

## Short Paragraph

### Economic Challenges of Pakistan

Pakistan is facing serious economic challenges which are hindering the progress of country and making it a beggar for world financial aids. Since its inception till 1960s, Pakistan was economically strong but after 1970's its growth <sup>has</sup> slowed down. Ironically, Pakistan's economy has taken a downward trajectory. The economic challenges confronted by Pakistan right now ~~include~~ are due to various include current account deficit, tax evasion, poor governance, corruption, non-conducive environment for business, security threats, inefficient infrastructure and educational and skill gaps. These challenges are impeding the progress of Pakistan and slowing down its economy by every year. According to World Bank's report 2023, "Pakistan's economy slowed sharply in fiscal year 2023, and its real GDP estimated to have contracted by 0.6%". To deal with these challenges, the government must take bold steps for curbing the fiscal deficit, establishing a broader yet simpler tax network, promotion of good governance, curbing corruption, establishing an efficient infrastructure and better educational and skill gaps.

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## Outlines + Introductory Paragraph

Prospects and implications of student politics in higher Education.

### Outline

1. Introduction

2- Prospects of student politics in higher education.

2:1 Enhance political consciousness

2:2 Competent and well-trained leadership

2:3 Democracy

2:4 More accountability

2:5 Civic engagement

2:6 Social change

2:7 Demand for rights

2:8 Advocacy and representation

3- Implications of student politics in higher education

3:1 Increased violence and intolerance

3:2 Disruption of academic activities

3:3 Physical confrontations

3:4 Personal agendas and power struggle

3:5 Organized strikes and marches

3:6 Development of weapon culture.

## 4. Way Forward

4.1 Strict code of conduct

4.2 Conducive environment

4.3 Positive agendas

4.4 Training programmes

## 5. Conclusion

### The Essay

According to Plato, "Politics means the practice of various strategies and techniques to form a better society as compare to existing one." Student politics exists in many democratic countries. Student politics in higher education presents a dynamic landscape with both positive prospects and implications that are halting the educational progress and disturbing the society. A balanced proactive approach is needed for better student politics. The positive prospects of student politics provide competent and well-trained leadership, political consciousness, freedom of demanding rights, social change, civic engagement and better representation and availability. At the same time, it has some negative implications such as violence, intolerance, physical confrontations, personal agendas and power struggle and organized strikes and marches. Balancing both elements is crucial for harnessing the benefits while mitigating the downsides.