

Serial No:

183564

SUPPLEMENT**BOARD OF INTERMEDIATE & SECONDARY
EDUCATION SUKKUR, SINDH**

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START FROM HERE

The Rise of Mob-culture in Pakistan: Causes and Consequences.

01 Introduction:

Thesis statement.

The boiling ~~extremism~~ ^{mob violence} in Pakistani society takes many innocent lives. Mostly, ~~killings~~ ^{mob violence} seem to stem from personal ~~vendetta~~ ^{And collective irrationality} coloured with religious sentiments. Such ~~rising~~ ^{Such an irrational attitude} ~~incidents~~ are turning ~~the~~ the country into ~~mob-lynch-istan~~.

02 Manifestation of rising Mob-culture in Pakistan.

2.1 Rapidly rising mob-lynching, nearly twice and thrice in month ~~ie~~ ^{ie} Sargoda and Madaya Sawat incidents.

2.2 Burning of churches and other worship-places

12-02

of minorities have become the tail of the day.
i.e. Jaranwala Saga and destruction
of temples in Sindh.

03 ~~Boosting~~ factors behind the rise of
Mob-culture in Pakistan.

Boosting factor is a positive term

U can write simple causes of

3.1 Teaching of hate ~~to~~ in text books with
regard to people of other faith abet
mob-lynching in Pakistan.

3.2 ~~Social media~~ amplified sensitivities due to wide
divisive rhetoric legs up mob justice
in the country.

3.3 Political instability jumbled with economic-
inequality makes the matter worse.

3.4 Occurring of 'Groupthink' — a psychological
phenomenon in which people strive for
consensus within a group.
Lives ~~by~~ from "two minute Hate Section"
of George Orwell's 1984 novel.

3.5 Islamisation drive under Zia is one of
the prime factors that make the country
lynch-ist.

3.6 Extremists in legislature provide helping
hand to mob-culture in the country
Case Study of TLP — an ultra-right
wing party.

04. ~~Perils~~ ^{Far reaching pervasive fractured social fabric} impacts of the rising mob culture in the holy land.

4.1 It gives birth to the ^{mounting} intimidation and vigilantism in the country.

4.2 There is ^{There is a deep rooted} consistent atmosphere of violence and fear in the country.

4.3 Mob-culture undermines rule of law and democratic institutions.

U need well directional phrases

4.4 Mob-rule impedes foreign direct investment by ^{The society is pushing itself to} tarnishing image of the country.

4.5 The country is moving towards civil-unrest and anarchy.

06 Policy ^{perspectives} ~~for perspectives~~ to ^{bridle} the rising giant of mob-culture in the country.

6.1 Government must establish special courts as suggested by the council of Islamic Ideology to try mob justice cases.

6.2 Work must be done to enhance education and critical thinking in masses.

START FROM HERE

U can replace "must be" with
Critical thinking is essential for

6.3 There must be a comprehensive approach that involve political, social and economic reforms.

6.4 Media should play positive role in shaping public opinion.

6.5 There is dire need of re-visiting blasphemy laws in the country.

07 Conclusion :-

"Blasphemy is the blade, but those who swing it often have anything but religion on their mind."

→ Zarrar Khuhro

(Pakistani journalist, columnist and Talk Show host)

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While speaking at the floor of National Assembly, Defense Minister of Pakistan Khawaja Asif said.

"Minorities are being murdered daily..... no religious minority is safe in Pakistan. Even the smaller sects of Muslims are not safe." He further said "killings seem to stem from personal vendettas". This was the response of

U can write more credible reference

the minister over the brunt of a man in charge of blasphemy at Madaya Sawat. This is not the first case, in fact the

mammoth of mob lynching rises day by day. From Taranwala chapter to Sargoda saga. From demolishing of temples in Sindh to killing of P. Kishan Kumar.

Mob instigated

the list of mob-related incidents is long lasting. Numerous factors like ~~hate in print books~~ media's divisive rhetoric jumbled with political instability

Numerous practices

P-06

START FROM HERE

occurring of 'Groupthink' make the matter worse. Therefore, this leads to atmosphere of violence, and intolerance in the country. Not only this but also impede economic growth and stability in the country. Why is mob-culture on a rise? What causes it to engulf the country? Can mob-culture be controlled? The boiling - extremism in Pakistani Society takes many innocent lives. Mostly killings seem to stem from personal vendetta, coloured with religious sentiments. Such practices are turning the country into Mob Lynch-istan. Hence, it is high time to take fruit-worthy steps to nib mob-culture in the bud by enhancing education and critical thinking in masses.

Good u can raise questions like this

—————

Conclusion

To cut long story short
 it can be said that mob culture
 rises at break neck speed in ^{the country}
 Religious bigotry and vendetta eggs
 blasphemy related incidents. According
 to Michael Mazur's article in the common-
 wealth Journal of international affairs
 "Oxygen of the mob attacks is a
 change in the mentality of large
 sections of the population from
 a largely tolerant, Sufi and
 Shrine centred Islam to an
 intolerant interpretation of their
 faith". The rising fanaticism and
 radicalism in the society is the off-shoot
 of numerous factors ranging from
 mis-interpretation of religion to blasphemy-
 laws. It is high time, Government must
 adopt realistic approach to counter this
 rising menace. Otherwise it would
 engulf the country by pushing her
 toward civil unrest and anarchy.
 Khawaja Atif has rightly said
 "Several victims of violence did not
 have any connection to blasphemy allegation
 but were instead targetted due to personal
 Vendettas"

It is as true as light of
summer day