

Please Assign Marks

Date:

D	D	M	M	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---

The Role of Political Leadership in Undermining Democracy in Third World Countries.

18

Outline

plz work on your paragraph writing
it has redundancy of ideas and redundancy of expression

1) Introduction

Thesis statement: The political leadership in Third World countries undermine the democracy by centralization of power, erosion of democratic institution, corruption, manipulating electoral

avoid such generic statement... these caused devastating consequences

~~process and military involvement that cause many consequences.~~

However, by strengthening democratic institution, accountability & transparency, regional and global co-operation that can uplift the democracy in third world countries.

2) ~~Factors that show~~ How political leadership is undermining the democracy in third world countries

- i) - centralization of power
- ii) - Erosion of Democratic Institution.

iii) - ~~corruption~~ ever deep rooted corruption

iv) - manipulating electoral process

v) - Repression of opposition

vi) - Undermining civil

Teacher's Signature _____

MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT

- liberalism
- vii) - direct and indirect involvement in politics
 - viii) - international influence and support.

3) - ~~consequences due to the undermining~~ democracy in third world countries by political leadership.

has deeply fractured society

- i) - Political consequences
- ii) - Economic consequences
- iii) - Social consequences
- iv) - International consequences

political instability

economic depression

4) - solution to the uplift of political leadership and democracy in third world countries

i) - strength democratic institutions

ii) - promote accountability and transparency

iii) - protecting civil liberty and human rights.

iv) - Regional and global co-operation

v) - Empowering civil society

vi) - Technical and innovation

5) - conclusion

Democracy ^{is} defined as equality and freedom of citizens, who lives in defined territory. Democracy is necessary in uplifting any nation, ~~but in third world countries political leadership is undermining the democracy by centralization of power, they control the judiciary and legislature process. Moreover, political leadership erose the democratic institution. Furthermore, by corruption, manipulating electoral process, undermining civil liberties, military involvement in politics and international influence and support, democracy is undermining in third world countries.~~ ~~Due to the~~ ^{do not start a sentence with due to} role of political leadership, democracy is facing several consequences like Political, Economic, social and international. However, ~~democracy can be uplift in third world countries and role of political leadership can be corrected by strengthening democratic institution, their accountability and transparency, by protecting civil liberty and human rights, ensuring people business co-operation, empowering civil society and by Technical Innovations.~~

Political leadership is undermining democracy in third world countries through several factors and centralization of power is one of them. Political leadership amend constitution by creating centralization of power. Through centralization of power, they manipulate judiciary and use them in their own favour. centralization of power also involves in the control of legislative process. Therefore, ~~it can be said that by centralization of power political leadership is undermining the democracy.~~

~~erosion of democratic institution is also involve in undermining democracy in third world countries. political leadership weakening the checks and balance of democratic institution. They control the media and spread false propoganda.~~ institution
 political leadership reduces the ability of democratic ~~institute~~ like legislature, courts and electoral bodder, so they can not function effectively. Hence, political leadership undermining democracy by erosion of democratic institution.

Political leadership's corruption ~~has a major role in undermining~~ the ~~democracy in third world~~ countries. Political leadership erode the democratic institution or also involve them in corruption. Therefore, ~~no institution is able to~~ ~~toodling~~ ~~their corruption.~~ Due to the corruption, democracy is undermining because no investment take place for public good and money shifted to foreign countries through money laundering. Therefore, corruption of political leadership is undermining the democracy.

~~As like corruption,~~ political leadership manipulates electoral process to undermine democracy. Firstly, political leadership suppress the voters in election. Secondly, political leadership do electoral fraud by buying votes, tampering and stuffing. Thirdly, political leadership appoint those person in election commission, ~~who~~ ~~design the whole electoral process~~ to favour the ruling party. Hence, ~~it can be said~~ ~~that~~ ~~by manipulating electoral process~~ ~~political leadership undermine~~ ~~the democracy.~~

avoid repetition of expression

Teacher's Signature _____

MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT

Repression of opposition has major role in undermining democracy in third world countries. Ruling party made false cases on opposition parties to arrest them. moreover, democratic institution function diverted toward political leaders of opposition and they do crackdown only on them. Furthermore, political leadership of ruling party restrict the opposition for political campaign, on false charges. Therefore, ~~it can be said that~~ democracy is ~~undermining~~ by ~~breach~~ repression of opposition. democracy

Political leadership undermines the civil liberties in third world countries to undermine the democracy. Firstly, Political leadership targets the opposition to restrict their liberties. secondly, they restrict the freedom of speech of civilians. ~~and~~ ~~thirdly,~~ they do massive crackdown on civilian protest. Their voice can not be listened by the political leadership. ~~so, it can be said that~~ ~~undermining~~ ~~with~~ ~~undermining~~ ~~democracy.~~

~~Military involvement in~~
~~politics has major hand in~~
~~defining democracy in third~~
~~world countries. Political leaders~~
~~involve military in politics to~~
~~regain power. When military~~
~~involve in politics, they over-~~
~~throw the democracy in third~~
~~world countries. Military officials~~
~~pressure the political leadership~~
~~to appoint military on civil~~
~~jobs. By political leadership~~
~~deny, they change their~~
~~regime or restrict them with~~
~~false cases. Therefore, military~~
~~involvement worsen the democracy.~~

they have compromised

~~Political leaderships get~~
~~international support and their~~
~~influence is undermine the~~
~~democracy in third world countries.~~
~~Political leaders get foreign aid~~
~~and these decisions influenced~~
~~by the international supporters.~~
~~Military also gets support from~~
~~foreign aids and they help the~~
~~undemocratic leader that undermine~~
~~democracy. Therefore, it can be~~
~~said that international support~~
~~and influence in politics has~~
~~great influence in the reform~~
~~process.~~

work on subject verb agreement

plz avoid this expression

Teacher's Signature

~~Democracy face several~~
~~consequences, due to role of political~~
~~leadership in undermining democracy~~
~~and political consequence is one~~
~~of them. Erosion of democratic~~
~~institution and weakens their~~
~~checks and balance cause the~~
~~political consequences. Moreover,~~
~~political leadership decline the~~
~~rule of law. Furthermore, they~~
~~create political instability by~~
~~taking control in their~~
~~hands. Hence, it can be said that~~
~~democracy face political consequences~~
~~due to political leadership.~~

~~As like political consequences,~~
~~democracy has economic consequences as well,~~
~~due to role of political leadership~~
~~in third world countries. Firstly,~~
~~political leadership involved in~~
~~unprecedented corruption that results~~
~~in undermining democracy in~~
~~third world countries. Secondly,~~
~~poor investment by political~~
~~leadership cause the economic~~
~~consequences. Thirdly, they promote~~
~~inequality, that's why poverty~~
~~is increasing in third world countries.~~
~~Therefore, it is true that political~~
~~leadership has greater role in~~
~~economic consequences.~~

The role of political leadership undermines the democracy in third world countries that results into social consequences. Political leadership involves in the human rights violations. Moreover, they restrict the freedom of speech and freedom of media. Furthermore, increase ethnic and social tension due to political leadership role. That results into the creation of social forest. Hence, it can be said that democracy face social consequences, due to role of political leadership.

~~Undermining democracy in third world countries by political leadership also create international consequences. Firstly, third world countries facing sanctions by international market. Secondly, these countries lost their credibility due to their political leadership's wrong decisions. Thirdly, countries are facing unprecedented refugees and migrant crisis. Therefore, it is true that political leadership of third world countries have created international consequences.~~

the role of political leadership and democracy can be uplift by strengthening democratic institution. Firstly, Independent Judiciary is necessary to uplift the democracy in third world countries. Secondly, make sure the parliament is sovereign and it is the responsibility of political leadership. Thirdly, there should be free and fair electoral process; no involvement of political leadership in it. Resultantly, by uplifting democratic institution, role of political leadership and democracy automatically change.

To ensure democracy and positive role of leadership; accountability and transparency is necessary. Transparency can be achieved by making government data available to public, public records and media freedom. Accountability is through independent oversight bodies, investigation and inquiries, public participation and checks & balance. Hence, accountability and transparency is necessary for democracy and political leadership.

Political leadership have ~~have~~ ^{not} to protect democracy by protecting civil liberty and human rights. ~~Firstly~~, there should be sovereignty of constitution that ~~enforce~~ the fundamental rights and freedom of speech. ~~Secondly~~, availability of human right commission's institution that investigate and address the human right violations. ~~Thirdly~~, ensuring rule of law and independent ~~judiciary~~ that interpret the law. Hence, civil liberty and human rights are necessary for democracy.

To strengthen democracy in third world countries, regional and global ~~cooperation~~ ^{cooperation} is mandatory. Regional and global co-operation can be achieve by joining international organisations like UN, EU, ASEAN. Moreover, signing of trade agreements, security pacts and environment ~~treaties~~ can help in developing regional and global co-operation. Further more, cultural exchange program is best for regional and global co-operation. Therefore, to uplift democracy in third world countries regional and global co-operation is necessary.

Teacher's Signature _____

MIGHTY PAPER PRODUCT

Empowering the civil society, will encourage the democracy in third world countries. Political leadership ensure civilian participation in political process. Moreover, they have to protect their freedom and provide funding them to sustain their work. Furthermore, government has to promote civic education, encourage activism and fostering collaboration between government and private sector for collective impact. Therefore, empowering civil society means empowering democracy.

Tech and Innovation have special place in uplifting the democracy. Firstly, to strengthen the democracy, political leadership must provide government grant and tax breaks to encourage research and development in various industries. Secondly, they have to create innovation hubs by designate specific area for them. Thirdly, investing in digital infrastructure should be their first priority. Hence, Tech and innovation can take greater role in empowering democracy.

conclusively, ~~it can be~~
~~said that the political leadership~~
~~of third world countries has~~
~~greater role in undermining~~
~~democracy by controlling judiciary~~
~~and legislative process through~~
~~centralization of power.~~ Moreover,
political leadership erode the demo-
cratic institution, involve in
unprecedented corruption, they
manipulate electoral process, open
the door for military involvement
in politics and restrict civil
liberty that results in many
consequences to the democracy
like political, economical, social
and international consequences.
However, to counter these conse-
quences and to uplift the
democracy and political leader-
ship, ~~it is mandatory to take~~
positive step like strengthening
the democratic institution, political
leadership's accountability is must,
protect civil liberty, increase
in regional & global co-operation
and empowering civil society
is necessary.