

Outline:

① Introduction:

- a) Hook
- b) General Statement
- c) Thesis Statement

What makes people to leave their homeland? What impact this migration leaves on their country of origin? The most prominent causes are uncertainty, unemployment, financial instability, inflation, lack of resources, personal security issues, immorality and corruption in homeland. This leaves with an impact of loss of professional human stock, negative effects on economy, loss of foreign investment, law and order disruption and looming the future of next generations.

② Causes of Brain Drain:

A) Uncertainty in Pakistan:

- a) Sudden change in policies by the Government.
- b) Unstable political situation
- c) Lack of permanent jobs

B) Unemployment:

- a) Professionals and degree holders are unemployed
- b) Unprofessional influential people getting jobs
- c) More applicants and less jobs.

C) Financial instability and inflation:

- a) More working hours and less wages.
- b) Unable to meet expenses
- c) Day by day increasing prices of basic household things.
- d) Lack of financial support/loans by institutes or state.

D) Lack of resources:

- a-) No facilities for research and development.
- b-) Energy crisis
- c-) Sub-standard equipments and outdated laboratories

E) Personal security:

- a) Increasing street crime
- b) Kidnapping and extortion
- c) Delay in justice

F) Immorality and corruption:

- a) Lack of basic human rights and morals
- b) Corruption as an integral part of society
- c) Lack of human welfare

③ Consequences of Brain Drain:

A) Decrease in professional human stock:

- a) Unprofessional people are left behind
- b) Further lacking of research and development.

c) Our brilliant minds building other nations.

B) Loss of Human resources :

- a-) Less working people
- b) Illiterate people forming an illiterate society.
- c) Looming the future of next generation

C) Negative Effect on Economy:

- a-) Transfer of country reserves
- b) Loss of revenue and taxes
- c) Government paying for education for most of people who migrate.

D) Loss of foreign investment:

- a-) Uninterested foreign investors in an unprofessional nation.
- b) Industrialization halted
- c) Minimal chances of progress.

E) Law and order disruption:

- a) Illiterate people tend to break the law more.
- b) Influential unprofessionals consider themselves above the law
- c) Literate people have high morals, they avoid going against the law

④ Conclusion.

Albert Einstein, the world famous physicist left the Germany, when Hitler came into power, horrified by the Nazi's war of extermination. He then stayed outside the Germany giving away his German citizenship. After staying in a few countries, he finally moved to the U.S. When World War-II started, and he got to know about nuclear programme of Soviet Union, he warned the U.S government about it. Finally, he helped the U.S and played an important role in U.S Manhattan nuclear project. This nuclear weapon helped the U.S in winning the deadly war, and coming out as a sole world Super power. The migration of intellectual and professional people outside their homeland, termed as "Brain Drain", has a very long lasting impact on their country of origin. Unfortunately, Pakistan now a days is facing this problem more than ever. What makes people to leave their homeland? What impact this migration leaves on their country of origin? The most prominent causes are uncertainty, Unemployment, financial instability, inflation, lack of resources, personal security issues, immorality and corruption in homeland. This leaves with an impact of loss of professional human

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