

# ESSAY

## ( BRAIN DRAIN )

### Brainstorm

#### Brain Drain - Causes and Consequences

##### Causes

- (1) Economic Uncertainty ✓
- (2) Political Instability ✓
- (3) Educational Factors ✓
- (4) Social Security ✓
- (5) Ineffective use of  
Sources

##### Consequences

- (1) Loss of Human Capital. ✓
- (2) Loss of Health and Educational Services. ✓
- (3) Loss of Innovative ideas. ✓
- (4) Cultural consequences. ✓
- (5) Political consequences. ✓

# Outlines

## 1. Introduction:-

- 1.1. Hook
- 1.2. Background
- 1.3. Thesis statement: Write thesis statement

## 2. Main Body:-

### A. Causes of Brain Drain:-

- 2.1. Economic uncertainty
  - 2.1.1. ~~Unemployment~~ Rising unemployment
  - 2.1.2. ~~Corruption~~ Prevalent corruption
  - 2.1.3. Low wages
- 2.2. Political Instability:-
  - 2.2.1. ~~Insecurity~~ Social unrest and social chaos
  - 2.2.2. Limited Resources.
  - 2.2.3. Lack of opportunities.
- 2.3. Educational Factors
  - 2.3.1. Limited educational opportunities.
  - 2.3.2. Poor Infrastructure.
  - 2.3.3. High Fees.
- 2.4. Social Security.

2.4.1. High cost of living

2.4.2. Personal supply

2.5. Ineffective use of sources.

2.5.1. Limited access to technology.

2.5.2. ~~inefficient bureaucracy.~~

## Consequences of Brain Drain:-

2.6. Loss of Human Capital.

2.6.1. Loss of Expertise.

2.6.2. Social and cultural impact.

2.7. Loss of Health and education.

2.7.1. Decreased quality of care.

2.7.2. Shortage of specialist medical professionals.

2.7.3. Decreased student achievement

2.8. Loss of innovative ideas.

2.8.1. ~~Decreased competitiveness.~~

2.8.2. ~~Reduced output research.~~

Use appropriate words

2.9. Loss of cultural consequences.

2.9.1. Loss of cultural diversity

2.9.2. Impact on local communities.

1) Conclusion:-

## The Essay

Pakistan <sup>Appropriate quotation good</sup> says, "We are exporting our talent to other countries, and importing their rejects. This is a recipe for disaster." Brain Drain is neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully, whereas ~~underdeveloped~~ <sup>underdeveloped</sup> countries are still struggling. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them <sup>Pakistanis are settling in other countries</sup> ~~Pakistanis~~ <sup>Pakistanis</sup> going abroad is not a new phenomenon. Since 1971, the ~~emigration~~ <sup>employment</sup> estimates that over **10 million** Pakistanis have gone abroad for employment. ~~The main causes behind~~ <sup>The causes of Brain Drain includes:</sup> economic uncertainty, ineffective use of sources and social security. These causes are not new in nature but their intensity is <sup>for</sup> greater in Pakistan. Unless these causes are addressed properly, the issue of Brain Drain can not be solved. These ~~tools~~ <sup>tools</sup> are ~~not~~

The problems do not descend from

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descended from heavens but they are man made. So, serious and honest efforts are needed to solve the issue of Brain Drain.

~~The purpose of the main aim of the essay is to discuss the causes behind Brain Drain along with their consequences.~~