Educational Jackor Globalization · Lack of quality edusation · Limited research opportunities · hucrative jobs abroad · Disposity of wages CAUSES Political and Social Economic concerens ·Unemployment-·Low salaries · Political polarisation · Security concerns · Unstable economy Professional development BRAIM · Slow career growth DRAIN · Under appreciated work environment Economic CONSEQUENCES 7 Educational Impact · Unavailability of qualified beachers. Impact · Lock of innovations · Loss of terman capital Malth Sector Impact

Onavailability of professional doctors · Separation of families

## Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences Outline a Introduction 1 Hook Thesis statement should be more 2 Is brain drain maturew phenomenon? 3 Thesis statement: Brain drain is chriven by economic factors, eclucational factors political and social concerns, lack of professional clevelopment, globalization, leaving an impact on economy, education health sector and social fabric of home country. **b** Causes of brain drain 1 Economic Jactors 1.1) Unemployment 1.3) High taxes 2 Educational factor 2.1) hack of quality education 2.2) himited research opportunities

3	hack of professional growth
	3.1) Slow coreer growth
	3.1) Slow coreer growth 3.2) Underapprecialed work environment
4	Political and encurity moreovers
	Political and security concerns  4.1) Political polarization  4.2) Security concerns and terrorism
	41) lawily compenses and farming
	4.2) Convertion
	4.3) Corruption
5	Clahalinalina
	Globalization (all attack)
	5.1) Lucralive jobs abroad
	5.2) Disparity in wages
-	Cancaguemege of brain drain
1	Consequences of brain drain
_1_	Economic impacts
	1.1) Loss of human capital
	1.2) Lack of innovation
2	Educational impacts
	2.1) Unavoidability of qualified beachers
3	Health sector impact
	3.1) Unavailability of clockors
4	Social impacts
	(4.1) Separation of families
1	Conclusion Suggest remedial measures as

## The Essay

Swami Chinmayananda on brain deain says, "Youth are not useless, they are used less, they are not careless, they ore cared less Brain drain is neither a new phenomenon Developed countries are the major beneficiaries of brain Seain from developing countries whereas, the third world countries are still struggling to mitigate the consequences of this phenomenon.

Brain drain is driven by economic factors, educational factors, political and Social concerns, lack of professional development and globalization, leaving an impacton economy eclucation, health care sector
and social fabric of the home
country. These causes are not new
in nature but their impact is much greater in current circumstance

0/	Pakistan Unless Chese causes are
aclelie	essed properly, the issue of
Thoras	clrain cannot be tailled
trom	beaven but they are men-mul
So, s	serious and sincere eyors are
requir	red to mitigale the consequence
0/	brain drain Therefore, the main
aim	ss the same behind bris
discu	ss the rows behind brain
drain	along with their consequences.
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	Keep practicing on different
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11	themes/topics