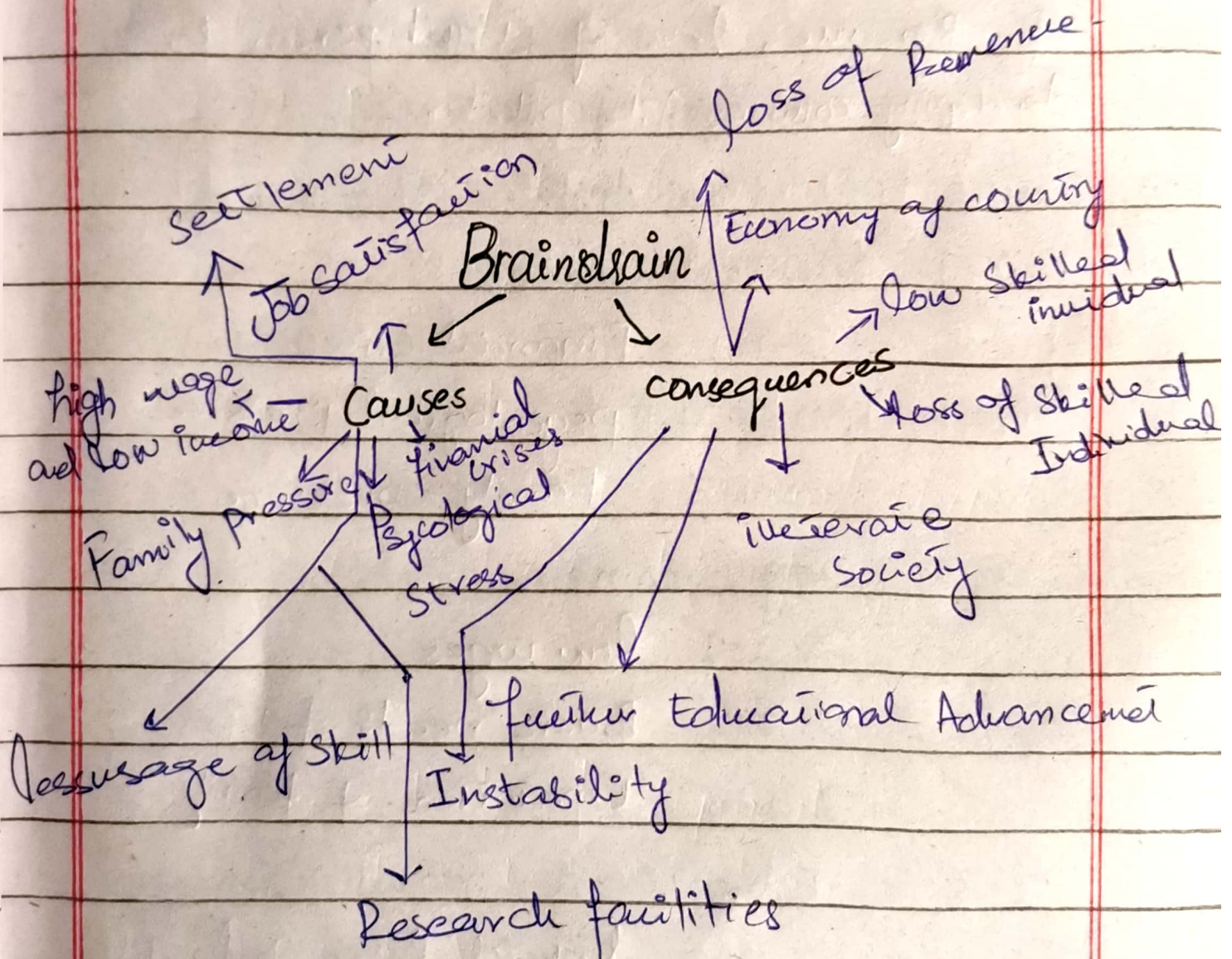


BRAIN Drain: Causes and consequences.

Brainstorming:



1. Introduction:

The Migration of skilled individuals due to lack of Research facilities, low wages, psychological stress and financial crises which, leads the outcome of less economic growth, loss of Revenue, loss of skilled persons for developing countries like Pakistan.

2. Causes of Brain drain:-

2.1 Mental health:-

2.1.1 Financial crises

2.1.2 Psychological pressure

2.1.3 Family pressure

2.2 ~~low~~ Income:-

2.2.1 Low wages

2.2.2 Basic needs of life

2.2.3 Expectations of family

2.3 Educational Growth/Job

2.3.1 Lack of Research facilities

2.3.2 Satisfaction of job

2.3.3 Less opportunities

3. Consequences of Brain drain:

3.1 Society

3.1.1 Illiterate society

3.1.2 Lack of skill person

3.2 Economic growth

3.2.1 Loss of Revenue

3.2.2 ~~Less~~ Economical Growth

3.2.3 State Growth

3.3 Research facilities

3.3.1 occupied by mediocres

3.3.2 Lack of tech development

3.3.3 Educational Advancement effected.

4 Recommendation:

4.1 Create opportunities for skilled person

4.2 Budget for their wages

4.3 adopt remote working policies

5 conclusion.

Summary of the ESSAY

Once a visa applicant said "we would not have gone abroad if there were opportunities and employment in country". It is the voice of millions of emigrants from Pakistan. The migration of skilled persons due to lack of research facilities, low wages, psychological stress and financial crises which leads to the outcome of less economic growth, loss of revenue and loss of skilled persons for countries like Pakistan. Unless these situations are not created, new opportunities for skilled individuals.

Activity 1:

Point: working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: ^{Challenging work} ~~working conditions~~

a: loaded caetons onto skids for ten hours a day.
b: Physically hard because each caeton contained 25 pounds
juice.

Reason 2: Income from apple plant

a: Getting minimum wage of 3.65\$ per hour, Plus an extra shift
b: Had to work Sixty hours for decent take home
Pay.

Reason 3: working conditions

a: Two ten minutes break and unpaid lunch.

b: Time was spent on loading dock in near-zero-degree
Temperature

c: loneliness on job

(1) No Interest in common with other workers

(2) By Myself for two hours for cleaning the
apple vats.