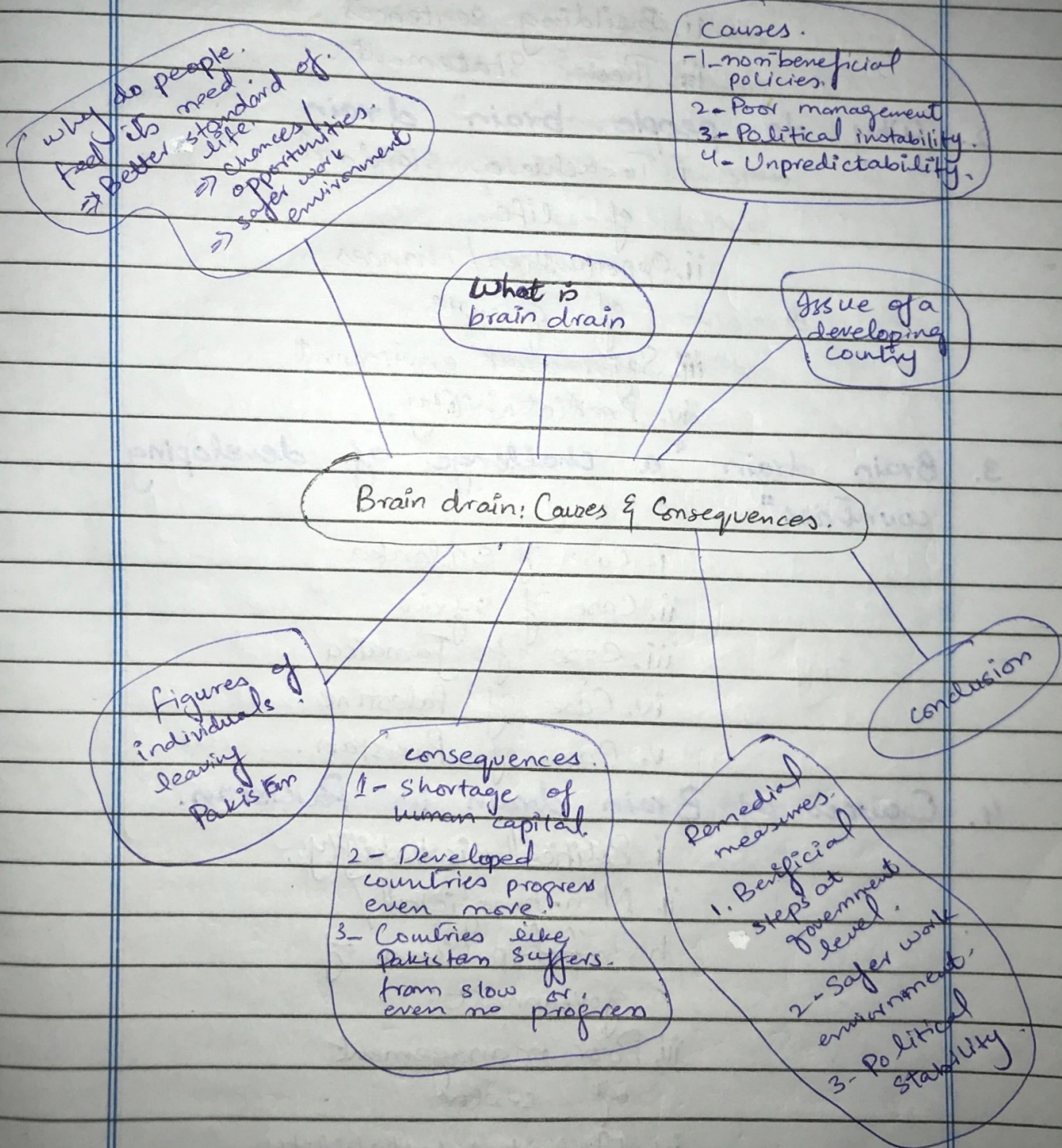


DATE: ___/___/___

Topic: Brain drain: Causes & Consequences.

Brainstorm The above topic, draft The outline and write The introductory paragraph.

Brainstorming:-



Brain drain Causes and Consequences

Outline

1. Introduction

- i. Attention Grabber.
- ii. Building sentences
- iii. Thesis Statement.

2. Why do people brain drain

- i. To achieve standard of life.

These are also causes

- ii. opportunities / chances of growth.
- iii. Safer work environment
- iv. Predictability.

3. Brain drain "a challenge of developing countries"

- i. Case of Sri Lanka ✓
- ii. Case of Syria ✓
- iii. Case of Jamaica ✓
- iv. Case of Palestine ✓
- v. Case of Pakistan ✓

4. Causes of Brain drain in Pakistan.

- i. Weak economy
- ii. Non-beneficial / harmful policies of government.
- iii. Poor management of sector
- iv. Political instability ✓
- v. Uncertainty

5. Consequences of Brain drain

Unclear arguments

i. Impact on developed countries.

a. Concept of Brain drain.

b. Case of USA, UK, UAE, Saudi Arabia & Germany.

ii. Impact on Pakistan as an undeveloped country.

a. Figures of professionals and highly skilled individuals leaving Pakistan from 2019-June 2024 registered with OEC.

b. Impact on economy

c. Impact on infrastructure.

6. Remedial steps countering brain drain

i. Steps on government level i.e. better policies and stability.

ii. Safer work environment on sector level.

7. Conclusion

Topic has not been adequately addressed

Brain drain Causes and consequences.

Bring further maturity in your writing

1. Introduction

"The most valuable of all capital is that invested in human beings" - Alfred Marshall. One of the main challenges developing countries are facing is the brain drain. Brain drain refers to the mass migration of highly skilled individuals and of professionals from a developing nation to a developed country. The root causes of this mass departure lies within the ^{weak} economy, the poor management and harmful policies of the government. Unfortunately the situation in Pakistan is not very different, a great number of professionals and highly skilled people leave the country for their betterment and bright future and as a result the country suffers due to the scarcity of intelligent and capable machinery, directly needed for its progression.