

"Outlines"

(1) Introduction:

(1.1) Hook:

Muhsin Hamid's "~~Reluctant Fund-~~
~~amentalist~~"

(1.2) General statement

(1.3) Thesis Statement:

"No doubts, there are different issues which lead to brain drain in Pakistan like corruption and nepotism, ~~unstable~~ ^{instable} economy of Pakistan, Political ~~un~~stability and uncertainty, and security threats. ~~As for impacts of brain drain are concerned,~~ the impacts are: loss of talent, deterioration of economy and politics, further firms the grip of few powerful mafias on Pakistan, and existential threat to Pakistan.

(2) ~~Main Body:~~

(2.1) Causes: → of brain drain

(2.1.1) Corruption and nepotism

(2.1.2) ~~Un~~stable economy of Pakistan(2.1.3) Political ~~un~~stability and uncertainty

(2.1.4) Security threats ✓

Add more arguments

(2.2) Impacts: → of brain drain

(2.2.1) Loss of talent

(2.2.2) Deterioration of economy and politics ✓

(2.2.3) Further firms the grip of

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few powerful mafias.

(2.2.4) Existential threat to Pakistan.

Arguments should be self-explanatory

(3) Remedies

(4) Conclusion.

Give arguments about remedies

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Essay:

"Brain Drain in
Pakistan"

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~

Muhsin Hamid talks
about the brain drain
through the story of
Janissaries of the Ottoman
Empire in his best
seller novel "Reluctant -
Fundamentalist". He talks

about how the Ottomans

get the little babies of

Europeans and then adopt

them via their royal

ways to use them against

their own people (Europeans).

At first, the parents of

the little children were

not happy to give them

their own children. When

they realized that their

children were enjoying the

royal ways of life, they

started giving their children

happily to the Ottomans.

This phenomenon can be

seen anytime in the

world anywhere, whether,

it is the powerful

states of the West

of the contemporary era

or the powerful dynasty.

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of the Ottomans of
the middle ages. The
powerful states aim to
get the best brains
from the weaker states.
Unfortunately, Pakistan being
an under developed country
is going through the
same dilemma. Millions of
the best brains are
leaving Pakistan annually. No
doubt, there are different
issues which lead to
brain drain in Pakistan,
like corruption and nepotism,
unstable economy of Pakistan,
political instability and uncertainty,
and security issues. As for
as impacts are concerned,
those are loss of talent,
deterioration of economy and
politics, further firming the
grip of few powerful
mafias in Pakistan, and
existential threat to Pakistan.
Nevertheless, the problem of brain
drain must be dealt with
iron hand. Otherwise, Pakistan will
be having drastic consequences.