

# BRAIN DRAIN: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES

## BRAINSTORM

→ Causes

↓ Consequences

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>① enhanced Economic opportunities.</li> <li>② Political turmoil.</li> <li>③ social Persecution.</li> <li>④ <sup>pervasive</sup> unemployment</li> <li>⑤ Bad Governance.</li> <li>⑥ Terrorism.</li> <li>⑦ Deficiency of research and improved educational facilities.</li> <li>⑧ Climate Change &amp; Natural Disasters.</li> <li>⑨ Lack of subject Diversity &amp; Scope.</li> <li>⑩ Economic Pressures on youth.</li> <li>⑪ Higher startup risks.</li> <li>⑫ Educational opportunities abroad.</li> <li>⑬ Declining living standards in Pak → GDP per capita.</li> <li>⑭ Deep political polarization.</li> <li>⑮ Death of Economic prospects.</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>① Loss of tax revenue</li> <li>② Decrease in consumer spending.</li> <li>③ erosion of intellectual capital.</li> <li>④ Death of human Capital.</li> <li>⑤ shortage of skilled labor hinders ind. growth.</li> <li>⑥ Reduce nation's ability to progress.</li> <li>⑦ deterioration of health-care sector.</li> <li>⑧ Psychological impact on country.</li> </ol> |
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# BRAIN DRAIN: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES

## OUTLINE:

Keep practicing on different themes/topics

### 1) Introduction:

Thesis Statement:

The causes of Brain Drain including political instability and lack of opportunities lead to devastating consequences such as reduced economic growth and diminished innovation in developing countries.

### 2) Causes of Brain Drain:

Make an argument about key term here

- 2.1) Pervasive Unemployment.
- 2.2) Rising Economic pressures on youth.
- 2.3) Higher Startup risks.
- 2.4) Deep political polarization.
- 2.5) Lack of Subject Diversity and Scope.
- 2.6) Deficiency of research and ~~improved~~ educational facilities.

### 3) Consequences of Brain Drain:

- 3.1) Reduction in consumer spending.
- 3.2) Diminished innovation in source countries.
- 3.3) Loss of Tax Revenue.
- 3.4) Deterioration of Health-care sector.
- 3.5) Shortage of skilled labor hinders industrial growth.
- 3.6) Psychological impact on source countries.

### 4) Conclusion:

Suggest few remedial measures as well

## Introduction

Intellectual minds have been responsible for pioneering countless innovations, throughout the course of history in various societies and civilizations. The famous western philosopher, Plato, also advocated for the rule of intellectuals, necessary to govern societies.

Intellectuals and their intellectual ingenuity is crucial to push forward any country towards prosperity and development. But, developing countries now a days, are facing huge losses of talented and intelligent persons because such people find them inhospitable for their services. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. It has been a victim of Brain Drain since its inception. Recently, there has been a surge in this process as Pakistan's economy has been shaky over the past

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

few years. The high unemployment rates, low wages and limited career development opportunities compel such people to seek employment abroad. The youth feels that their skills are not being properly recognized by these countries, which causes them to move abroad in countries that are more open to providing them fair compensation for their talents. It leaves detrimental impacts on source countries such as reduction in consumer spending, loss of tax revenue and deterioration of health-care and educational sectors. In this way, Brain Drain poses a serious threat to these countries. Thus, the causes of Brain Drain including Political instability and lack of opportunities lead to devastating outcomes such as reduced economic growth and diminished innovation in source countries. The progress of developing countries will remain a significant challenge for them until this issue is resolved.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Working in Apple Plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1:

Working in Apple plant was his worst job even because he had a quite hectic and tiresome work over there.

B) He stacked the cartons of bottled Apple juice that were quite heavy in weight.

Reason 2:

Secondly, he was doing a low-paid job over there. His salary was quite <sup>low</sup> poor and he had to work hours and hours in order to get fair amount of money.

A) He was getting poor salary at that time.

Reason 3:

He hated the working conditions of the Apple plant.

B) During extreme winters, he spent most of his time outside at work.