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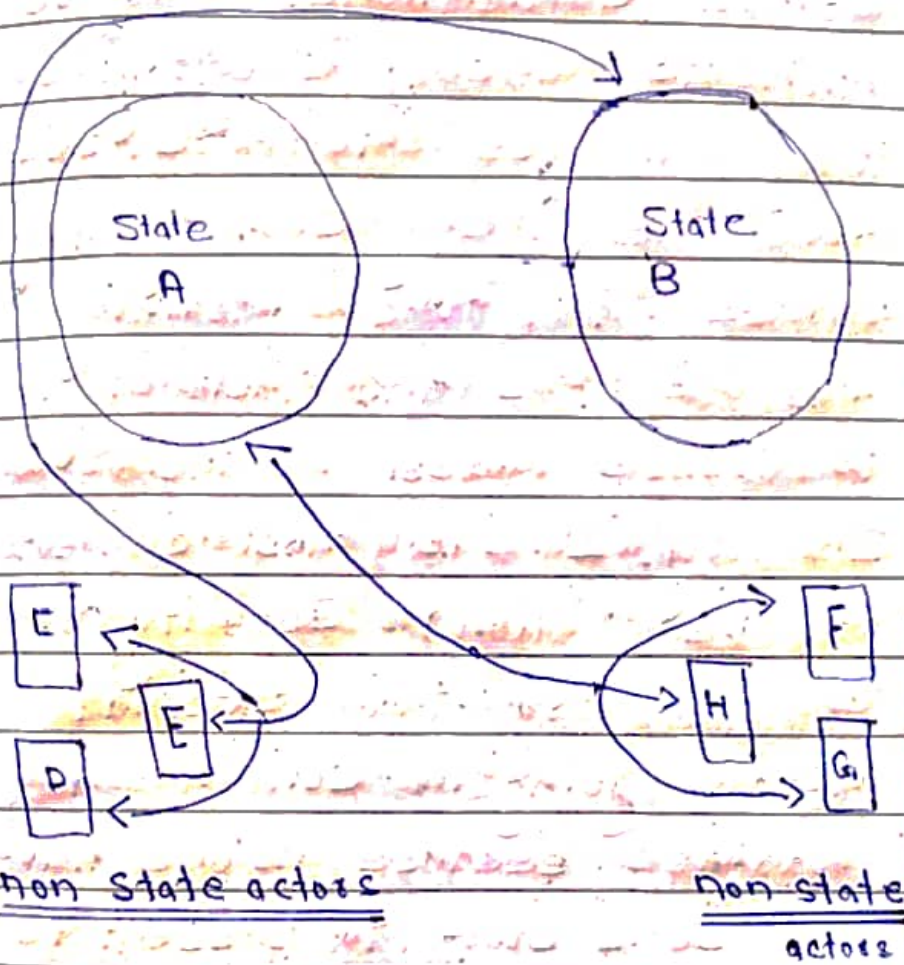
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Q⁵ Define non state actors. Non state actors are posing more threat to Pakistan's national security than threats from external actors. Argue in favour or against.

Ans Non State actors:

Non state actors can be defined as any private, non government organization, which is not directly under control of state government.

In the context of this question non state actor means, when a state A & B are rivals of each other, and state without going in any conventional warfare with each other, they hide locals of that country by providing them funding, training and weapons for causing terrorist activities and separatist movement in that country.



Non state actors are posing more threat to Pakistan national security than threat from external actors.

"I will argue in its favour"

In this changing world condition, in which every country are in the race to increase its economic growth and to create its good soft image to the world. No country can bear to

go in Conventional warfare with its enemy country. So they now use to hire persons from the enemy country, they provide them funding, training and weapons and instruct them to cause unrest in their own country. It is most dangerous to the national security of the country than external actors going in conventional warfare, because no one have the solid proof to present to the world that this is the proxy of my enemy country operating in my own country. In Pakistan it is more dangerous to our national security than any external actors, because we are developing country and different countries foreign nationals are working in our country on development projects, our hostile enemy India did.

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it to destabilize Pakistan, and they become successful in their Akhand Bharat Ideology. Afghanistan in the west is not less than India in supporting and providing safe havens to the terrorist organizations operating in Pakistan.

a) CPEC and the role of hostile intellegency agency:

India is using every tactics to halt Pakistan economic growth. It is proved by arresting Indian naval officer Kulbhushan Jadar from Gwadar who was working to halt the development on CPEC by attacking the Chinese nationals with the help of non state actors.

According to the article published in "The Nation" newspaper: Pooxy was in Pakistan. Its author

writes "that a special desk has been created in RAW to thwart the implementation of CPEC. The RAW chief reports directly to the Indian Prime minister who is personally supervising the venture. This is the authentic information gathered by intelligence agencies of Pakistan."

b) Separatist movements in Balochistan :-

India is supporting separatist movements in Balochistan in the form of funding, training and providing them weapons. They are also hiring locals especially youth for this purpose and hide them in their camps and then they ask from government of Pakistan is doing injustices with us they kidnapped us. An article published in "Dawn"

highlighted this. According to another article published in "The Nation" newspaper. Its author writes India besides supporting BLA, also financing Daesh, TTP, and other terrorist outfits in Pakistan, and its involvement in Separatist movements in Balochistan is proven and confessed by Indian spy Kalbhushan Jadar.

b

g) Srilankan manager and Jaranwala incident :-

According to reports in "mob lynching" of Sri Lanka manager non state actors hired by India was involved. Another incident of "Jaranwala" it was also proved and confessed by I.G Punjab Police that was involved in this incident.

d) TTP operating from Afghanistan and doing terrorism in Pakistan:

The govt of Pakistan have many times demanded from Afghan govt to provide us terrorists which are operating from your soil and doing terrorist activities in Pakistan but they are reluctant to provide us, which also deteriorates diplomatic relations between both countries.

According to the article published in "Pakistan Observer" The

author writes that according to the UN research Afghan Taliban are providing financial assistance to "TTP".

e) Hostile intelligence agencies and their role in destabilizing Pakistani:

According to the "foreign office" back in 2022

They shared the information under "FATF" that more than 1600 social media accounts operating from India to spread false information in Pakistan, and many accounts were closed under "FATF" of different charity organizations which were receiving funding from Dubai, Qatar, KSA for terrorist activities in Pakistan.

Conclusion:

Non state actors are hired by enemy country for doing terrorism in their country. Yes non state actors possess more danger to national security of Pakistan than external actors. According to the reports and the solid proofs India is supporting non state actors in Pakistan for destabilizing Pakistan. According

to the "UN" research finding
"Afghan Taliban" is also
giving financial assistance
to TPP.

Critical Analysis:

In view of current situation Pakistan is going through severe economic crisis and political instability, it needs to be more vigilant as the hostile intelligence agencies keep no stone unturned for destabilizing Pakistan. CPEC and different development projects in Pakistan is more important for its economic growth, and the enemy countries are using every tactics to halt the work on that projects. In this scenario Pakistan Law enforcement agencies needs to be

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more vigilant as these
projects are crucial
for Pakistan economic
growth.
