

Kindly evaluate my notes
Should I have to improve it
or not....

Attempt and upload proper
questions for evaluation; not notes

Delhi Sultanate - 1206-1526

3 centuries = formative period

Slave dynasty 1206-1290
title - sultan

Qutb-ud-din Aibak
Transoxiana
Chief Qadi of Nishapur
Capital - Lahore → Ghazni
1210 - Polo-

Aram Shah (1210-11)

Iltutmish (1211-1236)
defeated Rivals - Yulduz + Qabacha (1215-1228)

consolidated - 1236

Genghis Khan - invaded - 1221

Changning - Jalal-ud-din - Meiji

Indus - Battle

NO Sanctuary

Pak + parts of Central Asia

Razia Sultana (1236-40)

Razis-ud-din 46-66

Ghiyasuddin Balban 66-87

Built mosques, fort rebuilt town in Punjab

Muiz-ud-din Qabacha 86-90
inexperienced grandson

Jalal-ud-din Feroz Khilji 90-96

Cultural Integration

(a) Architecture + Monuments
Qutb Minar
Jama Masjid
Alai Darwaza

(b) Literature + Language
Persian - court
Poetry + historical chronicles
eg Amir Khusru - Poetry + Sufi + Dialect
Urdu emerged

(c) Music
Sufi saints + musicians
Qawali - devotional form

(d) Social + Religious syncretism

Political

(1) Centralized ad
Sultan at top - oversee territory
maintain control

(2) Provincial ad

(3) Military Org - cavalry based
well trained - quick mobil

(4) Revenue system

(5) Legal system - Sharia court
+ local court

(6) Defense + fortification

Religious

(1) Conquest + missionary

(2) Khawaj Muminuddin Chisti
+ Nizam ud din Auliya promoted
inclusive form of Islam
Sufi practices, love devotion etc

(3) Syncretism

(4) Religious Tolerance

(5) Construction of religious structures

(6) Interfaith dialogue

(7) Bhakti - legal integration

Balban

- Head of Chalisa
- assumed title of ulug khan and Ghuyassudin
- Built outposts — garrisoned them with soldiers
- Established espionage system — pro-actively repress ~~rev~~ revolts.
- Broke the power of forty
- Sajed jagirs of the nobles who rendered no military services

Balban's Mongol Policy

- He avoided unnecessary expeditions
- Mongols — Gazna and Trans-oxiana — plundered Punjab + Multan
- Balban established ready garrison
- reconstructed old fortress of Lahore
- Samana, Multan, Dipalpur — Sher Khan
- After death of Sher Khan, installed Mohammad — G. of Punjab + Sindh
- Bugra Khan G. of Samana + Sunam
- Balban brutally enforced law against robbers

Killed in Battle
against Mongols

Balban died owing
to shock (1287)

Dr Aziz Ahmed says,

- "out of chaos and vision of imminent destruction, Balban had evolved order and prosperity and the people welcomed the new regime cheerfully."

Theory of kingship — title = zik-e-elahi

- king — shadow of God on earth
- distance from local populace + generals to instill respect + fear
- to maintain kingly dignity, he gave up drinking wine + jovial company
- administered even handed justice
- introduced practices of Zaminbos and Paibos
- yearly festivals Nauroz — Pomp + Show

The structure is
okay