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## "Future of Geo-politics in a Multi-polar World"

### A) Introduction:

- Hook on Multi-polarity
- Over-view of the essay

### Main Body

### B) What is multi-polarity:

- a brief description of multi-polarity
- Shift from bipolarity to unipolarity and unipolarity to multi-polarity post cold-war

### C) What is Geo-politics:

- Brief description of relation between geography and politics

## D) Geo-Politics in a Multi-polar World:

1- Cooperation among great powers and inclusivity:-

a) Regional alliances and cooperation:

•) Bloc politics:

- Trade alliances: BRICS / CPEC

- Military alliances: QUAD / AUKUS

•) Examples of cooperation:

- India - China in BRICS

- Iran - Saudi in BRICS

b) Cooperation to challenge Western Hegemony:

•) Challenge to economic

hegemony of West: ADB of BRICS / BRI / trade between

Sanctioned countries

•) Challenge to Military Hegemony:

North Korea's nuclear programme / China's military expansion

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3) Competition among  
Great Powers: for Hegemony  
and Natural Resources:

a) Economic warfare: trade wars (US-China) / Blockade (by Houliu in Red Sea) BRI vs IMFC

b) Increased military and defense agreements: AUKUS / QUAD / US-Taiwan alliances

c) Increased competition for Natural Resources:

- South-China Sea dispute

d) Role of non-state actors:

- proxy wars, influence of MNC's

e) Cyber Warfare = AI based Surveillance systems, tech wars (US-China semiconductor conflict)

C) Conclusion.