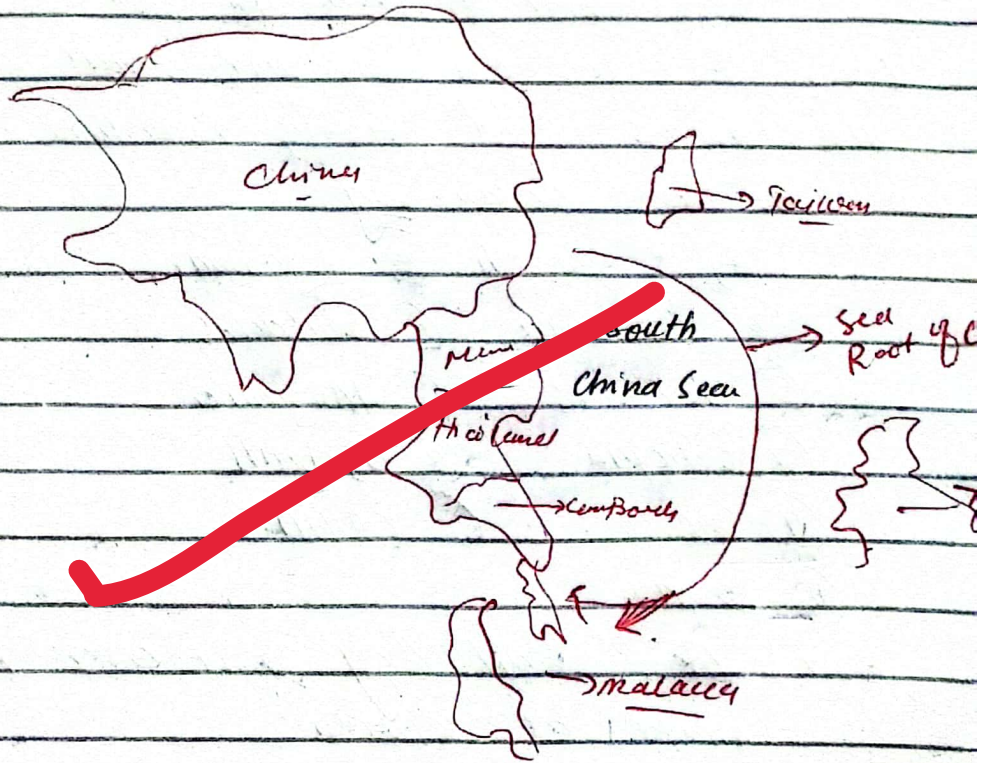
These countries have also importance of their Geo strategic locations.

## 2) Pacific Ocean

The Pacific Ocean also has an importance for both powers. The China also having control over the region. They are not accepting the UNCLOS (United Nations Convention Law of Sea). They are trying to not allow other countries in this region.

In which are Taiwan and Philippines.

### Geographically



The china using this road for trade and also having control over the 'South China Sea'.

### a) Tension with Taiwan

From 1949 the china has a tension with Taiwan. They are considering 'Taiwan' as their 'china party' and called it 'one china'.

War front between china - Taiwan and US supporting Taiwan.

### ③ US Policy in Indo-Pacific.

India US has important trade in the region with the middle eastern countries and the south Asia through Suez canal and has connecting south eastern Asian countries and some of them are allies of US.

The US also defending the Taiwan democracy from PRC china. US also providing weapons to Taiwan. In the previous year, \$750 million dollars to Taiwan. They have also signed Magic Ties since 1980.

They have signed a SINO defense pact that US will defend Taiwan against china.

The US has Battle ship standing in the south china sea against any type of tensions in the region, when arises.

### Pakistan-US and Beijing administration

Pakistan is the ally of US since 1950. The Pakistan has strategic importance for china. Its china has vested Beijing of dollars in Pakistan through CPEC to access the Indian ocean.

China has invested in Pakistan for their trade.

The US has serious tensions with china in the south china sea.

The US does want the china to control both Indo-Pacific region.

Pakistan also has strong relations with US and diplomatically they are supporting

Improve the references, paper presentation and the relevance part

one another at different forums.

Pakistan also facing difficulties in the economy. US wants to overcome the china's land Pakistan vision. The china root with new china to easily access the Indian Ocean.

Add more arguments in this part.....

Critically Analyze.

US - China has a tension in the South China sea. so the china was fencing another alternative without affecting their base in the Indian Pacific region.

So Pakistan strategic and PFI Root is the another alternative the china has to access the Indian and sea in middle east and African countries.

The Biden administration will have strong focus to decrease the china's investment Pakistan also.

To catch up from any side.

US has also formed pact with India and providing strategic weapons against china.

Short answer. A 20 marks answer should have around 15 subheadings and be on 8-9 pages

End with conclusion