

Point: working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1 The work was physically hard.

- a) Loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night.
- b) cartons were very heavy.

Reason 2 The second bad feature of the job was pay.

- a) Got minimum wage even after overtime.
- b) Had to work sixty hours for decent take home pay

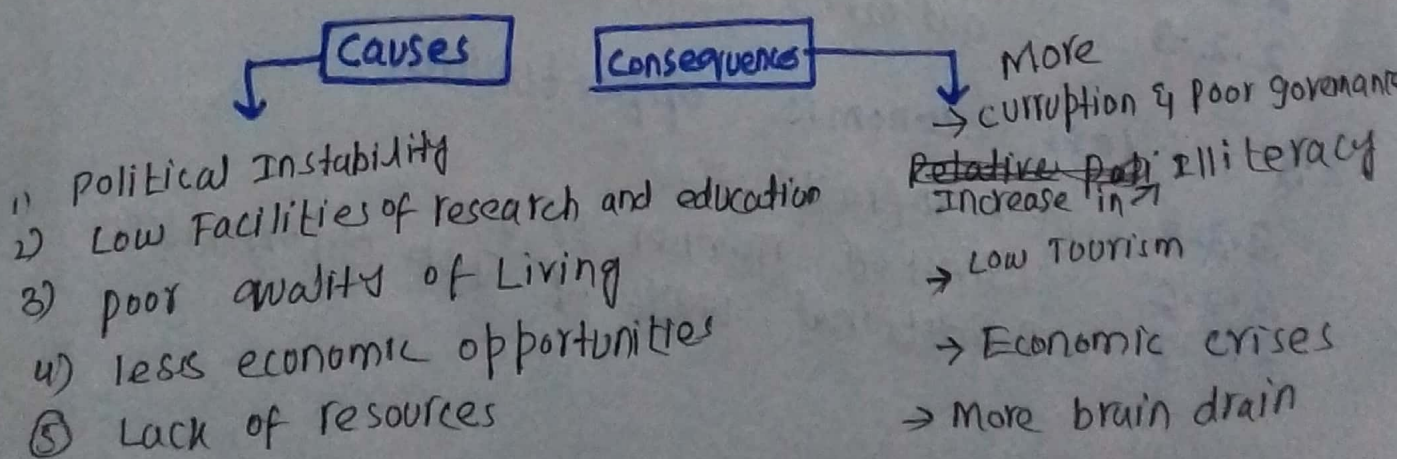
Reason 3 Worst working conditions

- (a) Two ten minutes breaks and an unpaid lunch
 - (b) Mostly worked outside at low temperature.
 - (c) Loneliness on job
- ① No interest in common with other workers
 - ② By myself for two hours cleaning the apple vats.

Brain drain: causes and consequences

Brain storm

Brain drain



2.4 Poor quality of life

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2.4.1 Urbanization

2.4.2 Traditional ways of living

2.4.3 Lack of ~~resources~~ education better public policies

2.5 Lack of resources

2.5.1 Low internet access

2.5.2 Lack of counselling and Training programs

2.5.3 Lack of Technology

(B) Consequences of Brain Drain

2.1 more corruption and poor governance

2.1.1 Increase in corrupt individuals

2.1.2 Illiterate people in Governance

2.1.3 one group involvement in corruption and governance repeatedly

2.2 Increase in illiteracy rate

2.2.1 Poor education system

2.2.2 Lack of skilled and experienced Teachers

2.2.3 Irresponsible attitude of Educational departments

2.3 Drastic Economic crises

2.3.1 Lack of skilled labour

2.3.2 Lack of educated and sharp decision makers

2.3.3 Lack of Long term Revenue generators.

2.4 Low Tourism rate

2.4.1 communication gap due to illiterate people

2.4.2 Low maintenance of Tourism places

2.4.3 Bad presentation of country image

2.5 More Brain Drain

- 2.5.1 Attract more people for migration
- 2.5.2 open way for better and secure door
- 2.5.3 Increase migration towards developed countries

3 Conclusion

3.1 Thesis restated

3.2 concluding thoughts

The Essay

Youth are not useless they are used "less" they are not careless they are cared "less". (Chinmayananda)

In 1963, the term brain drain was introduced by the British to define the scientists and Technologists from United Kingdom migrated from the UK to North America and Canada.

So, brain drain has been started since 1963 in world history. In case of Pakistan it started since 1947 with the migration of highly qualified, skilled people, and health care professional. There has been several causes to brain drain as political instability, low facilities of research and education, less economic opportunities, poor quality of life and lack of resources. The worse consequences of brain drain are more corruption and poor governance, increase in illiteracy rate, result as drastic economic crises, low Tourism rate and more brain drain.