

You may submit your work as per your wish

Secondly, improve sentence structure and grammar

Focus on extensive reading through good sources (I felt more of newspaper based references in this essay)

Remain prepared for 2025 attempt, however, u may decide about that in December or January

→ Intro  
→ SCMC

Pathways to Pakistan's Prosperity CSS-2011

Challenges faced by Pakistan

→ ① Terrorism

→ ② Economical issues

→ ③ Political instability

→ ④ Energy crisis

→ ⑤ Climate change

→ ⑥ Sectarianism

→ Solutions to address terrorism

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- Intro

~~Pakistan~~ Pakistan is a rapidly growing country

with a large

labor force

and

agriculture

Many challenges but they all

are addressable

# "Pathways to Pakistan's Prosperity" Date \_\_\_\_\_

## Outline:

→ Introduction ✓

→ Challenges faced by Pakistan

- (i) Political instability ✓
- (ii) Economical challenges ✓
- (iii) Energy crisis ✓
- (iv) Menace of Terrorism ✓
- (v) Climate Change ✓
- (vi) Sectarianism ✓

Irrelevant details

→ Possible solutions to make Pakistan prosperous:

- (i) Achieve Political Stability ✓
- (ii) Export led economy ✓
- (iii) Address energy issues ✓
- (iv) Eradicate Terrorism ✓
- (v) Policy to tackle Climate Challenges ✓
- (vi) Promote tolerance and religious harmony ✓

Establish

→ Conclusion

Add more arguments

Essay

Pakistan, a naturally resourceful country, having great diversity in full of beautiful landscapes in its northern side and Agriculture based country and industry also.

It is heartbreaking to write that country like Pakistan is struggling with grave problems of Political instability, economic challenges, energy crisis, terrorism, effects of climate change and sectarianism. But despite all the challenges, there is a hope that Pakistan can thrive and get rid of challenges it is facing at the moment by achieving political stability, converting its consumption based economy into Export-led economy, Addressing energy grievances, Eradicating terrorism, Robust Policy to deal with disastrous impacts of harsh climate and by ensuring tolerance and religious harmony.

formulating

Political instability is grave problem which Pakistan is facing, no Prime Minister able to complete his five year term owing to this no policy can be executed and Government are not able to take harsh decisions which are essential for country. Many politicians and senior journalist accuses Military of instabilities.

Substantiate your arguments with  
~~solid and research backed references~~

~~meddling by archers in politics has~~  
~~made it difficult for politicians to~~  
~~survive. Undoubtedly, Political instability~~  
 is matter of all issues as it impedes  
 country's progress and gives birth to  
 new issues.

Moreover, Pakistan's economic conditions  
 are getting worse. It has nearly  
 to default in previous Government  
 by PDM but got deal with IMF  
 and skipped default. To add, debt  
 is increasing and rupee is losing value  
 at faster pace. Islamabad is importing  
 more than its exports which made  
 it a consumption based economy.

Additionally, Country is suffering due  
 to deal after deal with IMF and getting  
 trapped day by day. Furthermore, It  
 is obvious talk for Government to  
 increase Country's export because  
 electricity tariff is too high that  
 makes Pakistan Non-competitive  
 globally. Thus, Its economical  
 are too complex.

Further, Energy Crisis has impacted  
 country negatively. Firstly, Islamabad  
 produces expensive energy from  
 fossil fuel. Secondly, Its transmission  
 is way old and expired major  
 chunk of power is lost or is  
 difficult to transmit. Thirdly,  
 It is a common practice in

most part of the country that people do not pay bills. Consequently, all these factors contribute to energy crisis in country. Furthermore, Pakistan is facing terrorism mainly in its Balochistan province. Militant groups and extremists are causing terrorism in country which led to law and order situation impeding economic growth, as it halts FDI (Foreign direct investments) and tourism which can be of great support for economy. Additionally, climate change has damaged country so hard, with floods and mass displacement. By the end of August 2022, floods brought by continuously eight weeks of heavy rainfall which costed lives of 1700 people affected more than 33 million residents and destroyed 2200 miles of roads. Moreover, experts have warned that situation can get even worse in near future, globally. Pakistan lands in top-10 countries affected severely by climate change. Climate change is existential threat for Pakistan without a doubt. Lastly, Religious extremism has given birth to sectarianism that causes social unrest and violence. To illustrate, in December 2021, A Sri Lankan factory worker was lynched by locals.

Signa

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

UNIQUE

In Sialkot, Punjab over blasphemy -  
accusations ✓ Sectarianism and intolerance.  
has become common be it in Muslims  
with another ~~group~~ or hatred of  
non-Muslim. Another case study is  
Killing of Salman Taseer - ✓ Former Governor  
Punjab by his own guard ✓ Salman  
supported Bibi Asia over false accusation  
of blasphemy by ~~some~~ people, then  
his guard heard a speech in Masjid  
which encouraged him to kill Mr.  
Salman and that he did ✓ Indeed,  
situation is very alarming that ~~people~~  
people have lost ~~control~~ and ~~peace~~  
zero tolerance in religious matters.

These highlighted bottlenecks in the  
way of ~~prosperity~~ prosperity of Pakistan, later  
part will shed light on. How  
despite these obstacles Pakistan  
can thrive and address problems  
in the way of its Prosperity.

Starting with major concern, The  
Political Instability. To address  
this issues Politicians, Bureaucrats  
and Military should work in  
harmony and with sincerity to  
get Pakistan out of this problem.  
All stake holders must make sure  
to conduct free and fair elections

respecting public's mandate, Keeping personal interest aside, let the people choose their leader and Agencies should make sure that ~~the~~ elected PM should complete his five year term. Indeed,

Political stability will solve many problems of country.

Additionally, Pakistan is suffering from worst economic problems to alleviate suffering, Government ought to take tough decisions which are better for country's progress in long term i.e. export led economy. Government ought to create ease of doing business environment and to bolster industry. Government should encourage industrialists to exports and reduce entry barrier into export business and let private sector to export and get dollars in country.

No doubt, it is tough task and its not easily achievable but it is achievable and Pakistan must convert its economy into Export-led economy.

Moreover, Pakistan has to address its energy problems which is source for any industry and household to run. Owing to previous deals with IPPs Government is bound

to pay them which results in circular debt. Firstly, Islamabad has to renegotiate with IPPs and ~~and~~ reduce burden. Secondly, Pakistan produces most of its energy through fossil fuel which is expensive. It needs to adopt modern techniques of green, renewable energy to produce cheap energy. Thirdly, Pakistan has to rebuild its transmission lines to tackle energy loss and control inefficient transmission. By solving this grave problem, country can benefit greatly and reap economic benefits.

North Menace of terrorism has damaged country, businesses have lost confidence and foreign investors are ~~hesitant~~ <sup>reluctant</sup> to invest in a country where law and order situation prevails. To add, Many extremist groups like SSP, Lashkar-e-Jhangvi and more operate in Pakistan they promote violence and religious extremism. Country needs Military operation to eradicate these groups and then religious scholar should come and promote religious dialogue, peace, harmony and respect among different sects. By eradicating terrorism country will be able to observe peace.



humanity and respect this will benefit local business and will have positive impact on Pakistan's Global image.

In addition to this, Climate change demands attention, it has severely damaged country's infrastructure and costed many lives.

To address climate change, Government needs Robust policy to deal with climate change's disastrous implications. Islamabad needs to promote forestation

ways to deal with heavy rain falls and proper strategies to prevent

unconditional climate challenges this can save Pakistan from climate risk and will enable to grow.

Lastly, Sectarianism has been obstacle in the way of prosperity of Islamabad.

To deal with this religious scholars need to play their role and come on front foot and promote tolerance, dialogue and harmony.

This will promote peace and respect among communities and their country will prosper for sure.

Summing up, Pakistan is blessed with ingredients that are requisite for a country to succeed as its very rich in resources. Minerals,

Agriculture, tourism potential, industry and more, Government just need to manage it effectively. Indeed, Pakistan is facing serious problems like: Political instability, economic issues, energy crisis, terrorism, climate change and religious extremism.

Nevertheless, Pakistan can address all the problems and get on to the road of prosperity by achieving political stability, export led economy, efficient energy system, eradication of terrorism, ~~and~~ robust policy to address climate change and lastly, By promoting tolerance and religious harmony among different sects.