

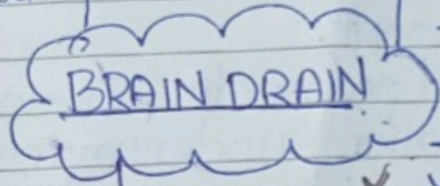
Assignment #1 :

BRAIN DRAIN : Cause & Consequences.

BRAINSTORM

Causing

- loss Expertise.
- Revenue loss
- Consumer spending ↓
- dearth of human capital.
- Demographic shift
- Economy surplus.
- Expensive goods.
- Shortage of doctors.



Why people leave

- ↳ Quality of life
- ↳ Income
- ↳ Health Care.
- Career Ambitions
- Family influences.
- Law & Order situation
- Remittance freedom.
- ↳ Studying Abroad.
- ↳ Expenses. Inflation.
- ↳ Unemployment.
- ↳ Underpayment.

How to solve?

1. Create employment - Industries
2. Improve education.
3. Allowing startups.
4. Better facilities

- Education
- Inflation
- Unemployment
- Health
- Underpayment
- Political instability
 - ↳ military coup
 - ↳ fluctuating gov.

Outline.

Keep practicing on different themes/topics
Work on maturity of language

Introduction

- i. Hook - Attention Grabber.
- ii. Background
- iii. Thesis statement.

Main Body

(A) Major Reasons on why people leave?

i. Unemployment

a. Qualified person's jobless

b. Discrimination / Underpayment

c. Declined Hierarchy system

d. No Job Security / Promotions

ii. Political Instability

a. Military Coups

b. Fluctuating governments

c. Law & Order disturbance.

iii. Education System.

a. Poor Infrastructure

b. Declined or no opportunities

c. Expensive

d. Desire to learn more.

iv. Quality of life.

a. Health Care

b. Living Standards

c. Life & Monetary Security.

d. Justice.

Avoid sweeping statements

of brain drain

Arguments should be self-explanatory

3. The Causes.

1. Loss ~~of~~ Expertise
 - Skilled Labours leave.
 - Doctors & Paramedics Migrate on better opportunities.
 - Lack of skilled professionals.
 - Under skilled Leaders.
2. Revenue loss
 - Decreased Customer Spending / Lost Sales.
 - Increased Expenses
 - Economic Surplus
3. ~~Rampant~~ Lack of Motivation
 - Rampant Corruption
 - Poor administration
 - Diminishing Nationalism
4. Detoriated Infrastructure and Systems.
 - Worsened Health Care.
 - Living standards minimized
 - Inflation & Poverty
 - Irresponsible manpower.

Mention consequences

CONCLUSION

Suggest remedial measures

- Concluding Statement
- Thoughts & Opinion.

The Essay

Chinmayananda, a hindu spiritual leader, said, "The youth is not useless they are used less, they are not careless they are cared about less." More than 800,000 Pakistanis, majority youth, left the country in the previous two years. Almost thrice the value in 2021, according to the Pakistan's Bureau of Emigration and Overseas Employment data. Brain drain is neither a new issue nor is it sent from the heavens. Developed countries have gone through this as well but they have dealt with it rather successfully. Therefore, the developing countries find it themselves toiling with it. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. The causes are not new in nature but unless these causes are addressed properly this issue is not solving on its own. The causes are the major reasons of why people are leaving: Unemployment, Political instability, Lacking education system and for a better life. The consequences of the brain drain happen to be a decline in revenues, loss of expertise, deteriorated system and infrastructure, eventually Lack of motivation and nationalisms. Hence, the aim of this essay is to discuss further in detail the causes and consequences of brain drain.