

Q. 2. Write a précis of the following passage and also suggest a suitable title: (20)

All the evils in this world are brought about by the persons who are always up and doing, but do not know when they ought to be up nor what they ought to be doing. The devil, I take it, is still the busiest creature in the universe, and I can quite imagine him denouncing laziness and becoming angry at the smallest waste of time. In his kingdom, I will wager, nobody is allowed to do nothing, not even for a single afternoon. The world, we all freely admit, is in a muddle but I for one do not think that it is laziness that has brought it to such a pass. It is not the active virtues that it lacks but the passive ones; it is capable of anything but kindness and a little steady thought. There is still plenty of energy in the world (there never were more fussy people about), but most of it is simply misdirected. If, for example, in July 1914, when there was some capital idling weather, everybody, emperors, Kings, arch dukes, statesmen, generals, journalists, had been suddenly smitten with an intense desire to do nothing, just to hang about in the sunshine and consume tobacco, then we should all have been much better off than we are now. But no, the doctrine of the strenuous life still went unchallenged; there must be no time wasted; something must be done. Again, suppose our statesmen, instead of rushing off to Versailles with a bundle of ill-digested notions and great deal of energy to dissipate had all taken a fortnight off, away from all correspondence and interviews and what not, and had simply lounged about on some hillside or other apparently doing nothing for the first time in their energetic lives, then they might have gone to their so-called peace conference and come away again with their reputations still unsoiled and the affairs of the world in good trim. Even at the present time, if half of the politicians in Europe would relinquish the notion that laziness is crime and go away and do nothing for a little space, we should certainly gain by it. Other examples come crowding into mind. Thus, every now and then, certain religious sects hold conferences; but though there are evils abroad that are mountains high, though the fate of civilization is still doubtful, the members who attend these conferences spend their time condemning the length of ladies' skirts and the noisiness of dance bands. They would all be better employed lying flat on their backs somewhere, staring at the sky and recovering their mental health.

Q. 3. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow: (20)

Date: —
Past Paper 2017 - Precis and Composition

→ Precis writing.

Topic: Evils of overactivity and misguided efforts.

All the evils in the world are caused by people who act without knowing when and how to act. Due to this reason, devil is the busiest creature in universe and in kingdom no one is allowed to be lazy. Current situation of world is not due to lack of virtue but simply due to misdirected use of energy by people. In July 1914, for example, world war I could have been prevented if people chosen to do nothing instead of believing that something must be done. Same is the case with treaty of Versailles. ~~and even present time of~~ ^{Even now} European politicians and ~~is good~~.

Even now if politicians embraced periods of idleness, the world would benefit. Misplaced priorities, like religious conferences focusing on trivial issues instead of significant global problems, further illustrates this point. Taking time to reflect and recover mental health could lead to more effective decisions.

Total = 426 words

Precis = 128 words