

Name

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BRAIN DRAIN: CAUSES & CONSEQUENCES

Outline:-

1) Introduction

(a) Attention Grabber

(b) Background information

(c) Thesis statement

(2) causes of brain draining

2.1) Economic factors

2.1.1) Higher salaries and better jobs opportunities

2.1.2) Economic instability

2.2) Educational opportunities

2.2.1) Quality of education

2.2.2) Research and development facilities

2.3) Political and social factors

2.3.1) Political instability and corruption

2.3.2) Safety and quality of life

2.4) Professional development

2.4.1) Career growth

2.4.2) Recognition and Meritocracy

3) Consequences of brain draining

3.1) impact on Home countries

3.1.1) Economic loss

3.1.2) Skill Shortage

3.1.3) investment loss

3.2) impact on Host countries

3.2.1) Economic growth

3.2.2) cultural diversity

3.2.3) Labor market competition

3.3) global Consequences

3.3.1) Knowledge Transfer

3.3.2) international inequality

ESSAY

introduction:-

In the mid-20th century when a significant number of European scientists and intellectuals emigrated to the United States.

This wave of emigration was particularly pronounced during and after World War II,

when many prominent figures, including physicists Albert Einstein

and Enrico Fermi, fled the rising tide of fascism and turmoil of the war. These individuals sought refuge in the U.S. and contributed immensely to the country's scientific and technological advancements. Their migration not only deprived their home countries of their expertise but also significantly boosted American research. This historical episode exemplifies the profound impact brain drain can have on both the losing and receiving nations. Brain draining causes are economic factors, educational opportunities, political and social factors and consequences are impact on home countries and host countries. It also impact on globally.

My Job in an Apple Plant

Working in an apple plant was the worst job I ever had. First of all, the work was physically hard. For ten hours a night, I took cartons that rolled down a metal track and stacked them onto wooden skids in a tractor trailer. Each carton contained twenty-five pounds of bottled apple juice, and they came down the track almost nonstop. The second bad feature of the job was the pay. I was getting the minimum wage at that time, \$3.65 an hour, plus a quarter extra for working the night shift. I had to work over sixty hours a week to get decent take-home pay. Finally, I hated the working conditions. We were limited to two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid half hour for lunch. Most of my time was spent outside on the loading dock in near-zero-degree temperatures. I was very lonely on the job because I had no interests in common with the other truck loaders. I felt this isolation especially when the production line shut down for the night, and I spent two hours by myself cleaning the apple vats. The vats were an ugly place to be on a cold morning, and the job was a bitter one to have.

Activity 1

The paragraph on the apple plant, like almost any piece of effective writing, has two essential parts: (1) a point is advanced, and (2) that point is then supported. Taking a minute to outline the paragraph will help you understand these basic parts clearly. Add the words needed to complete the outline.

Point: Working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: _____

a. Loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night

b. _____

Reason 2: _____

a. _____

b. Had to work sixty hours for decent take-home pay

Reason 3: _____

a. Two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid lunch

b. _____

c. Loneliness on job

(1) No interests in common with other workers

(2) By myself for two hours cleaning the apple vats

Activity 1:-

Add the words needed to complete the outline:-

Point: working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

REASON 1: Physically hard work for ten hours a night.

(a) Loaded cartons onto skids for 10 hours a night.

(b) Each carton contained 25 Pounds of bottled apple juice

REASON 2:- Low Pay

(a) Minimum wage 3.65 \$ an hour, plus a quarter extra for working the night shift.

Reason 3:- Bad working conditions

(b) Most of time spent outside on loading dock in near zero-degree temperature.