

Date: _____

M T W T F S

Essay

Brain Drain: Causes and Effects

• Introduction:

→ Hook:

→ Background information

→ Thesis Statement

• Causes:

→ i Pervasive unemployment leading to brain drain

→ ii Lack of opportunities of highly skilled labour

→ iii Academically impeding environment

→ iv Politically instability playing key role in brain drain

→ v Lack of competition and challenging culture

→ vi Slow promotion process in Pakistan

→ vii Limiting access to health facilities is the reason to brain drain

→ viii ~~Corruption is playing key role in brain drain process.~~

Corruption pushes

→ Government reluctance is leading to the brain drain process.

Date: _____

M T W T F S

- The Aspiration for high standards of living.
- Persecution based on religion, gender, lack of
- Lack of political security

Effects:

- Loss of skilled professionals
- Reduced Economic growth
- shortage of qualified workers
- loss of tax revenue
- Loss of potential entrepreneurs
- Lack of Innovative Ideas
- psychological impact leading to sense of hopelessness and lack of confidence.
- Decreased concern for public goods.
- Loss of educational advancement processes.

Conclusion:

End Thought:

The concept of brain drain is a matter of serious concern for many nations because it takes off individuals from their homeland to foreign land. It is the migration of country's intellect that may have otherwise served their motherland and contributes to its prosperity. Brain drain ^{term} is ~~not only the~~ ~~problem~~ firstly used by United Kingdom in 1960 when skilled workforce started migrating from developing countries to developed countries. Brain drain is not the problem of this era only. Even in Medieval times the conquerors attacked the nation for gold and other wealth and took people of talent and knowledge with them. Pakistan has been suffering from this problem since long. According to the document available with Tribune Express 765000 left Pakistan

Date: _____

In 2022, nearly triple in 2021.

The main reasons for Pakistan's

Write short sentences

brain drain process are the progressive

nations like USA, UK, Germany. They

had made their countries more

attractive for foreign through

significant advancements like scientific

research laboratories, more advanced

features in business and other

administrations. Pakistan's brain drain is

one of the major challenges that

Pakistan faces today and that actively

hinders the development and progress

of Pakistan as it deprives

Pakistan of its best and most

brilliant minds, skilled and trained

professionals as they choose to

abandon their home and country.

However, Pakistan is paying heed

towards sustainable development and

growth and solving this problem.

Date: My job on an Apple plant

Reason 1 - Working on an apple plant was physically hard.

- (a) loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night
- (b) non stop coming down of cartons containing twenty five pounds of apple juice bottles.

Reason 2 - Minimum pay with loaded shifts.

- (a) minimum wage plus extra nights shifts
- (b) Had to work sixty hours for decent take home pay.

Reason 3 - Bad working conditions.

- a Two ten minute breaks and an unpaid lunch.
- (b) Time spent on loading dock in near 20 to 30 degree temperature
- (c) Loneliness on job.
 - (i) No interests in common with other workers.
 - By myself for two hours cleaning apple vats