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Batch:- 6s online.

Topic:- Brain Drain

## Outline:-

### 1. Introduction:-

Rajiv Gandhi says, "Better a Brain Drain than a Brain in the Drain". Brain Drain is the fact that people with a lot of skills and education leave their ~~countries~~ countries in search of better job opportunities as well as quality of life caused a complex problem for state. Pakistan is one of the Asian countries that face such type of ~~level~~ movement due to ~~Over-population~~ Over-Population, unstable economy, political instability, corruption, education, security, cultural and social pressure. While its consequences has wide range of effects on Pakistan Economy, social structure and natural character. These causes are not descended from heavens but they are ~~the~~ ~~perpetrators~~ ~~the~~. So serious and honest efforts have needed to solve the issue of Brain Drain. Therefore, the main aim of this essay is to discuss the causes behind brain drain along with their consequences.

### 2. Causes of Brain Drain:-

#### 2.1 Over Population:-

2.1.1 Lack of Opportunities

## 2.2 Unstable Economy

- 2.2.1 high living cost inflation
- 2.2.2 Low saving & wages

## 2.3 Political instability

- 2.3.1 Power conflict
- 2.3.2 Political Corruption
- 2.3.3 Devalue currency

## 2.4 Corruption

- 2.4.1 Favourable opportunities
- 2.4.2 No level field in merit.

## 2.5 Education:

- 2.5.1 Lack of Research & Development Opportunities.
- 2.5.2 Lack of Career Advancement.

## 2.6 Security

- 2.6.1 No Quality of Life (Health, etc).
- 2.6.2 Financial insecurity
- 2.6.3 ~~Increased~~ Intensification in terrorism and criminality

## 2.7 Cultural & social Pressure:-

- 2.7.1 Parents ~~influence~~ <sup>pressure</sup> Pressure
- 2.7.2 Social pressure.

### 3. Consequences of Brain Drain:-

#### 3.1 Effects on Economy:-

3.1.1 Lose of substantial Human Capital

#### 3.2 National Character

3.2.1 Decline in National Development.

#### 3.3 Social Structure

3.3.1 Effects on ~~the~~ family members left behind.

3.3.2 Effects on Social Circle.

### 4 Conclude-